The Post for News
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The Washington Post

The Weather
Today—Snow in early morning, changing to rain, with slowly rising temperature. Yesterday — High, 37; low, 19. Details on Page 21.

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Franco's Guns Shell Barcelona; Cabinet in Flight

Insurgent Army 2½ Miles From Suburbs; Tries to Cut Roads to France

The Spanish War

PLANS WERE ADVANCED to repatriate 100 American loyalist volunteers in Spain while 200 U. S. civilians were warned from danger zone as insurgents approached Barcelona. Page 5.

THE SPANISH WAR was debated by numerous correspondents in letters to The Washington Post. Page 9.

LIFTING OF EMBARGO against sale of arms and munitions to Spanish loyalists was recommended by Henry L. Stimson, former Secretary of State. Page 4.

MUSSOLINI REPORTED to have called up 200,000 reservists in anticipation of a crisis resulting from Spanish insurgent victory. Page 5.

FRANCE WAS DECLARED to have agreed not to aid loyalist Spain in return for Hitler's promise to halt Italy's campaign for French colonies. Page 5.

ANTHONY EDEN warned that a Spanish insurgent victory would be a "foreign" one, as Prime Minister Chamberlain pleaded for a huge volunteer home defense army. Page 5.

The Government in Flight

By the United Press.

Hendaye, Franco-Spanish Frontier (Tuesday), Jan. 24.—Insurgent artillery today began shelling Barcelona, stricken provisional capital of loyalist Spain from which the government fled last night.

Loyalists evacuated Prat de Llobregat air field in the outskirts, which was under shell fire. The suburbs of Hospitalet and Casa Antunez also were threatened by direct fire from insurgent batteries.

From Perpignan on the frontier it was reported an insurgent motorized column had reached San Boy, 2½ miles from Barcelona's suburbs. So confident of the quick occupation of Barcelona was insurgent Generalissimo Franco that he appointed a nationalist mayor for the city.

First contact of insurgent artillery with Barcelona occurred when loyalist batteries on mountains just outside the city were engaged. Then shells began to fall on the airport and suburbs.

Conquer Steep Hills

At the same time, Franco's Moors, advancing along the coastal road between Tarragona and Barcelona, passed the last natural obstacle separating them from Barcelona when they conquered the steep Costas Garraf hills and cliffs on the coast. Sierra Guardia was completely dominated by insurgent troops and the highway leading from Begas, which has been captured as far as Gava, is a virtual gateway to Barcelona.

Government of Premier Juan Negrin was transferred to another town of Catalonia but its new base was kept secret because of the danger of rebel air raids.

The ministers were believed to have fled to the north along the highway to France.

Barcelona's Fall Certain

The fall of the city became a foregone conclusion to most military observers when the insurgents announced, late Monday, they had driven 5 miles beyond the key town of Martorell, last stand of government resistance along the Llobregat River.

At 1 a. m. Monday after a long cabinet session the Negrin government announced it intended to remain in Barcelona and issue decrees placing all of government Spain under martial law and ordering the evacuation of families from the outlying residential districts of the city.

It had been reported, despite the government's denial, the loyalist ministries might be removed secretly to Gerona, 55 miles north of Barcelona and only 26 miles from the French frontier.

The information reaching Perpignan, however, said that the gov-

See SPAIN, Page 4, Column 1.

2 Jurors Chosen For 2d Hines Trial

New York, Jan. 23 (AP).—Two jurors were chosen today for the second trial of James J. Hines, veteran Tammany district leader, on charges he was the political protector of the Dutch Schultz policy racket mob. Lloyd Paul Stryker, defense counsel, used six of his 24 peremptory challenges while District Attorney Thomas E. Dewey exercised three.

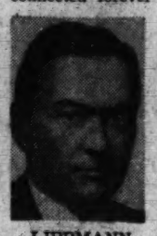
Walter Lippmann

Germany After Schacht

Hitler Believed Near Phase in Which He'll Have to Seek Conquest

By Walter Lippmann.

IN HIS LETTER removing Dr. Schacht, the German Chancellor told him that his name would "be connected forever with the first epoch of national rearmament." This is equivalent to an announcement that a second epoch has begun. What are we to make of that? We can do no more than speculate. But perhaps if we can understand just what Dr. Schacht really did in the first epoch and why that epoch has now come to an end, we can come to some idea of what this second epoch may be like.



LIPPMANN

DR. SCHACHT is generally called a wizard because he has been able to finance the great armament program of the past five or six years. What he has done is to provide the Nazi government with the money to hire within Germany all the available labor it needed, to purchase within Germany all the available plant and materials, and to buy abroad the indispensable materials that do not exist inside of Germany.

No British or French finance minister has been able to achieve a comparable result. Where Dr. Schacht enabled the German government to use all the labor and all the productive capacity inside Germany, his opposite numbers in London and in Paris have had to contend with unemployment, with idle or partially used factories, with the flight of capital into safe deposits or across the frontier, uncertain national credit and a fluctuating foreign exchange. Is th's because Dr. Schacht is a unique genius who can perform miracles, or has his task been fundamentally different from that of M. Reynaud in France, Mr. Montagu Norman and Sir John Simon in England?

IT HAS BEEN fundamentally different. And the difference is this: The French and British finance ministers have to induce people to do what they want. Dr. Schacht has been able to compel them. Dr. Schacht has operated under full war powers: M. Reynaud and Sir John Simon operate under peace conditions. This is all the difference in the world. For in a country where the government can and will use force without limit, all the usual

See LIPPMANN, Page 9, Column 2.

Snow This Morning May Turn to Rain, Says Weatherman

Snow this morning that may turn to rain with slowly rising temperature was the Weather Man's forecast for Washington last night.

Yesterday's temperatures ranged from a 7 a. m. low of 19 to a high of 27 at 3:10 p. m.

Tomorrow will be fair and colder, the forecaster said.

Amlie Given ICC Post; Faces Fight

Ex-Representative Unqualified, Says Burke; Austin Also Seeks Hearing

Former Representative Thomas R. Amlie, Wisconsin Progressive advocate of Congressional powers to take over business by eminent domain, yesterday was nominated by the President to a seat on the Interstate Commerce Commission.

The appointment brought an immediate demand from Senator Burke (Democrat), of Nebraska, for a "thoroughgoing Senate inquiry into his record." Senator Austin, of Vermont, Republican member of the Senate Interstate Commerce Committee, said he will ask hearings by that group.

"The railroad problem is too serious at this time to permit placing anyone on the Interstate Commerce Commission but the most qualified, best equipped and clear-thinking individual that can be obtained," said Burke. "I think Mr. Amlie lacks those qualifications."

It is understood that Senator La Follette, leader of the Wisconsin Progressive Party, was not consulted on the Amlie nomination, but is expected to support him.

Senator Wiley (Republican), of Wisconsin, who now holds the Senate seat for which Amlie unsuccessfully sought the Progressive nomination, said he did not view the appointment as "exactly an effort for business appeasement."

Asked Socialization

"I am not attempting to pass on his qualifications at this time," said Wiley, "but Mr. Amlie has been consistently leftist, certainly more so than the La Follettes." Wiley said he did not know how he would vote on the nomination.

Amlie, who is 41, 6 feet 2 inches tall, and blond, was defeated for the Progressive nomination to the Senate from Wisconsin by Herman L. Ekern, who in turn was beaten by Wiley.

It confirmed by the Senate he would replace Balthasar H. Meyer, also of Wisconsin, a Republican who was appointed to the commission by President Taft in 1911, and whose term recently expired.

Amlie, as a Wisconsin Progressive, served three terms in the House, where he has argued for realignment of political parties. In the third session of the Seventy-fifth Congress he introduced his proposed "human rights" amendment to the Constitution.

Might Boost Production

Article 1 of his proposed amendment provided that "Congress shall have the power to enact laws providing for ownership, operation and management, through instrumentalities of the Government of the United States, of business, manufacturing, commerc, industry and banking, and shall have the power to purchase and condemn by eminent domain such enterprises."

In the same session, Amlie introduced his bill for an industrial expansion board to provide a "10-year plan" for industry.

"How would it operate?" Amlie said in a House speech a year ago. "Let us say for example that a manufacturer is turning out 70,000 pairs of shoes. Under this act the central administrative authority would request this manufacturer to step his production up to 90,000 pairs. This would be done through imposition of a processing tax approximating 25 per cent of the value added by the particular manufacturer. To the industrial unit that co-operated in the general plan, 95 per cent of this tax would be refunded. The Government would agree to take over at cost a part of the total output if it should prove unsalable."

In the same speech, Amlie said he believed "we shall inevitably be forced to concentrate power in the Federal Government to an extent that we have never considered necessary before."

He said at that time he did not believe there is any solution for our economic problems in any of the approaches that have been at-

See AMLIE, Page 3, Column 5.

Congress Receives 850 Million Federal-State Health Program

By the Associated Press.

A vast program of Federal-State health activities, to cost ultimately $850,000,000 a year, was transmitted to Congress yesterday by President Roosevelt with a recommendation that the legislators study it carefully.

Though he did not ask specifically for the adoption of any detail of the plan, drawn up by his special committee on health and welfare, he referred to it as a program to reduce "the risks of needless suffering and death."

One step recommended by the committee was an Americanized version of compulsory health insurance as it is now in effect in many European countries.

"The health of the people is a public concern," the President said. "Ill health is a major cause of suffering, economic loss, and dependency; good health is essential to the security and progress of the Nation."

Linking the committee's proposals with the social security act, the

See HEALTH, Page 2, Column 4.

Hopkins Confirmed By 58 to 27

5 Democrats Say No; Glass, Tydings And Bailey Present But Not Voting

By Robert C. Albright.

Harry L. Hopkins, former Works Progress administrator who has directed the spending of $9,000,000,000 for relief, yesterday was confirmed as Secretary of Commerce following three stormy days of Senate debate.

The vote was 58 to 27. Five Democrats joined one Farmer-Laborite and 21 Republicans against confirmation. Fifty-three Democrats, 2 Republicans, 1 Progressive, 1 Independent and 1 Farmer-Laborite voted "aye."

Approval, at no time in doubt, came on the 13 to 6 recommendation of the Senate Commerce Committee after hearings at which Hopkins denied "politics in relief" charges but admitted "mistakes" he said he would not make again.

3 Critics Don't Vote

Sharp bipartisan attacks on his record from Republicans and conservative Democrats, countered by a vigorous defense from Administration stalwarts, preceded the final roll call.

Three of Hopkins' Democratic critics, Glass of Virginia, Tydings of Maryland and Bailey of North Carolina, were on the floor but refrained from voting.

Earlier Glass, in a caustic indictment of Administration relief policies, informed the Senate:

"I do not care to vote for Mr. Hopkins because I do not want the impression gotten anywhere that I approve of anything that Mr. Hopkins has done or that Mr. Hopkins has said; nor do I approve of the system under which he has acted."

Frazier, Nye Vote "Yes"

Democrats voting "no" were Senators George, of Georgia; Gerry, of Rhode Island; Holt, of West Virginia; King, of Utah, and Van Nuys, of Indiana.

Hopkins' only Republican support came from the two North Dakota Senators—Frazier and Nye. The Farmer-Laborite vote split, Senator Lundeen, of Minnesota, voting for confirmation; Senator Shipstead, same State, voting against.

Senate Majority Leader Barkley, who had been exonerated by the Senate's Sheppard Committee from involvement in WPA politics in relief evidence uncovered in the Kentucky campaign, took the floor in support of the former WPA chief before the vote.

Barkley Cites Lack of Graft

The Senate leader challenged critics to name in the entire relief spending program "a single project in which a dollar's worth of graft has been discovered."

He denied he had sought WPA aid in his campaign for re-election against Gov. A. B. Chandler and charged newspapers had vainly attempted to involve Hopkins in WPA irregularities.

Before Barkley took the floor Senator Johnson, of California, had concluded the Republican attack with a reference to the Sheppard Committee report and a charge that "the man who permitted such things to go on is not fit to be in the Cabinet."

Johnson said he knew Hopkins would be confirmed, "but I don't

See HOPKINS, Page 7, Column 5.

3 Rescued After Being Overcome By Gas Fumes

Coal gas fumes leaking from a furnace flue overcame an 18-year-old Central High School girl and two women as they were eating dinner last night at 3567 Holmead place northwest.

They owe their lives to the chance visit of a friend, Miss Edith Muir, who found them unconscious. Fire Rescue Squadsmen and members of an Emergency Hospital Ambulance crew worked with a respirator for more than an hour before all of the trio were revived.

Mrs. Annie Jenkins, 73, and Mrs. Elsie Williams, 37, felt well enough to remain at home. The third victim, Betty Rose Alley, 1361 Otis street northwest, was taken to Emergency Hospital. Her recovery was expected.

President's Son Predicts Tax Exodus From Texas

Texarkana, Tex., Jan. 23 (U.P.).—Elliott Roosevelt, son of the President, tonight predicted the old-age pension and taxation program of Gov. W. Lee O'Daniel would "mean the exodus of many" businessmen from Texas in his weekly talk over the Texas radio network.

Test Pilot Dies As Newest U. S. Bomber Crashes

(Picture on Page 5.)

By the Associated Press.

Los Angeles, Jan. 23.—America's most modern light bomber crashed in flames in a parking lot near the Los Angeles Municipal Airport today and its pilot, John Cable, was killed when his parachute failed to open.

A passenger, identified as Paul Chemidlin, of Paris, representative of the French air ministry, was dragged from the rear cabin of the all-metal bomber before it burst into flames and escaped with a broken leg, severe back injuries and minor head wounds.

Ten persons, including four women, seated in cars in the parking lot, were injured slightly by flying pieces of wreckage. Nine automobiles were demolished.

Locomotive Inspector Crushed to Death

James P. Woodward, 63, locomotive inspector at the Washington Terminal Co., was crushed to death yesterday between trains which he was coupling in the Ivy City Yards, New York avenue and Fenwick street northeast.

Songs, 2 Heroic Swimmers Guided Tanker, Saved 10 Lives; 14 Ships Flash SOS in Gale

Smiles of Thankfulness as Cavalier Survivors Land

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Mrs. George Ingham (left), a Cavalier survivor, and her sister, Mrs. Retha O'Brien, of Passaic, N. J., had broad smiles for each other, and their father, Dr. Arthur J. Fox, of Philadelphia, looked on thankfully as Mrs. Ingham stepped off the rescue ship. Other pictures, Pages 7 and 10

90-Mile Gales Imperil 500 on Crippled Ships

14 Disabled Vessels Battle Gigantic Waves; Storm Takes 24 Lives

By the Associated Press.

London, Jan. 23.—Fourteen ships, disabled by storms and carrying nearly 500 persons, were drifting tonight in the turbulent Atlantic while rescuers struggled to reach them. Loss of 24 lives at sea and along the English coast was attributed to the storms.

When darkness fell the crippled ships were struggling before giant waves, some of which were as high as 50 feet. The gales reached 90 miles an hour.

Stormy weather extended across the Mediterranean, forcing down the British Imperial Airways flying boat Centaurus at Bastia, Corsica.

Eleven of the vessels in the Atlantic were cargo boats, one of which, the British Dalesby, reported she was fighting fire and water in her holds in mid-Atlantic.

The non-cargo vessels were the Chilean motor vessel Aconcagua, of 7,230 tons, with an estimated crew of 200 and an unknown number of passengers; the former British mine layer Medea, and a Portuguese fishing boat.

A British tug went to the aid of the Aconcagua, helpless since yesterday because of a damaged steering gear. Lloyd's received only a single message from the

See STORM, Page 5, Column 3.

Captain Tells of Night Rescue; Ordeal Described by Women

Feminine Passengers Recount Harrowing Hours Adrift in Sea

By the United Press.

New York, Jan. 23.—Graphic stories of their experiences after the crash at sea of the ill-fated plane Cavalier were told by two women survivors when they reached port here today aboard the tanker Esso Baytown.

Mrs. George Ingham gave this account:

"The last word we got was that the plane was landing, and we were ordered to get our lifebelts. I came out the door with my lifebelt in my arms. Then we all gathered together in the water and more or less held on to each other. It wasn't very rough although it was choppy at times, and after we'd been in it about six hours it began to be very, very cold.

"Everybody was very calm. We talked the whole time there in the water and tried to be as cheerful as possible.

"We knew we had been sighted because the ship gave three long blasts. Would I go by plane again? I think so—yes, I'm sure I would.

"In the water we sang a little bit, and I don't remember just what we talked about. It was just general conversation. Finally the Baytown came along, and we all shouted and started swimming toward it."

Mrs. Edna Watson, a former Montreal girl now living in Bermuda, said the confusion in the plane made it difficult to tell what had happened, except that the plane had struck the ocean.

"Capt. Alderson give me his lifebelt.

"We all fastened on our lifebelts, and when the ship went down we all tried to find each other out in the water.

"We thought we saw some sharks once. The bodies of those who had to let go were floating around, and we thought there might be sharks. But as far as I know, there were none."

Esso Baytown's Skipper Reveals Long Hunt For Plane's Survivors

By Capt. Frank Spurr
Master of the Tanker Esso Baytown

New York, Jan. 23 (U.P.).—We heard an S O S at 1:30 o'clock on the afternoon of January 21. It gave the position of some vessel in distress, but did not indicate what kind of a craft it was.

We were about 80 miles away from the position given. The wind was moderate and there were rough northeast swells.

At 2:30 p. m. from a shore station we got a more accurate position. We had been running 73 degrees and then altered our course to 110 degrees.

At 3:30 p. m. we were given a third position of 120 degrees, which was still further south and east. We stayed on that course until 9:30 p. m. and saw nothing.

Then we were given another course correction and returned to the second course of 110 degrees.

The night was very dark, with the only light coming from the stars.

I figured we had a chance to find them—a slight chance.

Suddenly, voices were reported by Third Officer Harold Winnemore and Able Seaman Alvin W. Shannon. We stopped the ship immediately. At first we couldn't see any figures in the water. We could just hear them. We broke out the No. 1 lifeboat and started out even before we had come to a complete stop from the drift of the ship.

The first survivors seen by the lifeboat crew were Patrick Chapman, the Cavalier's radio officer, and Neil Richardson, its first officer.

They later told us that they had seen our light and started to swim toward the ship.

They were immediately picked up and the lifeboat proceeded toward the others. The officers

See CAPTAIN, Page 7, Column 4.

122 Women Named to Organize Blood and Serum 'Bank' Parties

Following publication of plans for a city-wide bridge party to be held on St. Valentine's Day, February 14, for the benefit of a permanent blood and serum "bank" at Children's Hospital, Mrs. Winslow B. Van Devanter yesterday announced the formation of a ladies' committee to organize individual parties and to sell tickets at $1 each.

In releasing the names of her committee for publication, Mrs. Van Devanter explained the list was far from complete, despite the fact that 122 Washington women already have joined her.

The committee to date, follows:

Mrs. S. A. Alexander	Mrs. W. F. Chappell
Mrs. Hugh D. Auchinclo[illegible]	Mrs. R. Clapper
Mrs. L. V. Benet	Mrs. B. C. Clark
Mrs. S. P. Beach	Mrs. Phillip Coffin
Mrs. M. Blair, jr.	Mrs. J. T. Conrad
Miss Vera Bloom	Mrs. C. B. Crawford
Mrs. W. H. Borah	Mrs. J. F. Davidge
Mrs. C. N. Boyd	Mrs. H. G. Doyle
Mrs. M. L. Bristol	Mrs. C. B. Drayton
Mrs. L. Buchanan	Mrs. C. T. Dunlap
Mrs. L. G. Caldwell	Mrs. R. P. Dunn
Mrs. D. J. Callahan, Jr.	Mrs. A. H. Davis
	Mrs. Harry Eaton
	Mrs. W. B. Edes

See BLOOD, Page 3, Column 6.

Woman Saved Pilot Who Gave Her His Lifebelt; Plane's Officers Dared Sharks

By the Associated Press.

New York, Jan. 23.—The ten survivors of the sunken Imperial Airways flying boat Cavalier—who lifted hoarse voices in a desperate tuneless song to guide the lifeboat which picked them out of the Atlantic—reached port tonight, three of their number revealed as heroes of the disaster.

They returned on the tanker Esso Baytown, which rescued them early yesterday, and they said that drowning itself seemed no greater peril than sharks attracted by the bodies of the three men who perished.

They disclosed the three were definitely lost, although a search was conducted for hours after the rescue.

As the Esso Baytown pulled into sight the five men and five women had been floating for some ten hours in the Gulf Stream, about midway between New York and Bermuda at the point where the great plane was dashed to the sea Saturday.

Officer Swam for Aid

They saw one ship go by and could not endure to see yet another fade from view.

So Patrick Chapman, the plane's radio officer, left the doubtful refuge of the lifebelts which the ten had joined together—"like a daisy chain," one man said—and struck out to swim the 200 yards to the tanker.

Behind him threshed Neil Richardson, the plane's first officer, to frighten away sharks and give his brother officer at least an even chance to reach the tanker, and so to direct it to the spot where the eight other victims remained. Chapman reached it.

"Of course," said Mrs. Edna Watson, of Montreal and Bermuda, "we had three dead people in the area (Donald W. Miller, president of a Lincoln, Nebr., department store; J. Gordon Noakes, of New York, and Robert Spence, one of the Cavalier's two stewards).

Woman Saved Captain

"They put the wind up," she said, meaning their presence would lure sharks.

Mrs. Watson herself was a member of the trio who showed exceptional bravery. It was she, other survivors said, who for hours clung to the injured and unconscious captain of the Cavalier, M. R. Alderson, to keep him afloat—after he had given her his lifebelt.

Alderson, slight and boyish in appearance, declined to speculate in detail as to the cause of the crash, but he did say "there were no icing conditions when the plane got into trouble."

This at first was taken to be a denial of reports the carburetors had frozen, but later other airway officials said they had understood him to mean only that no ice had formed on the wings or outer parts of the ship.

The survivors agreed that the Cavalier broke up and sank within ten minutes after it plummeted into the sea and bounced a few times over the waves.

Snow Storm Revealed

Mrs. Watson said the huge luxury airliner fell during a snow and sleet storm which had quickly followed first gloomy conditions and then, suddenly, bright sunshine.

Richardson also declined to attempt an explanation.

It was Stanley Taylor, seaman who stood in the bow of the lifeboat as it put out from the Baytown, who described the half-hysterical song which floated deceptively through the gloom.

"We were without stars, moon or sextant—in complete darkness," he said. "And then the whole crowd of them started singing. We listened and the song guided us to the spot."

See PLANE, Page 7, Column 1.

Today's Index

	Pages
About the Showshops	6
Alice Hughes	11
Amusements	6
Army, Navy Orders	21
Barnet Nover	9
Bedtime Story	25
Classified Ads	22, 23
Comics	24, 25
Crossword Puzzle	25
Death Notices	22
Editorials	8
Federal Diary	24
Financial	19, 20, 21
Harlan Miller	2
In Hollywood	6
Ida Jean Kain	11
Mark Sullivan	9
Pegler	9
Pictures	10
Radio	24
Society	12, 13
Sports	16, 17, 18
The Post Impressionist	8
Walter Lippmann	9
Woman's Page	11

Over the Coffee

By Harlan Miller

WHAT MADE 'EM RUN?

Out of sheer curiosity I've been asking some Congressmen why they decided to run for Congress. Their job has quite a few advantages, but there's also a lot of grief connected with it that doesn't meet the naked eye.

* * * *

Senator Gillette . . . wrote resignation.

Their answers reminded me of what bigshots always say when you ask 'em what are their favorite books.

"Why," they usually reply, "the Bible and Shakespeare, of course."

Once these are out of the way, they'll confess their real favorites are books called "Murder in a Hammock" or "Robinson Crusoe" or something like that.

* * * *

So most of the Congressmen replied "Because I wanted to serve my country," or "Because I wanted to serve my district," or "my State." With that out of the way, they got down to brass tacks (the franker ones) and named the real reasons.

"—nobody asked 'em"

"To tell the truth," explained the first one, "I ran because my wife egged me on. I was perfectly happy at home with the boys whose poker habits I knew. But my wife thought if we could get elected and come to Washington it would put some of her uppity friends in their places."

* * * *

"Frankly," said another, "the $10,000 salary looked pretty good to me. I've never earned over $3,500 a year in my life. I thought I'd be able to save two or three thousand a year here. Maybe I can't, but I think I can, and I've never been able to do it before."

* * * *

"It was my gift of gab that got me into this trouble," said a third. "I kept on making speeches until I got a reputation as an orator. No one thought I had a chance to win, so they let me run. So here I am, much to my surprise."

* * * *

"Don't use my name," cautioned the next one, "but it was the glamour of being a member of Congress that brought me into this.

"I was doing pretty well at home, but I always had a bit of the romantic in me. I thought it would be pretty swell for my kids to be able to say their dad was a Congressman.

"It isn't so bad in my district; there I'm the only Congressman; but here it's a little disappointing; I'm only one out of 435."

"—few ambitious egotists"

"Well, I just got exasperated into running," confessed another, "by watching and listening to the dumbbell who used to have the job. I thought that if such a nitwit could get elected, then why not me? So I ran and beat him. Now I find myself talking and acting the way he did."

* * * *

"Did your neighbors come and ask you to run for Congress, the way the Romans once asked a farmer named Cincinnatus to take over?" I asked 'em all.

A few of 'em said rather haltingly that they'd "been approached." But all except one admitted that they'd thought and talked about running for Congress for years before many others agreed with 'em very enthusiastically.

* * * *

Very few of the men on the Hill seem to be the sort of twisted egotists and bad gland cases who rise to power outside the democracies, goaded by an ugly raw thirst for power over their betters.

Once elected, the best way to keep drawing the $10,000 a year (they agree) is to talk greater economy and vote greater expenditures.

* * * *

I know only one Senator who preferred to resign rather than vote against his conscience. When pressure was put on him to support a bill he didn't like, 18 months ago, he wrote out his resignation from the U. S. Senate. His colleagues persuaded him not to submit it. "They'll think you were a quitter," they said. A few months later he was the first Senator to triumph over the purge. He is Senator Guy Gillette, of Iowa.

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Rents Apartment On Vermont Ave. Quickly Thru Post Ad.

"I never realized an apartment could be rented so quickly until I ran my ad in The Post," writes Mrs. J. B. B. who rented her apartment at 1301 Vermont avenue the first morning her ad appeared in The Post.

Let a Post ad rent your apartment. Call Miss Joyce, NAtional 4200.

Senate Battle Opens Today On WPA Relief

Roosevelt Supporters Rally Forces to Give Him $875,000,000

By the Associated Press.

Administration leaders in the Senate rallied their forces last night for the first big battle of the new session, an endeavor to give President Roosevelt the full $875,000,000 appropriation which he requested for work relief.

Lined up against them, it was apparent, were most of the Republican membership and a good-sized bloc of Democrats, arguing that the time had come when a start must be made toward reducing the Nation's vast expenditures.

The House and the Senate Appropriations Committees have approved an outlay of $725,000,000.

Debate Begins Today

For days there has been behind-the-scenes scrimmaging for votes. The open battle of debate begins today.

In an endeavor to attract the votes of members who are anxious for economy but oppose reducing the relief rolls during the winter months, the Senate committee attached a proviso forbidding WPA to discharge more than 5 per cent of its 3,000,000 workers before April 1.

The committee majority bulwarked that yesterday by submitting a report saying that in view of expenditures for public works, the armament program and "the very definite uprise in business conditions," there was reason to expect a voluntary decline in the number of relief workers exceeding the 500,000 to 600,000 drop of the spring of 1938 and 1937.

Minority Disagreed

The committee minority disagreed. In a report filed by Senator McKellar (Democrat), of Tennessee, it said the majority had reached its figures by "guesswork." Under the bill as it stands, McKellar said, WPA will have to cut its rolls from 3,000,000 to 1,050,000 by June.

Cardenas Revamps Cabinet; 2 Resign, 5 Places Filled

Mexico City, Jan 23 (AP).—The government tonight announced two surprise resignations and replacements in the cabinet.

Gen. Jose Siurob, chief of the federal district, and Gen. Tirso Hernandez, secretary of physical education, resigned because of labor difficulties.

Gen. Jesus Agustin Castro, former Governor of Durango, was named war minister to succeed Gen. Manuel Avila Camacho, who resigned.

An engineer, Melquidades Angulo, a former secretary of communications, went back to that post succeeding Gen. Francisco Mugica.

Silvestre Guerrero, former secretary of the interior and attorney general, became public welfare secretary, succeeding Hernandez Alvarez, deceased.

Cardenas named his private secretary, Raul Castellano, as chief of the federal district, and Col. Ignacio Beteta, to the secretaryship of physical education.

Men Are Invading Women's Fields, Job Chief Charges

Men are "encroaching" on jobs that have been traditionally feminine and endeavoring to restrict women to "machine feeding and household employment," Mary Anderson, director of the Women's Bureau of the U. S. Department of Labor, declared yesterday in her annual report.

If present trends continue, Miss Anderson said, "new kinds of jobs must be found for women and better job training must be given them."

"The Government should take emergency steps along these lines, to promote the health and welfare of its women citizens and safeguard the future of the country," Miss Anderson asserted.

In Congress

TODAY

Senate

Debates relief deficiency bill.

Committees: Military Affairs on national defense program.

House

Meets at noon to hear speeches.

Committees: Appropriations subcommittees consider Treasury-Post-office, and independent offices supply bills.

YESTERDAY

Senate

Confirmed nomination of Harry L. Hopkins as Secretary of Commerce, 58 to 27.

Began debate on relief deficiency appropriation bill.

Received Wagner bill to extend operations of stabilization fund until January 15, 1941.

Heard Reynolds urge steps to protect U. S. jobholders from influx of refugees and aliens.

House

Passed $9,979,000 first deficiency appropriation bill.

Received Starnes' bills to restrict immigration and increase deportation.

Democratic Steering Committee elected Scrugham as its chairman.

SPECIAL NOTICES

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Giant Pile Driver Towers 140 Feet Above Tidal Basin

The largest pile driver ever constructed (shown in picture) was set up on the site of the Jefferson Memorial yesterday, towering 140 feet over the Tidal Basin, which the memorial will face.

H. C. Boschen, superintendent, said the average pile driver is between 40 and 50 feet high, but the piles and caissons on which the memorial will rest must be driven so deep to reach bed rock that the huge rig is necessary. In certain places piles will extend 115 feet into the ground. The reclaiming of land from the Tidal Basin has been completed, with about 40,000 yards of earth utilized. About 50 men are now working and the foundation will be completed in June.

On Capitol Hill

A bill to relax the maximum age limit for people seeking Federal jobs was introduced yesterday by Senator W. Warren Barbour (Republican), of New Jersey, in fulfillment of a campaign pledge. There have been several similar bills in recent sessions of Congress.

BARBOUR.

At present, the Civil Service Commission fixes maximum age limits in conjunction with the governmental agency where the jobs will be filled and holds the age of 55 as the maximum because it allows 15 years' service before the retirement age of 70. The general maximum imposed is 53, which would allow the job seeker two years' time to get on a register before attaining the age of 55. Maximum ages most often are gauged by the conditions and requirements of the job sought.

Senator Barbour commented: "With industry pointing the way toward broader consideration for men and women over the age of 40, I believe that the Government could very well afford to set an example by lifting discriminatory age requirements in the civil service regulations when such action is not inimical to efficiency."

By the Associated Press.

A Republican ticket for 1940 led by Senator Vandenberg, of Michigan, for President, and District Attorney Dewey, of New York City, for Vice President was suggested yesterday by Representative Mason (Republican), of Illinois, in letters to his constituents.

Mason called it "an unbeatable combination." He said Vandenberg had the necessary experience and that Dewey was "the hero of 'young America.'

Senator Logan (Democrat), of Kentucky, a member of the Judiciary Committee, has drafted a bill to create a new Federal court of appeals.

The court would have jurisdiction in appeals from orders of Federal administrative bodies. Its orders would be subject to Supreme Court review.

The Supreme Court Cafeteria has settled a delicate dietary situation: its bill of fare will continue to include frankfurters.

The day after President Roosevelt nominated Prof. Felix Frankfurter to the high tribunal, the cafeteria featured frankfurters and sauerkraut. It loosed an avalanche of joking comment.

Cafeteria chieftains held a quiet conference, studied the new justice's traits, and decided he wouldn't mind.

A country with a financial surplus was called to the attention of this Government yesterday.

United States Minister Lester A. Walton reported that "the Liberian government for the third consecutive year has not only balanced its budget but closed the year with a surplus revenue . . . The republic paid all current operating expenses during 1938, met in full all obligations on its funded debt and made substantial payments on its internal floating debt."

The record was established, he added, "despite constant decline in customs revenue due to lower produce prices and generally disturbed conditions of world trade."

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VICKS VAPORUB

Congress Receives Health Program

Health

Continued from Page 1.

President added that it was recognized five years ago "that a comprehensive health program was required as an essential link in our national defenses against individual and social insecurity."

He did not discuss in detail any of the recommendations made by the committee and avoided any mention of the compulsory health insurance program.

The report also suggested that disability insurance be included in the health program, providing compensation for a wage-earner incapacitated by illness or injury.

Care for Poor

For persons too poor to afford medical care—those whose income covers only food, shelter and clothing—the health program called for the use of Federal, State and local funds to pay for the attention of a physician.

The report also recommended the extension of existing public health facilities to reduce sickness and death from conquerable disease. Such a step, it said, would enable public health officers to make drastic cuts in the incidence of such diseases as malaria, typhoid fever, pneumonia and diphtheria.

Additional Hospitals

Building of additional hospitals or subsidization of existing hospitals to provide more beds, nurses and laboratory facilities with tax funds was also urged. Officials said that this, combined with health insurance and care of the medically indigent, would make it possible for everyone to secure the aid of a physician and hospital, and such special services as X-ray examination and treatment, blood and other analyses necessary in modern medical treatment and, through the disability insurance proposal, an income during the period of illness.

The program calls for an expenditure of up to $850,000,000 by 1949. The President said the costs "represent a sound investment which can be expected to wipe out, in the long run, certain costs now borne in the form of relief."

Camp Fire Girls Hear Talk Tonight

An "Americana" project on which 250,000 Camp Fire Girls will work this year will be launched tonight at 8 p. m. at a meeting in the Willard Hotel at which Catherine Lee Wahlstrom, national field worker, will speak on "Camp Fire Girls Chart a Course for Democracy."

Treasury Reports Profit For Stabilization Fund

By the Associated Press.

Secretary Morgenthau said yesterday the Treasury's $2,000,000,000 stabilization fund had made a substantial profit last year.

The exact amount, he said, was given in confidence to a Congressional committe. He would add only that the amount was in excess of the $6,000,000,000 made by the fund in 1937.

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Doctors Will Ask Right to Question Grand Jurors

The four organizations and 21 physicians indicted for criminal conspiracy by the "medical grand jury" will ask Justice Proctor Wednesday to let them question the grand jurors in open court about evidence heard in the secret, nine-week investigation.

The Government has refused to let counsel for the American Medical Association, District Medical Society and other defendants read the testimony.

What the defendants now are trying to establish, it was learned, is that there was no evidence to justify the charge that the noted doctors and the professional societies conspired unlawfully to restrain the trade of Group Health Association, Inc.

The defense motion, due to be heard yesterday, was put off till Wednesday to give the prosecution time for study.

Baruch Offered To Finance Army, Congress Learns

Bernard Baruch New York financier and former head of the War Industries Board, offered to put up $3,300,000 of his own money last May to bring the Army up to date on vital machinery which was lacking at that time, it was learned yesterday in Congressional quarters where hearings on the new defense program are under way.

So concerned was Baruch, an old and consistent friend of the War Department's industrial preparedness program, over deficiencies in supplies, that he made an offer to Col. Louis Johnson, Assistant Secretary of War, to underwrite the cost of some important items, involving reserve machinery for the manufacture of smokeless powder.

Capitol Hill heard that a subsequent request from the White House to Congress and the passage of a supplemental War Department appropriation bill at the end of the last session made possible the purchase of machinery, which now is reported to be almost ready.

Liquor Smuggling Thing of Past, Treasury Reports

United States Treasury agents sharply curtailed activities of counterfeiters, smugglers, illicit narcotics and liquor rings and tax evaders last year, according to a report presented yesterday to Secretary Morgenthau by Elmer L. Irey, co-ordinator of the Treasury's enforcement agencies—Coast Guard, Secret Service, Bureau of Narcotics, Bureau of Customs, Intelligence Unit and Alcohol Tax Unit.

Liquor smuggling rings and the large-scale bootleggers have practically disappeared, the report said.

Seventy-one persons, business and professional men as well as racketeers in illegal enterprises, were convicted for income and other tax evasion through the intelligence unit. The alcohol tax unit obtained 17,855 convictions.

200 to Attend Meeting Today of AmericanCoalition

Two hundred delegates from 116 patriotic, civic and fraternal organizations will gather at the Carlton today for the ninth annual meeting of the American Coalition. Curtailment of un-American activities will be theme of the program.

Speakers at the morning session will be Walter S. Steele, editor, National Republic, and Merwin K. Hart, persident, New York State Economic Council. The afternoon meeting will hear Representative Martin Dies (Democrat), of Texas, chairman of the House Committee on un-American activities, and Senator Robert R. Reynolds (Democrat), of North Carolina.

In a forenoon forum the conference will discuss immigration laws and radicalism, unemployment, alien propaganda and national defense. A film, "Lincoln in the White House," will be shown at 4 p. m.

Father Lonergan Speaks At Unity Octave Service

"Return of Lapsed Catholics to the Sacraments" was the subject of an address by the Very Rev. William Lonergan, S. M., superior of the Marist Seminary and vice president of the Marist Society, at the Shrine of the Immaculate Conception at Catholic University last night. The address was part of the Catholic Church Unity Octave.

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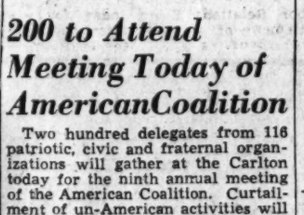

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Text of Roosevelt's Message on Health

The text of the President's health message to Congress follows:

To the Congress of the United States:

In my annual message to the Congress I referred to problems of health security. I take occasion now to bring this subject specifically to your attention in transmitting the report and recommendations on national health prepared by the Interdepartmental Committee to Co-ordinate Health and Welfare Activities.

The health of the people is a public concern; ill health is a major cause of suffering, economic loss and dependency; good health is essential to the security and progress of the Nation.

Health needs were studied by the Committee on Economic Security which I appointed in 1934, and certain basic steps were taken by the Congress in the social security act. It was recognized at that time that a comprehensive health program was required as an essential link in our national defenses against individual and social insecurity. Further study, however, seemed necessary at that time to determine ways and means of providing this protection most effectively.

In August, 1935, after the passage of the social security act, I appointed the Interdenominational Committee to Co-ordinate Health and Welfare Activities. Early in 1938, this committee forwarded to me reports prepared by their technical experts. They had reviewed unmet health needs, pointing to the desirability of a national health program, and they submitted the outlines of such a program. These reports were impressive. I therefore suggested that a conference be held to bring the findings before representatives of the general public and of the medical, public health and allied professions.

More than 200 men and women, representing many walks of life and many parts of our country, came together in Washington last July to consider the technical committee's finding and recommendations and to offer further proposals. There was agreement on two basic points: The existence of serious unmet needs for medical service; and our failure to make full application of the growing powers of medical science to prevent or control disease and disability.

Expresses Concern

I have been concerned by the evidence of inequalities that exist among the States as to personnel and facilities for health services. There are equally serious inequalities of resources, medical facilities and services in different sections and among different economic groups. These inequalities create handicaps for the parts of our country and the groups of our people which most sorely need the benefits of modern medical science.

The objective of a national health program is to make available in all parts of our country and for all groups of our people the scientific knowledge and skill at our command to prevent and care for sickness and disability; to safeguard mothers, infants and children, and to offset through social insurance the loss of earnings among workers who are temporarily or permanently disabled.

The committee does not propose a great expansion of Federal health services. It recommends that plans be worked out and administered by States and localities with the assistance of Federal grants-in-aid. The aim is a flexible program. The committee points out that while the eventual costs of the proposed program would be considerable, they represent a sound investment which can be expected to wipe out, in the long run, certain costs now borne in the form of relief.

Asks Careful Study

We have reason to derive great satisfaction from the increase in the average length of life in our country and from the improvement in the average levels of health and well-being. Yet these improvements in the averages are cold comfort to the millions of our people whose security in health and survival is still as limited as was that of the Nation as a whole 50 years ago.

The average level of health or the average cost of sickness has little meaning for those who now must meet personal catastrophes. To know that a stream is 4 feet deep on the average is of little help to those who drown in the places where it is 10 feet deep. The recommendations of the committee offer a program to bridge that stream by reducing the risks of needless suffering and death, and of costs and dependency, that now overwhelm millions of individual families and sap the resources of the Nation.

I recommend the report of the Interdepartmental committee for careful study by the Congress. The essence of the program recommended by the committee is Federal-State co-operation. Federal legislation necessarily precedes, for it indicates the assistance which may be made available to the States in a co-operative program for the Nation's health.

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Vitamin B-2: (G) 60 Sherman-Bourquin Units
Vitamin C: 600 International Units (30 milligrams)

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Iron: 2-grains

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Parley Agrees To Attempt Rail Legislation

Wheeler, After White House Talk, to Ask I. C. C. Reorganization

Government, railroad and labor leaders struggling to solve the troublesome transportation problem agreed, in a conference with President Roosevelt last night at the White House, to try to work out railroad aid legislation for enactment at this session of Congress.

Senator Wheeler (Democrat), of Montana, chairman of the Senate Interstate Commerce Committee, announced, following the conference, that he planned to introduce, probably Thursday or Friday, legislation providing for reorganization of the Interstate Commerce Commission.

The conference, called by the President in an effort to make some headway toward a solution of the railroad problem, resulted in no agreement, the Montanan explained. Although this was the avowed purpose, he pointed out that an agreement on anything more than procedure was impossible.

Little Progress Made

Wheeler reiterated his belief that legislation designed to help the railroads would be enacted at this session.

Indications, however, were that the conference resulted in virtually no progress except a determination to try to agree. "An effort will be made," Wheeler explained, "to work out legislation in the House and Senate committes."

Meanwhile, a businessmen's transportation conference at the United States Chamber of Commerce Building likewise failed to make appreciable headway toward working out a program for solution of rail problems.

Reject Railroad Plan

The group rejected a proposal by the railroads to revise the Interstate Commerce Commission rate-making power in such a way as to give the roads greater freedom in adjusting rates to meet truck, motorbus and waterway competition. The scheme for "postalizing" railroad fares and rates was voted down.

The Lea bill, on which the House Interstate Commerce Committee plans to start hearings today, contains many of the proposals of the management-labor committee. The bill, among other things, would create a 19-man Interstate Commerce Commission with broad authority to fix maximum and minimum rates for all forms of transportation.

Wheeler said he would favor I. C. C. regulation of water carriers.

Freezes to Death in Blizzard

Lost in a blizzard while fishing through the ice on Oneida Lake, near Syracuse, N. Y., Miss Catherine Burns, 20, of Syracuse, was frozen to death with a male companion before searching parties could find the pair.

Postlude

By Ray C. B. Brown.

Mrs. Lawrence Townsend presents her 109th Musical Morning on Monday in the Mayflower Hotel ballroom. Artists: Gertrude Pitzinger, mezzo-soprano; Roman Totenberg, violinist; Emanuel List, basso; Giuseppe Bamboschek, Felix Wolfes and Paul Berl, accompanists.

Of the three artists presented by Mrs. Lawrence Townsend yesterday morning in the Mayflower Hotel ballroom, the newcomer to Washington was Gertrude Pitzinger, mezzo-soprano, who delighted her auditors with some excellent singing of lieder. Equipped with a warm voice subtle in its emotional gradations, she used it with discrimination and with a fine control of its color. The restraint upon emotional excess was but one evidence of her artistic taste and her feeling for the values of a melodic line. One's enjoyment of her sensitive interpretations was qualified only by the wish that she had chosen lieder less worn by frequent usage.

The only unfamiliar music she offered was Cleopatra's aria, "V'adoro, pupille," from Handel's "Giulio Cesare," which she sang in the German version, "Es Blaut die Nacht." This was followed by Schubert's "Der Tod und das Maedchen" and "Auf dem Wasser zu singen" and Schumann's "Mondnacht." Her second group contained two lieder by Brahms, "Sapphische Ode" (which she sang too slowly, as most singers do) and "Von ewiger Liebe," and three by Richard Strauss: "Ruhe, meine Seele," "Freundliche Vision" and "Allerseelen."

Sharing the program with Miss Pitzinger were Roman Totenberg, the young Polish violinist who made his American debut with the National Symphony Orchestra several seasons ago, and Emanuel List, basso from the Metropolitan Opera. Mr. Totenberg did not choose to play any of the pieces dedicated to him by contemporary composers, but confined himself to routined numbers. He began the recital with Kreisler's "Praeludium and Allegro in the Style of Pugnani," and at his second appearance offered a rondo by Mozart, a transcription of the flute melody from the Elysian Fields scene in Gluck's "Orfeo ed Euridice."

The engaging qualities of his musicianship are well known to local concert-goers. He draws a lyric tone from his instrument, and his technique has a skill refined in accuracy. He has abundance of temperamental fire curbed by intelligent direction.

Emanuel List, in vigorous voice and communicative mood, contributed in his first group "In diesen heil'gen Hallen" from "Die Zauberfloete," Flegier's "Le Cor," Schumann's "Die beiden Grenadiere," and Musorgski's "Blakha," unfortunately sung in English. His second group was composed of excerpts from stage works: Jerome Kern's "Old Man River," Ralph Benatzki's "Ich muss wieder einmal in Grinzin sein," and Edmund Eysler's "Weinlied" and "Kuessen ist kein Suend."

Washington Chamber Music Society presents its string quartet (Milton Schwartz, Jeno Sevely, Ralph Hersh and William Brennand) and Alice Finckel, pianist, in Phillips Memorial Gallery.

Members of the Washington Chamber Music Society enjoyed the third candlelight concert of the season yesterday afternoon in the dimly-lit Phillips Memorial Gallery. The large attendance testified to the attraction which this quiet hour has for those who appreciate the refreshment of good music at the close of day. Their reward on this occasion was the B flat major quartet of Brahms and Franck's piano quintet in F minor, two works rich in spiritual content.

In his chamber music, as in his symphonies, Brahms was more directly related to Beethoven than to any other predecessor. The relationship resides in the ability to combine an urgent romanticism with a philosophic gravity. Since a composer expresses as a rule not only his own attitude toward life but also the spirit of his age, Brahms represents that social complex commonly called Victorian. His admixture of poetry and moralizing makes him the Browning of music, and his B flat major quartet is a typical result of the two tendencies.

The unworldliness of Cesar Franck is reflected in every composition that came from his pen. While he performed his duties as church organist and went about his daily drudgery of teaching, his mind dwelt in a world apart—a world of spiritual exaltation. His aspiring music was untouched by the pettiness of earthly life, winging its way on a loftier plane. It is on this contemplative height that one must understand his piano quintet.

St. John's Church presents Arthur Howes in an organ recital. Program of Chorale-Preludes by Brahms, Reger and Jongen, and secular music by Widor and Bach.

Continuing the series of monthly musical events in St. John's Church, Arthur Howes gave last evening an organ recital devoted almost exclusively to chorale-preludes, the exceptions being the finale from Widor's second symphony and Bach's D minor toccata and fugue. The mood of peace and content rendered by the program reminded one of Emerson's saying that "life consists in what a man is thinking of all day." There could have been no better thoughts with which to end a day than those inspired by the music.

From the many chorale-preludes of Bach, Mr. Howes chose seven: "We All Believe in One God," "Our Father in Heaven," "It Is Truly the Time," "From Heaven I Come," "Christ Lay in Death's Bonds," and "I Cry to Thee." Brahms was represented by three: "My Faithful Heart Rejoices," "O World I Now Must Leave Thee," and "Deck Thyself, My Soul, With Gladness."

To these were added an unidentified chorale by Joseph Jongen, and three chorale-preludes by Max Reger: "O God Forsake Me Not," "Morning Light of Eternity," and "A Mighty Fortress Is Our God." No applause marred one's enjoyment of a recital singularly unified in its emotional appeal.

Report Asks Co-ordinated U. S. Research

Roosevelt Commends Study by Resources Group to Congress

By the Associated Press.

President Roosevelt commended "to the consideration of the Congress" yesterday the report of the National Resources Committee on Federal research in medicine, agriculture, economics, public administration and other subjects. It suggested co-ordination of such efforts.

Mr. Roosevelt's message said:

"This report deals with the relation of the Federal Government to research. Subsequent reports in this field will cover research by colleges, universities and foundations, by business organizations, by the industrial laboratories and by the State and municipal governments.

Social Sciences Stressed

"The dependence of civilization on science is universally recognized, but the extent of the activities of private and public agencies carrying on scientific inquiry is not generally known.

"It is unlikely that large numbers of our people have any adequate realization of the services which are being rendered by the executive agencies of the Federal Government through scientific researches in medicine, agriculture, economics, public administration and the other natural and social sciences.

"This report indicates the new emphasis in recent years on activities in the social science fields and stresses the need for effective coordination of all agencies engaged in research in order to achieve the solution of many of our more difficult problems."

Better Recruiting Urged

The report recommended:

Further studies on work of the advisory committees which cooperate with Federal research agencies and on research being done by States and municipalities.

Improvement in methods of recruiting research workers for Government service.

Authorization for Government research agencies to contract for co-operation with recognized private research organizations.

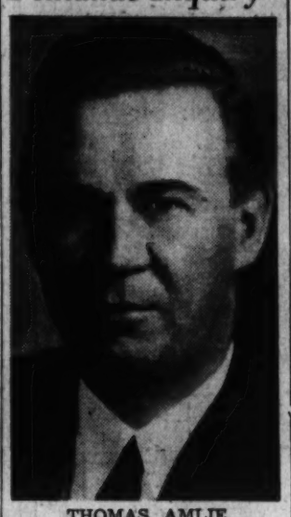
Financial support for international scientific meetings and encouragement of American participation.

Organization of Government research to avoid possibilities of bias.

Encouragement of decentralized research outside the Government.

Interrelation of governmental research agencies by central councils similar to those in private research.

Amlie Nominated For ICC; Burke Demands Inquiry



THOMAS AMLIE.

Amlie

Continued from Page 1.

tempted by the New Deal" but that he had "in the main supported all of the New Deal proposals, and as between doing nothing and supporting the New Deal, I will continue to support them."

A graduate of the University of North Dakota and the University of Minnesota, Amlie later took a law degree at the University of Wisconsin and practiced in Beloit and Elkhorn.

He came to Congress in 1931, succeeding the late Henry Allen Cooper. In 1933, Amlie was elected national chairman of the Farmer-Labor Political Federation at a Chicago conference, and in July, 1935, he was named chairman of the American Commonwealth Federation, which sought to co-ordinate various liberal groups.

Senate Body Silent

Representative Marcantonio (American Labor Party), New York, commented that the appointment was "marvelous" and Representative Coffee (Democrat), of Washington, said it was "swell." Most members of the Senate Interstate Commerce Committee, which must pass on the nomination, declined comment.

Detroit Teamsters Ask Labor Board To Settle Dispute

Detroit, Jan. 23 (AP).—The teamsters' union appealed to the National Labor Relations Board today for settlement of an inter-union dispute involving 700 Beer truck drivers, which threatens to mushroom into a general trucking strike.

The teamsters' joint council held in abeyance the authorization given it by representatives of teamster' locals in the State last night to call a city-wide trucking strike, "and, if necessary, a State-wide strike."

Court Orders Strachey Hearing

New York, Jan. 23 (AP).—The U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals, holding that Evelyn John St. Loe Strachey had been improperly barred from entering this country, directed today that the British writer be given a hearing.

The court reversed action of Federal Judge Edward A. Conger in dismissing a writ of habeas corpus obtained to bring about Strachey's release from Ellis Island, where he was detained for deportation last September.

Subsequently, he was admitted under $500 bond, pending disposition of the case.

Tugwell to Address City Planners Here

Rexford Tugwell, chairman of the New York City Planning Commission and former Undersecretary of Agriculture, will address the American City Planning Institute and the American Planning and Civic Association at a joint dinner Friday night at the Hotel Washington. His subject will be "The Fourth Power."

Frederic A. Delano, chairman of the National Capital Park and Planning Commission, will preside.

don't miss it!

BECKERS

1314 F Street N.W.

122 Women to Aid 'Blood Bank' Parties

Blood

Continued from Page 1.

Mrs. P. H. Ellis
Mrs. H. F. Erwin
Mrs. M. O. Exnicios
Mrs. Joshua Evans, Jr.
Mrs. F. S. Finkenstaedt
Mrs. W. J. Flather, Jr.
Mrs. W. B. Fry
Mrs. C. C. Glover, Jr.
Mrs. C. Goldsmith
Mrs. S. Gordon
Mrs. J. N. Gresar, Jr.
Mrs. K. W. Green
Mrs. L. H. Green
Mrs. Mondell Gregg
Mrs. D. L. Groner
Mrs. C. L. Hall
Mrs. J. W. Hanes
Mrs. F. J. Haas
Mrs. R. T. Holden, Jr.
Mrs. C. P. Howze
Mrs. E. Horgan
Mrs. R. H. Hasner
Mrs. Reeve Hoover
Mrs. S. Hechinger
Mrs. O. R. Huffman
Mrs. LeR. W. Hyde
Mrs. H. L. Ickes
Miss Katherine Judge
Mrs. B. B. Jones
Mrs. B. L. Jackson
Mrs. R. Johnson
Mrs. W. Kittle
Mrs. H. H. Kerr
Mrs. J. B. Kremer
Mrs. R. M. Kauffmann
Mrs. R. A. Kearney
Mrs. Preston A. McLendon
Mrs. R. E. Moran
Mrs. J. M. Moser
Mrs. J. D. Morgan
Mrs. D. B. Moffett
Mrs. C. C. Morgan
Mrs. K. I. Nichols
Mrs. T. E. Neill
Mrs. William Niller
Mrs. R. L. O'Brien
Miss M. J. Page
Mrs. E. S. Pardoe
Mrs. S. C. Peelle
Mrs. H. T. Peters
Mrs. Edsar L. O. Prochnik
Mrs. Thomas Parran
Mrs. O. J. Roberts
Mrs. S. L. Rariden
Mrs. J. O. Richardson
Mrs. O. C. Runland
Mrs. O. Sutherland
Mrs. William N. Sturtevant
Mrs. P. P. H. Siddons
Mrs. E. B. Swanson
Mrs. Andrew Saul
Mrs. M. A. Sellnger
Mrs. A. Staton
Mrs. M. Sullivan, Jr.
Mrs. E. T. Smith
Mrs. J. B. de Sibour
Mrs. Elwood Seal
Mrs. Corceran Thom
Mrs. Elliot Thurston
Mrs. Rafael Turover
Mrs. M. E. Tydings
Mrs. William M. Throckmorton
Mrs. F. F. Toomey
Mrs. S. T. Thomas
Mrs. J. A. Talbot
Mrs. E. W. Titus
Mrs. F. Van Burs
Mrs. Arthur H. Vandenberg
Mrs. P. Willson
Mrs. D. W. Walser
Mrs. F. P. Waggaman
Mrs. R. L. Walsh
Mrs. T. S. Wilkinson
Mrs. R. H. Wilmer
Mrs. Joseph S. Wall
Mrs. M. Lansburg
Mrs. J. H. Lemon
Mrs. F. Linzel
Mrs. J. H. Lyons
Mrs. Guy W. Leadbetter
Mrs. W. B. Marbury
Mrs. Eugene Meyer
Mrs. Leo C. May
Mrs. William F. MacCracken
Mrs. H. W. Miller
Mrs. P. McCarran
Mrs. J. F. Mitchell

Commercial Bank Loses $88,000 Suit

Cary A. Hardee, receiver of the Commercial National Bank, lost in the District Court of Appeals yesterday an effort to recover $88,556.56 from the Federal Government.

Hardee showed that the bank pledged bonds to secure a deposit by the Alien Property Custodian and claimed the pledge was illegal. When the bank closed the bonds were taken to make good the custodian's account.

Chief Justice Groner, in an opinion setting aside a District court judgment against the Government, said the bank would have to seek an act of Congress to get the money back.

COAL

(Highest Quality—Lowest Price)
2,240 Pounds to the Ton

BLUE RIDGE VA. HARD
Special Stove $9.25
Special Furnace $9.00
Egg ..... $10.00 Stove $10.25
Chestnut ..... $10.25 Pea $8.50
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BITUMINOUS BLUE EGG
Hard Structure, Light Smoke
Egg Size $8.40
75% ..... $7.40 50% $6.75

BLUE RIDGE SMOKELESS
No Smoke, Soot or Gas
Egg ..... $9.50 80% $8.50
Stove (Oil Treated) $9.75

POCAHONTAS OIL TREATED
Egg ..... $11.25 Stove $11.00
We handle all sizes of Penna. Anthracite. Call us for our low prices.

We Deliver ¼ Ton and Up
Delivered in bags to your bin, no extra charge. Due to some bags being smaller than others you will receive from 27 to 35 bags to the ton. Over 20,000 New Customers in 3 Years in Baltimore and Washington.

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We Sell All Kinds of Wood
World's Largest Retailers of Va. Anthracite.

BLUE RIDGE COAL CO.
Miners of Virginia Anthracite Hard Coal. Alexandria Rd., So. Wash., Va.
MK. 2545 JAck. 1300
ORDERS TAKEN DAY OR NIGHT

Karpen Sofas

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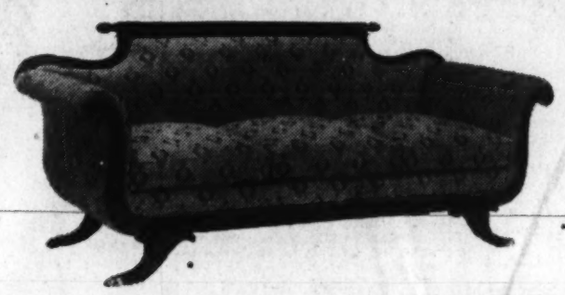
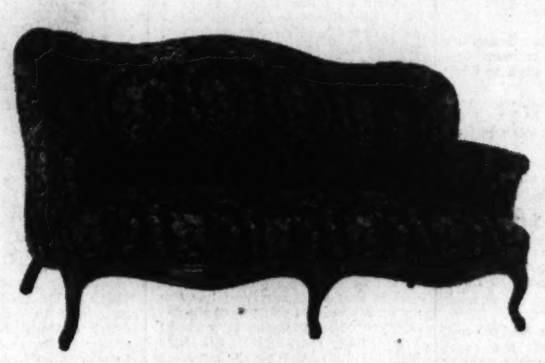
THE FEBRUARY SALE OF LIFETIME FURNITURE



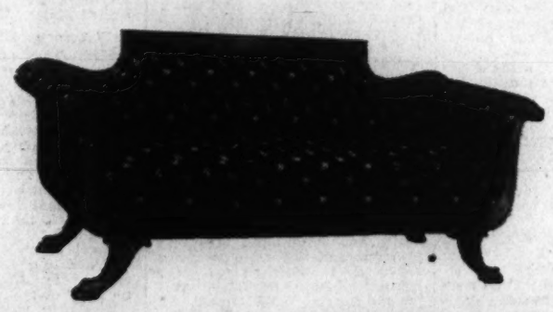
The Memphis Sofa (reg. $155) **$116**

An aristocratic Southern style sofa with reversible spring seat cushion for modern day comfort. Famous Karpen inner construction. Solid Honduras mahogany. Upholstered in a popular beige-predominating cotton tapestry. A quality-made sofa in every particular.



Stanton Hall Sofa (reg. $182.50) **$136**

A charming sofa dependably built by Karpen. Base and legs are of solid Honduras mahogany. Comfortable spring seat and shaped back with corner pleats. Good-wearing black cotton tapestry with rose floral figures. Mayer & Co.



Colonial Sofa (reg. $167.50) **$125**

A gracefully styled Karpen Sofa inspired by the tradition of the Olde South. Floral cotton tapestry with black background. Carved Honduras mahogany feet. Reversible spring seat cushions. A comfortable sofa with dependable Karpen inner construction and made in the quality way.

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Tonight . . . 7:30 to 8 P. M. Station WRC . . . listen to "THE HOME TOWNERS"

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6 Point Dry Cleaning

1. Call for and delivery service by the Arcade representative.
2. Minor repairs are made on men's, women's and children's garments.
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6. Assured responsibility by one of the world's largest plants.

Women's Dresses Cleaned and Pressed, $1.00 up
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Call COLUMBIA 8010

Phone COlumbia 8010 and our representative picks up your garment. No troublesome bundle to "lug" to and from the cleaners. You'll find the price low for the quality work done.

ARCADE SUNSHINE

Rep. Thomas to File Bill to Impeach Miss Perkins Today

By the Associated Press.

Secretary Perkins defended yesterday conduct of the Labor Department in the Harry Bridges deportation case, but Representative Thomas (Republican), of New Jersey, announced he would introduce today legislation calling for her impeachment.

Thomas, member of the Dies Committee on Un-American Activities, which has engaged in a long controversy with Miss Perkins, said he would ask her removal on the ground she had not enforced the immigration laws.

Secretary Perkins sent Chairman Norton (Democrat), of New Jersey, of the Labor Committee, a letter, which Mrs. Norton read to the House, saying she could not be accused of negligence, as charged by the Dies Committee, in no pressing deportation proceedings against Bridges, West Coast C. I. O. maritime leader.

Bridges Reports Sabotage

San Francisco, Jan. 23 (AP).—Harry Bridges, West Coast C. I. O. director, in a telegram to President Roosevelt today, charged that alleged Nazi agents and sympathizers working on airplanes being constructed for the Government were engaging in wholesale sabotage.

He said the telegram mentioned the North American Aviation Co. at Los Angeles and the Consolidated Aircraft Co. at San Diego as plants where sabotage had been practiced.

$3,500,000 Item For Census Buiding Here Passes House

Republicans in the House yesterday failed to strike out an appropriation of $3,500,000 in the first deficiency bill for a Census Building here.

By a vote of 191 to 170 the membership rejected a motion by Representative Dirksen (Republican), of Illinois, that the money be appropriated later for a structure outside Washington.

Chairman Woodrum, of the deficiency sub-committee, told the House that the appropriation is urgent as work will start on the next decennial census this July 1. The building will be six stories high, of brick and standstone. After the next census, it will be used as a Government storehouse. Other items in the bill were: Wage-hour administration, $850,000; administration of child labor provisions of the wage-hour act, $79,000.

3 Infants Burn to Death As Fire Destroys Home

Northampton, Mass., Jan. 23 (AP).—Three children, ranging from one to four years old, burned to death today when fire swept the flimsy shack in which they lived with their parents near the Northampton Hospital.

The mother, Mrs. Charles Snape, rushed to a neighbor's for help and was unable to re-enter the house.

How To Hold FALSE TEETH More Firmly In Place

Do your false teeth annoy and embarrass by slipping, dropping or wabbling when you eat, laugh or talk? Just sprinkle a little FASTEETH on your plates. This alkaline (non-acid) powder holds false teeth more firmly and more comfortably. No gummy, gooey, pasty taste or feeling. Does not sour. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH today at any drug store. Adv.

Hyperacidically-Induced

Stomach Ulcers

No Need to Suffer without trying —TOMA Tablets

These tablets provide a 4-way method which tends to form a protective coating, combat acidity, aid elimination and gives food guidance, with full direction to sufferers of stomach ulcers, gastritis, gas pains, heartburn, indigestion, constipation and associated conditions induced by hyperacidity. Toma Tablets, a palliative and symptomatic aid, contain no soda, and are now available at leading drug stores, $1.25-$3.00. Their benefits have been proclaimed by thousands. Literature on request. Dobbs Co., Ligonier, Pa. Sold at Liggett, Peoples, Whelan and other leading drug stores.—Adv.

New PROMPT RELIEF FOR HEAD COLD DISTRESS!

When your nose feels big as a house—stuffy and congested—a few sniffs from the new Vapex Inhaler will help you feel comfortable, and more able to keep going during the day and evening.

The new Vapex Inhaler works on a very simple principle. As you breathe deeply, you draw into your nose and throat the comforting vapors of Vapex. You feel relief from the misery of nasal irritation and you help clear the nasal air passages to permit easier breathing.

If you want to be happier while you keep "on the go", have a Vapex Inhaler tucked in your vest pocket or purse, for use when your nose annoys you. Vapex Inhaler retains its strength for months . . . Recharge it yourself, with Vapex Inhalant.

VAPEX Inhaler

PEOPLES DRUG STORES

Franco Shells Barcelona as Cabinet Flees

Insurgents 2½ Miles From City; Try to Cut Road to France

Spain

Continued from Page 1.

ernment had been transferred to another Catalonian town but not to Gerona. It was obvious that any transfer necessarily would be to the north.

The government fled as insurgent black-tipped bombers continued throughout the night a series of devastating air raids on Barcelona, three of them after midnight, with a toll of 47 dead and 130 wounded since Monday morning. In the past 24 hours the city has been raided 17 times.

Franco's base at San Sebastian near the border reported unofficially several thousand insurgents had been landed from warships at Bahia de Rosas on the Gulf of Rosas 75 miles north of Barcelona on the Mediterranean.

The landing party, said to have come from Franco's Balearic Island base at Palma de Majorca, was expected to drive inland 10 miles and attempt to cut Barcelona's "life line" of communications and food supplies with France in the vicinity of Fugueras.

Cut Loyalist Lines

At the same time the Insurgent Urgel army on the Pyrenees border drove eastward to cut Catalonia off from France and reported the capture of Isona, slicing government lines protecting the Seo de Urgel and Puigcerda gateways to France.

The streets of Barcelona were clogged with families abandoning their homes in the outlying districts.

Barcelona's 2,000,000 people, thousands of whom are being herded northward into the open country, waited for the start of a devastating bombardment from Franco's artillery which moved up to within 12 miles of the capital on the west.

Terrific battles raged on into the night around Martorell, 10 miles west of Barcelona, and in the Garraf Mountains, about 15 miles to the south along the Mediterranean highway.

The U. S. cruiser Omaha and torpedo boat Badger hastened down the Catalonian coast from the French port of Villefranche to remove the first American citizens in and around Barcelona.

The Omaha and Badger will put in at Caldetas, 20 miles north of Barcelona early today to take aboard the entire group and 50 or 60 American refugees. The U. S. destroyer Jacob Jones was nearby in the Mediterranean awaiting similar orders.

An unofficial report from the besieged capital, preparing for a hand-to-hand fight for its life in the barricaded streets, told of the fall of Martorell, last stand of the loyalist resistance along the Llobregat River only 10 miles west of Barcelona's outskirts.

Franco's big siege guns, it was reported, were in position to shell Barcelona and its 2,000,000 inhabitants any hour from positions at two points west along the Llobregat River and southward atop the Mentiras Heights on the Mediterranean coast.

Americans to Evacuate

The insurgents' reported capture of Martorell if true, means that Franco has broken through the last mountain barriers in that sector and that only a broad sweep of highway lies between him and the final goal of his "win the war" offensive.

The 200 American citizens in and around Barcelona were told to evacuate at once and the United States cruiser Omaha was ordered to sail at midnight from the French Mediterranean port of Villefranche to evacuate the U. S. consular staff and 50 American refugees from Caldetas, a sheltered port 20 miles north of Barcelona.

Under Martial Law

The U. S. destroyers Badger and Jacob Jones waited off the coast with steam up to answer a similar call.

Great Britain also prepared to evacuate her nationals aboard warships already in the Mediterranean.

Swarms of men, women and even children worked feverishly into the night throwing up crude barricades in Barcelona's streets.

The government put all of government Spain under martial law, closing down commercial and industrial life along with cafes and theaters because there is no time for amusement now, and conscripted every man, woman and child for a last stand against the enemy within sight of their homes.

The workers in the streets and the suburban families being evacuated to the open countryside moved among the debris of 11 air raids staged by Franco's bombers during the day.

The raiders, centering upon the crowded port area, took a toll of at least 130 casualties, including 25 or more dead.

Two British merchant ships and a French vessel were sunk by the raiders and several other foreign ships were in danger.

Picks Barcelona Mayor

Franco, confident he will be master of Barcelona within a few days, announced the appointment of Miguel Mateu Pla, manager of the Spanish Hispano-Suiza Automobile Co., as Mayor of Barcelona. The insurgent mayor, he said, will begin functioning as soon as the vanguard of the insurgents 300,000 troops march in.

Official information reached the French foreign office from Barcelona that Franco's troops had reached the last loyalist lines of resistance around the suburbs—only 9 miles from Barcelona—and he had 20 divisions in line for a death blow.

The insurgents, only a day's march from Barcelona's streets, said the loyalist ranks were breaking in terror and that even the El Cempesino divisions—the cream of the government's shock troops—were surrendering.

While Franco's Navarrese and Italian troops drove to within 9 miles of Barcelona, Gen. Yague's Moors moving northward along the Mediterranean coast captured Mentis, within 12 or 13 miles of the capital.

Odd Fellows Plan Benefit

Mount Rainier—A benefit bingo party to raise money for the Odd Fellows building fund will be held at 8 p. m. tomorrow at the Odd Fellows Hall, Thirty-fourth street and Bunker Hill road.

Stimson Urges Roosevelt to Lift Ban on Arms for Spain

New York, Jan. 23.—Henry L. Stimson, former Secretary of War and later Secretary of State, today recommended the lifting by the President of the embargo against the sale of arms and munitions to the Spanish loyalist government.

The recommendation was made in the following statement:

I have been asked for my views concerning the present situation in Spain and the duties of our own Government and people toward that situation.

The basic reasons which govern my views consist of simple and long-standing principles of American international conduct.

They do not in the least depend upon ideological considerations which may or may not be involved in the conflict. On the contrary they depend solely on the interest of our own country toward that conflict and its possible results.

First: The republican government of Spain (commonly termed the loyalist government) has been recognized as the true government of Spain by our government. The same decision has been reached by Great Britain, France and a number of other countries.

The principles upon which our Government acts in making such a decision have been well understood since the beginning of our history. They do not depend in any degree upon the internal structure of the government recognized or the domestic theories which control its relations to its citizens, whether they be communist, fascist, monarchial or democratic.

Purely Domestic Matter

Such ideological internal relations are exclusively a domestic matter for Spain itself, into which foreign governments should not intrude.

That is a fundamental rule of international relations.

Thomas Jefferson expressed it well as long ago as 1792: "We certainly cannot deny to other nations that principle whereon our own government is founded, that every nation has a right to govern itself internally under whatever forms it pleases and to change these forms at its own will; and externally to transact business with other nations through whatever organ it chooses, whether that be a king, convention, assembly, committee, president, or whatever it may be" (Jefferson to Pinckney works, vol. III, page 500).

When our government several years ago through our President determined that the Spanish government in question had control of the administrative machinery of the state with the general acquiescence of its people and was able and willing to discharge international and conventional obligations, that Spanish government became to us and all our citizens the true government of Spain for the purpose of our respective international relations.

A Friendly Neighbor

By this decision we admitted it as a member of the family of nations which we recognized as our friendly neighbors in the world and vested it with all of the conventional rights and privileges which we accord to such friendly neighbors.

Second—One of the most important of these rights which a state like Spain is entitled to expect from another government, which has recognized it as a friendly neighbor in the family of nations, is the right of self-defense against any future rebellions which may challenge its authority.

History shows that almost every state, including our own, sooner or later in its history has to meet with the hazard of domestic strife within its borders, including an armed rebellion against its authority.

In such a case the duty which the neighbor states owe to the member of the family whose authority has been challenged is perfectly well settled.

It is that such a nation has the exclusive right to the friendly assistance of its neighbors by being permitted to purchase in their markets the necessary supplies and munitions for the purpose of putting down the rebellion; and further that no similar assistance shall be given to the rebels who have challenged its authority.

Any such assistance to the rebels would be deemed a most unfriendly act—even a cause of war—against the mother state.

Civil War Is Cited

Third—No nation has gone further than the United States in sustaining this general right of a nation against which civil strife or rebellion has broken out.

During our own great Civil War our Federal Government insisted that it alone had the right to purchase war materials in the world at large and made vitally needed purchases of war materials abroad.

"Had England undertaken to embargo arms to both the North and the South, the North might have lost the war." Borchard, "Neutrality for the United States," page 337.

In the case of rebellions among its neighbor states, the United States has acted upon the same principle and has not only given assistance to their governments, but has refrained itself from giving and has prevented its nationals from giving aid to the rebels. By the joint resolution of 1912, applying to this hemisphere and somewhat more widely extended in 1922, our President has been authorized to levy embargoes against supplying arms or munitions to rebels against the authority of friendly states.

To mention only a few cases, such embargoes have been levied by our Government in the case of rebellions against Cuba in 1912, Mexico in 1912, 1923 and 1929, Nicaragua in 1921 and Brazil in 1930. In these and other cases we have recognized it as our duty to assist the government and to prevent assistance from our markets reaching rebels against that government.

Cites 1928 Convention

Furthermore, in 1928 we executed and in 1930 ratified a general convention promulgated by the Sixth Pan-American Conference between the American republics and covering generally this subject of the mutual rights and duties of states in the event of civil strife. This convention provided:

"Article 1. The contracting states bind themselves to observe the following rules with regard to civil strife in another one of them;

* * *

"3. To forbid the traffic in arms and war material, except when intended for the government, while the belligerency of the rebels has not been recognized, in which latter case the rules of neutrality shall be applied."

This treaty made the previously existing traditional practice a binding rule of conduct among its signatories.

Maintenance of Rights

Fourth. During the great war Secretary of State Lansing took occasion to point out why the United States was so insistent on maintaining the right of a government to buy arms and munitions in the markets of the world whether in cases of domestic strife or of general war.

As he pointed out, it was because our Nation, being a peaceful and generally unarmed Nation, would have found any other rule of law most dangerous to its own safety.

"Secretary Lansing declared that the United States had from the foundation of the republic . . . advocated and practiced unrestricted trade in arms and military supplies, because it had never been the policy of the Nation to maintain in time of peace a large military establishment or stores of arms and ammunition sufficient to repel invasion by a well equipped and powerful enemy and that in consequence the United States would, in the event of attack by a foreign power, be . . . seriously if not fatally embarrassed by the lack of arms and ammunition. . . .

"The United States has always" (Lansing said) "depended upon the right and power to purchase arms from neutral nations in case of foreign attack. This right which it claims for itself, it cannot deny to others."

He contended that a nation whose policy and principle it was to rely upon international obligations and international justice to preserve its political and territorial integrity, might become the prey of an aggressive nation whose policy and practice it was to increase its military strength during times of peace with the design of conquest, unless the nation attacked could . . . go into the markets of the world and purchase the means to defend itself against the aggressor. Hyde, "International Law Chiefly, as Interpreted and Applied by the United States," Vol. 2 at page 752.

Belligerency Not Recognized

Fifth—Thus under the rules of international law governing cases of insurrection against a government whose status has been recognized by its neighbors, the government itself is the only party which will be permitted to purchase arms and ammunition abroad, and any assistance to the rebels would be violation of such international law, an unfriendly act against their government.

Until the insurrection has progressed so far and successfully that a state of belligerency is recognized by the outside nations, no rules of neutrality apply.

The only party recognized as lawful is the mother government at which the insurrection is aimed.

In the case of Spain, no such belligerency has been recognized by us or by Great Britain or by France.

Under such circumstances any attempt to treat the situation as embodying the duty of neutrality is based upon a complete misconception of the rules of international law.

Prof. Edwin Borchard in his study on "Neutrality and Civil Wars," American Journal of Law, 304,305, has thus expressed the situation:

Spain's Lawful Government

"International law requires the United States to treat the elected government of Spain as the lawful government of Spain and, until the belligerency of the rebels is recognized, as the only government entitled to receive the assistance of the United States in suppressing armed opposition . . . this embargo against Spain was thought to be neutrality legislation, but it seems more likely the precise opposite."

Sixth: The foregoing was the well-established practice of the world governing rebellions which occurred in the family of nations, when on July 19, 1936, the present revolt in Spain broke out against the republican government which we had recognized.

Instead of following the rules of law which had theretofore been established with practical unanimity, a series of novel experiments were attempted on both sides of the Atlantic. These have resulted in a complete reversal of the pre-existing law and practice.

In Europe the conflict in Spain excited apprehension for fear that other nations might either be dragged in or voluntarily come in to fish in troubled waters. The totalitarian states, both Fascist and Communist, were apprehended to be aggressive and likely to intervene.

In fact, rumor attributed to them a share in the instigation of the Franco revolt.

Accordingly, in September, 1936, under the leadership of Great Britain, a special agreement of nonintervention was engineered among the neighboring nations to Spain in the hope that the conflict might be localized and the danger of its spread prevented.

The first thing to be said about this agreement was that it was a complete abandonment of a code of practice which the international world had adopted through preceding ages as the best hope of achieving the same purpose and minimizing the spread of disorder. International law is the product of the efforts and experience of the nations aimed to promote peace and stability.

Agreement a Mockery

In the second place, however, well intentioned it may have been, an experiment based upon the promises of the totalarian states, was more wishful than sensible.

Those states had already progressed too far along the primrose path of treaty violation and the nonintervention agreement at once became a mockery and a failure.

The only nations which have observed the nonintervention agreement have been the ones from whom the danger of intervention was not apprehended—Great Britain and France.

Italy and Germany, while ostensibly accepting the obligation of the covenant, have continuously and flagrantly violated it. At the present moment Italy is openly avowing its effective participation on the side of Franco. She is openly pushing every effort to bring the strife to a conclusion in favor of the rebels.

Thus the nonintervention agreement has simply resulted in closing to the recognized government of Spain those world markets for supplies and munitions which, under the law of nations, she had a right to depend upon and to have open to her purchases.

It has not prevented supplies from going to the rebels who, under international law, have no right to them.

Not only have the rebels been receiving arms and munitions, but, as everybody now knows, they have actually received organized Italian troops in large quantities conducting for them a very large share of the fighting.

Our Interests Remote

Seventh: On our side of the Atlantic there has been even less excuse for a departure from law, for we have been far remote and our interests were very unlikely to be seriously affected by the war in Spain.

If we had continued our former practice and permitted the government of Spain to make purchases in this country of arms and munitions, as we had done in the many cases which I have cited, there was no real danger that those purchases would have aroused any resentment against us from which we need have any apprehension.

As a matter of fact, our Government has continued under our silver purchase law to make large purchases of Spanish silver from the Spanish government which undoubtedly have assisted that government in its conduct of the war. Such purchases have not even attracted attention in the press, let alone aroused hostile acrimony against us.

In any event, we should have been following the law and could have given critics a prefectly good reason for our action. To assert that such a course of self-respecting adherence on our part to a historic policy of international law, could have dragged us into war in Europe, does not speak well for the balanced judgment of those who make the assertion.

Problem for Congress

But our Congress not altogether unnaturally may have been influenced by a desire to support the objectives of the non-intervention agreement which had just been entered into in Europe, and at that time Congress may not have foreseen that this agreement would not be faithfully observed.

Congress may not have foreseen that instead of becoming a means of equal treatment toward both sides of the combatants in Spain it would become an engine of glaring favoritism toward one side alone—the rebels—and that the legitimate Spanish government, which by law was the only side entitled to buy arms, would eventually become the only side which was unable to buy arms.

At all events our Congress in January, 1937, passed a temporary resolution applying an embargo to the sale of arms to both the combatants in Spain.

And on May 1, 1937, this temporary resolution was superseded by Public Resolution No. 27.

By the language of that resolution the exportation of muntions to any foreign State was prohibited on a proclamation by the President that "a state of civil strife exists . . . and that such civil strife is of a magnitude or is being conducted under conditions that the export of arms . . . would . . . endanger the peace of the United States."

On the same day, May 1, 1937, the President imposed the present embargo against Spain.

Traditions Abandoned

Eighth. The results have shown how futile as well as dangerous novel experiments in international law can be. The United States on its part has abandoned a traditional policy to which for a century and a half it had carefully adhered as a means of protecting the peace and stability of nations, which, like itself, preferred to live not armed to the teeth.

It is likely to sorely rue the day when that principle was abandoned and when it consented to a new precedent which may hereafter weight the scale in favor of a militaristic and thoroughly armed nation.

On the other hand, the progress of events during the past two years in Spain has served to demonstrate the vitality of the loyalist government and thus has tended to confirm the correctness of our Government's decision when we recognized that loyalist government as representative of the people of Spain.

To an extent which probably few anticipated, that loyalist government has succeeded in defending itself not only against a surprise attack by its own rebellious army, but against a powerful combination of aggressive interveners by land and sea and air.

By so doing it had furnished strong evidence of its vitality and of the fact that it must be supported by the great mass of the people within its territory.

Starting without an army of its own, forced to organize and train its raw militia, conspicuously lacking in the powerful modern guns, planes and other munitions which have been available to its opponents, it has for many months been putting up a most surprising and gallant defense against opponents who have had every advantage in the way of land and naval organization and who are illegally aided both on land and sea by powerful organized forces from Italy and Germany.

If this loyalist government is overthrown it is evident now that its defeat will be solely due to the fact that it has been deprived of its right to buy from us and other friendly nations the munitions necessary for its defense. I cannot believe that our government or our country would wish to assume such a responsibility.

Power With President

Ninth: In short, I have come to the conclusion that the embargo imposed under the resolution of May 1, 1937, should be at once lifted by the president. By its terms I believe he has the power to take such action.

The change in the international situation during the past two years would justify such action by him. The embargo, which by the terms of the law authorizing it, was intended as a protection against conditions which would endanger the peace of the United States, is now shown by the events of the past two years to be itself a source of danger to that peace.

Any danger that may come to the people of the United States from the situation in Spain would arise not from any lawful sale of munitions in our markets to the government of Spain, but from the assistance which our embargo has given to the enemies of Spain.

It is the success of the lawless precedents created by those enemies which would constitute our real danger.

There is no reason why we should ourselves facilitate and accentuate that danger.

There is still less reason why we should violate our own historic policy to do so.

The prestige and safety of our country will not be promoted by abandoning its self-respecting traditions, in order to avoid the hostility of reckless violators of international law in Europe.

HENRY L. STIMSON.

New York, Jan. 23, 1939.

Cruiser to Remove Americans

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

The cruiser Omaha and torpedo boat Badger were steaming toward Barcelona to evacuate Americans while the French reinforced their border guard against mass movements of refugees. Insurgent guns, planes and armies are blasting a path to the loyalist capital.

Ex-Kaiser Gives Wood He Cut to Mark Birthday

Doorn, The Netherlands, Jan. 23 (AP).—Firewood cut by former Kaiser Wilhelm was among the gifts he and his wife, Princess Hermine, presented today to the 50 poorest Doorn families. The gifts included birthday cake and other food valued at $135 to mark the beginning of festivities for the former ruler's eightieth birthday next Friday.

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PAINS—Fast-acting Bayer Tablets are used by millions on doctors' advice for prompt relief of Headache—pain from Rheumatism, Neuritis, Neuralgia.

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2 FULL DOZEN 25¢

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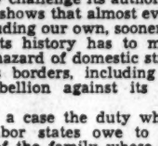

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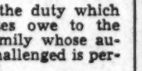
$5  $5
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IT SURE IS, AL—JUST LISTEN A MINUTE...
A MANHATTAN, MAKE IT WITH EAGLE, TOM
TOM, GIMME A LITTLE EAGLE AND SODA
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Chamberlain Asks 50 Million To Volunteer

He and Eden Warn Britons of Danger From Abroad

By the Associated Press.

London, Jan. 3.—Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain and his former foreign secretary, Anthony Eden, issued a common warning tonight of dangers to Britain at home and abroad.

Chamberlain, in an empire-wide radio address opening a recruiting drive for a huge volunteer home defense army, said his remarks did not mean he thought war was coming.

"But," he said, "we might be forced to take part in a war begun by others, or we might be attacked ourselves if the government of some other country were to think we could not defend ourselves effectively."

Calls for Volunteers

Chamberlain appealed for the voluntary support of 50,000,000 Britons between the ages of 14 and 65 for the civil defense army. His address was in connection with issuance Wednesday of the "national service guide," which outlines precise means of wartime service for all.

Eden, addressing his constituency at Coventry in a speech unconnected with the Chamberlain plea, said if the insurgents should win the Spanish civil war it would be a foreign victory."

Discussing powerful armaments of the insurgents, Eden said "everyone knows who provides this armament."

Not mentioning Italy or Germany, who have given aid to the insurgents, Eden asked "How can any of us deny that if Franco wins, his victory is a foreign victory."

"The political independence and territorial integrity of Spain should be respected. "No foreign power or powers should be allowed to establish themselves in Spain or Spanish possessions, and Spain should be truly free to determine her destiny.

"The truth is that certain states, although pledged to nonintervention, are intervening on a scale they deem sufficient to insure victory for Gen. Franco, and what do they tell us?

"That if France dares to do even a fraction of what they are doing they will reconsider the situation—whatever that may mean. How can distation of that kind provide the basis for true friendship?"

Offers Germans Trade Peace

London, Jan. 23 (AP).—Britain tonight cautiously offered Germany trade peace in exchange for political appeasement.

Robert Spear Hudson, secretary of the overseas trade department, spoke at the annual dinner of the German Chamber of Commerce for the United Kingdom, of the possibilities of enlarging Anglo-German trade.

German Ambassador Herbert von Dirksen commented in his speech at tonight's dinner:

"It ought to be possible—as it has been possible in the past—to find a practical way to satisfy need of individual nations for the exchange of goods without getting entangled in theoretical discussions about the merits or demerits of this or that economic system."

Experimental Bomber Crashes in Flames on Test Flight

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Crashing in the parking lot of the North American Aviation plant (background) at the Los Angeles Municipal Airport, an experimental Douglas bomber for the Army is shown in flames just a few minutes after the tragedy yesterday. Test Pilot John Cable was killed when he leaped from the falling ship and a second man was injured seriously.

Duce, Fearing Crisis, Calls Army Reserves

Spanish Civil War Believed Cause of Rome's Sudden Move

By the United Press.

Rome, Jan. 23.—Italians and foreign quarters reported tonight thousands of military reservists—perhaps the entire class of 1901—have been called to the colors by Premier Mussolini in anticipation of a possible European crisis developing from the Spanish civil war.

An officer of the 1901 class of reserves, which includes men of 38 years of age, said he had received his mobilization card and believed the entire class had been called up with the exception of grenadiers and carabinieri.

This would mean an immediate increase in Italy's armed forces from about 300,000 to 500,000 men.

Announce Claims

Simultaneously the newspaper Corriere Padano announced, in a dispatch dated from Berlin, that Chancellor Hitler would make a formal announcement of Germany's and Italy's revisionist claims before the German Reichstag on January 30, the sixth anniversary of nazism's rise to power.

The Corriere Padano is the newspaper of Marshal Italo Balbo, Governor of Libya.

Italian officials refused to confirm or deny the Berlin dispatch, which created a sensation among foreign diplomats.

Duce Moves Secretly

Although Mussolini is said to be convinced France will not intervene in Spain in favor of the loyalists at this late date, he apparently is taking no chances and is moving with the same secrecy which marked Italy's military preparations at the time of the Czecho-Slovak crisis last September.

There was nothing to indicate where the 1901 class was being sent, but Rome was filled with rumors of the strengthening of Italian garrisons along the Franco-Italian frontier and the increase to full strength of two army corps in Libya, adjoining French Tunisia.

One assumption was that Mussolini is organizing an expeditionary force which could be sent to Spain on a few hours' notice if France should intervene in favor of the loyalists and open the Pyrenees frontier to arms shipments to aid in the defense of Barcelona.

French, Reich 'Deal' Over Spain Reported

By the Associated Press.

Paris, Jan. 23.—France was reported tonight to have agreed to do nothing to prevent an insurgent victory in Spain in exchange for a German promise to press Italy into halting the Fascist campaign for slices of France's African empire.

Foreign Minister Georges Bonnet had a surprise meeting with the German Ambassador, Count Johannes von Welczeck, at the foreign ministry tonight at which the agreement was said to have been reached.

The conference followed appeals of the Spanish government's foreign minister, Julio Alvarez Del Vayo, for French help in caring for thousands of refugees and soldiers if Catalonia is overrun by insurgent armies.

Official circles guarded the Bonnet-Von Welczeck interview with great secrecy but sources close to the government said an agreement had been reached by which Bonnet would guarantee in his speech on foreign affairs in the Chamber of Deputies tomorrow that France would stand by her policy of nonintervention in Spain.

In return, the German Ambassador promised Chancellor Hitler would find some means of bringing Premier Mussolini of Italy, his axis partner, to terms with France.

As this meant no change in the policy to which France already had agreed under British pressure, diplomats considered it a rather one-sided victory for the French if no other problem was involved.

Since Hitler is not in the habit of giving something for nothing, they speculated that perhaps France also had promised to extend de facto recognition to the insurgent regime by sending an agent to Burgos.

Alvarez del Vayo asked specifically that the border be opened to civilian refugees. Any request he advanced about troops was not made public.

14 Ships Flash S O S in 90-Mile Atlantic Gale

Storm

Continued from Page 1.

vessel, reporting the trouble and giving a position of about 200 miles west of Ireland.

The Medea was pounded onto rocks of the southern coast of England while being towed. Lifeboats rescued three sailors but a fourth drowned.

The British freighter Bramhill, a 1,821-ton vessel with a crew of 20, sent a second message from between Land's End and Ushant reporting her hatches stove in and lifeboats damaged and stating she was unable to steer.

Other vessels flashing out S.O.S. signals were Turkia (Greek), 1,911, tons, crew of 25; Steumi Svend Pii (Danish), 1,800 tons, crew of 25; Satmos (Greek), 3,800 tons, crew of 30; Avra (Greek), 4,652 tons, crew of 35; Bajamar (Norwegian), 2,757 tons; Lina Fisser (German), 1,497 tons; Icarion (Greek), 4,013 tons; St. Clair Theriault (British), 1,637 tons, crew of 21; Valdirosa (Italian), 4,434 tons, crew of 24, and Pionerio (Portuguese fishing boat), tonnage and crew not given.

Two other ships, which previously had asked for help, reported they were out of danger.

The British steamer Terling, of 3,800 tons and with a crew of 30, broke her steering gear in the Bay of Biscay but was able to proceed toward shelter slowly.

The Dutch Parklaan, of 3,807 tons, and with a crew of 31, made for the Azores under her own power after springing a leak in mid-Atlantic. She was escorted by the British steamer Deerpool.

Seven fatalities were would-be rescuers who set out from St. Ives, Cornwall, in a lifeboat in answer to a distress call from a small disabled craft off the coast. The lifeboat capsized and only one man escaped. The disabled boat finally crashed on the rocks and a lone man aboard was drowned.

Two children were killed when a house was blown over at Devonport, and two sailors were lost at sea, one from the German steamer Buenos Aires, bound for South America, and the other from the former mine layer Medea.

Erika Mann To Speak Here On Nazi Aims

Mrs. Eugene Meyer To Preside at Barnard College Club Luncheon

The future course of Nazi Germany will be discussed Saturday at 1:15 p. m. by Erika Mann, daughter of Thomas Mann, noted author, at a luncheon meeting of the Barnard College Club of Washington in the Mayflower Hotel.

Mrs. Eugene Meyer will preside. Miss Mann, widely known in her own right as an actress and writer, will discuss Germany from a new viewpoint—what lies ahead for the coming generation of the German nation.

Along with her family, Miss Mann was forced to flee from Germany with the rise of the Nazi government to power. She will speak Saturday on "School for Barbarians," or "Children in Goose-step."

Since leaving Germany, Miss Mann has been the only member of her family to return to that country. She returned wearing a disguise to rescue the manuscript of her father's recent novel, "Joseph and His Brethren."

Reservations for seats at the luncheon, which will be open to the public, may be made with Mrs. James E. Carroll, club treasurer, at 312 North Piedmont street, Arlington, Va., or with Mrs. Frank S. Phillips, of Nebraska avenue northwest. Mrs. David Barr is president of the Barnard College Club.

U. S. to Move Up 3 Notches if Army Increases 45,000

By the Associated Press.

The 45,000 increase in Army strength projected in President Roosevelt's defense program, officials said yesterday, would move the United States up three notches in the list of the world's active military forces.

Addition of 27,000 officers and men to the Air Corps, 13,000 or more to the Panama Canal garrison, and 5,000 to other branches would swell the regular army to almost 230,000 officers and men.

Ten countries now have larger standing armies than the United States.

Dr. Efron Accuses Germany, Italy

Italy and Germany are carrying out in Latin America the "same type of activities" that preceded the Spanish civil war, it was charged last night by Dr. David Efron, Sarah Lawrence College professor, who will speak tonight at a lift the embargo committee rally in the Masonic Temple, Thirteenth street and New York avenue northwest, at 8:15.

The gathering will be one of more than a score of similar meetings to be held simultaneously in cities throughout the country.

Adair Terms Bible Greatest Publicity Feat

The Bible, because it tells the truth of God, is the most astounding publicity feat of all time, Robert C. Adair yesterday told students of the National Training School of Good-Will Industries in the opening lecture of a course on promotion.

Delphian Group to Hear Talks on Thomas Hardy

Columbia Delphian Chapter will meet February 2 at Woodward and Lothrop's to hear a discussion of "Thomas Hardy, Scientific Determinist and Artist," Mrs. George Post, president, announced yesterday.

Speakers will include Mrs. Knute Bjorka, Mrs. Elizabeth Davidson, Mrs. S. C. Tupman, Mrs. C. M. Jansky, Mrs. K. D. Jacob, Mrs. Roy Clyde Miller, Mrs. H. B. Linton, Mrs. Maude Thatcher and Mrs. George Norris.

Recital Series Here To Aid Loyalist Spain

A series of matinee recitals by the Washington Musicians Committee for Aid to the Spanish Democracy will begin Saturday at 2:30 p. m., at Pierce Hall, Fifteenth and Harvard streets northwest.

Alan Lomax, collector of American folk songs, will present a program of American folk songs.

100 Quitting Loyalists to Return to U.S.

30 Native Americans At Barcelona Warned; Cruiser Omaha on Way

Repatriation of 100 American volunteers who have been fighting with the loyalist forces in Spain is under way while the insurgent armies of Gen. Francisco Franco are pounding closer and closer to Barcelona.

At the same time, 200 civilian Americans in the Barcelona area have been warned by American officials that they remain in the danger zone at their own risk, but dispatches from abroad indicate most of them expect to remain.

The American volunteer fighters are expected to be cleared through France within two or three days, it was said at the State Department yesterday.

Of the 200 other American citizens there, it was said only 25 or 30 were natives of continental United States, the others being Puerto Ricans, Filipinos and others of Spanish speaking races.

Members of the American Embassy and consulate staffs, now gathered at Caldetas, 24 miles north of Barcelona, were listed here as:

Walter C. Thurston, counselor of embassy, Phoenix, Ariz.; Douglas Flood, vice consul, Kenilworth, Ill.; John D. Jernegen, San Diego, Calif.; William Krieger, embassy clerk, Chicago; Charles Gilbert, embassy clerk, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Margaret Ashdown, temporary clerk, Chicago; Victor Manuel Yepes, clerk (no address given); Lieut. Col. Henry B. Cheadle, military attache; Capt. Francis Cogswell, naval attache; Lieut. Comdr. Roscoe H. Hillenkoetter, assistant naval attache.

Lieut. Col. Cheadle was stationed at the Army War College here in 1931.

Thurston has advised the American civilians that highway, train and air service to France still is open and warned he could give no assurance that an American naval ship would be available later to take them off. Should the city and harbor be under bombardment, it was pointed out here, it probably would be impossible to rescue the Americans by ship.

In addition to the cruiser Omaha, now on her way to the Barcelona area from Villafranche, France, two destroyers are at Marseilles and could be sent to the threatened city if needed.

48 Navy Planes Arrive At Caribbean Maneuvers

San Juan, Puerto Rico, Jan. 23 (AP). Forty-eight naval patrol planes arrived at their Caribbean base for fleet maneuvers late today from Coco Solo, Panama Canal Zone. The planes flew from San Diego by way of Panama.

Princess Maria Becomes Bride Of Prince Louis

PRINCESS MARIA

Rome, Jan. 23 (AP).—Pretty, black-eyed Princess Maria, King Vittorio Emanuele's last single child, was married today to Prince Louis of Bourbon-Parma, 15 years her senior, in simple splendor in a small palace chapel.

Three queens and four kings, reigning or exiled, attended the wedding. Former King Alfonso and former Queen Victoria Eugenia of Spain were among them, but not together. They have been living apart for some time.

Victoria Eugenia was escorted by former King Ferdinand of Bulgaria, whose son, King Boris, also was present. Alfonso escorted the bride's sister, Queen Joanna of Bulgaria. The bride's parents attended, the King giving his daughter away.

Gen. Danford Urges Defensive Offense

United States armed forces must be strong enough to carry a "defensive" war to the enemy, Maj. Gen. Robert M. Danford, chief of field artillery, yesterday told the Graphic Arts Association luncheon at the Annapolis Hotel.

He said a strong offense might be the only way to prevent an invader from attacking exposed metropolitan centers such as New York or Washington.

Berlin Stocks Rise On Hitler Move

Berlin, Jan. 23 (AP).—Chancellor Hitler's Reichsbank housecleaning, which dealers have interpreted as adoption of a new inflationary policy, boosted the stock market today for the third straight day.

Leading stocks rose from ¾ of 1 per cent to 2 per cent over Saturday's closing.

Germans Deny 'Black Tom' Perjury

By the Associated Press.

German counsel told the Mixed Claims Commission yesterday that United States claimants in the Black Tom and Kingsland, N. J., disasters had failed to show German witnesses were guilty of perjury.

Dr. Richard Paulig, German agent, said the commission should reject the American plea that a decision at Hamburg in 1930 in favor of Germany be set aside and the litigation reopened.

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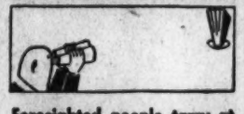

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Franco Shells Barcelona as Cabinet Flees

Insurgents 2½ Miles From City; Try to Cut Road to France

Spain

Continued from Page 1.

ernment had been transferred to another Catalonian town but not to Gerona. It was obvious that any transfer necessarily would be to the north.

The government fled as insurgent black-tipped bombers continued throughout the night a series of devastating air raids on Barcelona, three of them after midnight, with a toll of 47 dead and 130 wounded since Monday morning. In the past 24 hours the city has been raided 17 times.

Franco's base at San Sebastian near the border reported unofficially several thousand insurgents had been landed from warships at Bahia de Rosas on the Gulf of Rosas 75 miles north of Barcelona on the Mediterranean.

The landing party, said to have come from Franco's Balearic Island base at Palma de Majorca, was expected to drive inland 10 miles and attempt to cut Barcelona's "life line" of communications and food supplies with France in the vicinity of Fugueras.

Cut Loyalist Lines

At the same time the Insurgent Urgel army on the Pyrenees border drove eastward to cut Catalonia off from France and reported the capture of Isona, slicing government lines protecting the Seo de Urgel and Puigcerda gateways to France.

The streets of Barcelona were clogged with families abandoning their homes in the outlying districts.

Barcelona's 2,000,000 people, thousands of whom are being herded northward into the open country, waited for the start of a devastating bombardment from Franco's artillery which moved up to within 12 miles of the capital on the west.

Terrific battles raged on into the night around Martorell, 10 miles west of Barcelona, and in the Garraf Mountains, about 15 miles to the south along the Mediterranean highway.

The U. S. cruiser Omaha and torpedo boat Badger hastened down the Catalonian coast from the French port of Villefranche to remove the first American citizens in and around Barcelona.

The Omaha and Badger will put in at Caldetas, 20 miles north of Barcelona early today to take aboard the entire group and 50 or 60 American refugees. The U. S. destroyer Jacob Jones was nearby in the Mediterranean awaiting similar orders.

An unofficial report from the besieged capital, preparing for a hand-to-hand fight for its life in the barricaded streets, told of the fall of Martorell, last stand of the loyalist resistance along the Llobregat River only 10 miles west of Barcelona's outskirts.

Franco's big siege guns, it was reported, were in position to shell Barcelona and its 2,000,000 inhabitants any hour from positions at two points west along the Llobregat River and southward atop the Mentiras Heights on the Mediterranean coast.

Americans to Evacuate

The insurgents' reported capture of Martorell if true, means that Franco has broken through the last mountain barriers in that sector and that only a broad sweep of highway lies between him and the final goal of his "win the war" offensive.

The 200 American citizens in and around Barcelona were told to evacuate at once and the United States cruiser Omaha was ordered to sail at midnight from the French Mediterranean port of Villefranche to evacuate the U. S. consular staff and 50 American refugees from Caldetas, a sheltered port 20 miles north of Barcelona.

Under Martial Law

The U. S. destroyers Badger and Jacob Jones waited off the coast with steam up to answer a similar call.

Great Britain also prepared to evacuate her nationals aboard warships already in the Mediterranean.

Swarms of men, women and even children worked feverishly into the night throwing up crude barricades in Barcelona's streets.

The government put all of government Spain under martial law, closing down commercial and industrial life along with cafes and theaters because there is no time for amusement now, and conscripted every man, woman and child for a last stand against the enemy within sight of their homes.

The workers in the streets and the suburban families being evacuated to the open countryside moved among the debris of 11 air raids staged by Franco's bombers during the day.

The raiders, centering upon the crowded port area, took a toll of at least 130 casualties, including 25 or more dead.

Two British merchant ships and a French vessel were sunk by the raiders and several other foreign ships were in danger.

Picks Barcelona Mayor

Franco, confident he will be master of Barcelona within a few days, announced the appointment of Miguel Mateu Pla, manager of the Spanish Hispano-Suiza Automobile Co., as Mayor of Barcelona. The insurgent mayor, he said, will begin functioning as soon as the vanguard of the insurgents 300,000 troops march in.

Official information reached the French foreign office from Barcelona that Franco's troops had reached the last loyalist lines of resistance around the suburbs—only 9 miles from Barcelona—and he had 20 divisions in line for a death blow.

The insurgents, only a day's march from Barcelona's streets, said the loyalist ranks were breaking in terror and that even the El Cempesino divisions—the cream of the government's shock troops—were surrendering.

While Franco's Navarrese and Italian troops drove to within 9 miles of Barcelona, Gen. Yague's Moors moving northward along the Mediterranean coast captured Mentis, within 12 or 13 miles of the capital.

Odd Fellows Plan Benefit

Mount Rainier—A benefit bingo party to raise money for the Odd Fellows building fund will be held at 8 p. m. tomorrow at the Odd Fellows Hall, Thirty-fourth street and Bunker Hill road.

Stimson Urges Roosevelt to Lift Ban on Arms for Spain

New York, Jan. 23.—Henry L. Stimson, former Secretary of War and later Secretary of State, today recommended the lifting by the President of the embargo against the sale of arms and munitions to the Spanish loyalist government.

The recommendation was made in the following statement:

I have been asked for my views concerning the present situation in Spain and the duties of our own Government and people toward that situation.

The basic reasons which govern my views consist of simple and long-standing principles of American international conduct.

They do not in the least depend upon ideological considerations which may or may not be involved in the conflict. On the contrary they depend solely on the interest of our own country toward that conflict and its possible results.

First: The republican government of Spain (commonly termed the loyalist government) has been recognized as the true government of Spain by our government. The same decision has been reached by Great Britain, France and a number of other countries.

The principles upon which our Government acts in making such a decision have been well understood since the beginning of our history. They do not depend in any degree upon the internal structure of the government recognized or the domestic theories which control its relations to its citizens, whether they be communist, fascist, monarchial or democratic.

Purely Domestic Matter

Such ideological internal relations are exclusively a domestic matter for Spain itself, into which foreign governments should not intrude.

That is a fundamental rule of international relations.

Thomas Jefferson expressed it well as long ago as 1792: "We certainly cannot deny to other nations that principle whereon our own government is founded, that every nation has a right to govern itself internally under whatever forms it pleases and to change these forms at its own will; and externally to transact business with other nations through whatever organ it chooses, whether that be a king, convention, assembly, committee, president, or whatever it may be" (Jefferson to Pinckney works, vol. III, page 500).

When our government several years ago through our President determined that the Spanish government in question had control of the administrative machinery of the state with the general acquiescence of its people and was able and willing to discharge international and conventional obligations, that Spanish government became to us and all our citizens the true government of Spain for the purpose of our respective international relations.

A Friendly Neighbor

By this decision we admitted it as a member of the family of nations which we recognized as our friendly neighbors in the world and vested it with all of the conventional rights and privileges which we accord to such friendly neighbors.

Second—One of the most important of these rights which a state like Spain is entitled to expect from another government, which has recognized it as a friendly neighbor in the family of nations, is the right of self-defense against any future rebellions which may challenge its authority.

History shows that almost every state, including our own, sooner or later in its history has to meet with the hazard of domestic strife within its borders, including an armed rebellion against its authority.

In such a case the duty which the neighbor states owe to the member of the family whose authority has been challenged is perfectly well settled.

It is that such a nation has the exclusive right to the friendly assistance of its neighbors by being permitted to purchase in their markets the necessary supplies and munitions for the purpose of putting down the rebellion; and further that no similar assistance shall be given to the rebels who have challenged its authority.

Any such assistance to the rebels would be deemed a most unfriendly act—even a cause of war—against the mother state.

Civil War Is Cited

Third—No nation has gone further than the United States in sustaining this general right of a nation against which civil strife or rebellion has broken out.

During our own great Civil War our Federal Government insisted that it alone had the right to purchase war materials in the world at large and made vitally needed purchases of war materials abroad.

"Had England undertaken to embargo arms to both the North and the South, the North might have lost the war." Borchard, "Neutrality for the United States," page 337.

In the case of rebellions among its neighbor states, the United States has acted upon the same principle and has not only given assistance to their governments, but has refrained itself from giving and has prevented its nationals from giving aid to the rebels. By the joint resolution of 1912, applying to this hemisphere and somewhat more widely extended in 1922, our President has been authorized to levy embargoes against supplying arms or munitions to rebels against the authority of friendly states.

To mention only a few cases, such embargoes have been levied by our Government in the case of rebellions against Cuba in 1912, Mexico in 1912, 1923 and 1929, Nicaragua in 1921 and Brazil in 1930. In these and other cases we have recognized it as our duty to assist the government and to prevent assistance from our markets reaching rebels against that government.

Cites 1928 Convention

Furthermore, in 1928 we executed and in 1930 ratified a general convention promulgated by the Sixth Pan-American Conference between the American republics and covering generally this subject of the mutual rights and duties of states in the event of civil strife. This convention provided:

"Article 1. The contracting states bind themselves to observe the following rules with regard to civil strife in another one of them;

* * *

"3. To forbid the traffic in arms and war material, except when intended for the government, while the belligerency of the rebels has not been recognized, in which latter case the rules of neutrality shall be applied."

This treaty made the previously existing traditional practice a binding rule of conduct among its signatories.

Maintenance of Rights

Fourth. During the great war Secretary of State Lansing took occasion to point out why the United States was so insistent on maintaining the right of a government to buy arms and munitions in the markets of the world whether in cases of domestic strife or of general war.

As he pointed out, it was because our Nation, being a peaceful and generally unarmed Nation, would have found any other rule of law most dangerous to its own safety.

"Secretary Lansing declared that the United States had from the foundation of the republic . . . advocated and practiced unrestricted trade in arms and military supplies, because it had never been the policy of the Nation to maintain in time of peace a large military establishment or stores of arms and ammunition sufficient to repel invasion by a well equipped and powerful enemy and that in consequence the United States would, in the event of attack by a foreign power, be . . . seriously if not fatally embarrassed by the lack of arms and ammunition. . . .

"The United States has always" (Lansing said) "depended upon the right and power to purchase arms from neutral nations in case of foreign attack. This right which it claims for itself, it cannot deny to others."

He contended that a nation whose policy and principle it was to rely upon international obligations and international justice to preserve its political and territorial integrity, might become the prey of an aggressive nation whose policy and practice it was to increase its military strength during times of peace with the design of conquest, unless the nation attacked could . . . go into the markets of the world and purchase the means to defend itself against the aggressor. Hyde, "International Law Chiefly, as Interpreted and Applied by the United States," Vol. 2 at page 752.

Belligerency Not Recognized

Fifth—Thus under the rules of international law governing cases of insurrection against a government whose status has been recognized by its neighbors, the government itself is the only party which will be permitted to purchase arms and ammunition abroad, and any assistance to the rebels would be violation of such international law, an unfriendly act against their government.

Until the insurrection has progressed so far and successfully that a state of belligerency is recognized by the outside nations, no rules of neutrality apply.

The only party recognized as lawful is the mother government at which the insurrection is aimed.

In the case of Spain, no such belligerency has been recognized by us or by Great Britain or by France.

Under such circumstances any attempt to treat the situation as embodying the duty of neutrality is based upon a complete misconception of the rules of international law.

Prof. Edwin Borchard in his study on "Neutrality and Civil Wars," American Journal of Law, 304,305, has thus expressed the situation:

Spain's Lawful Government

"International law requires the United States to treat the elected government of Spain as the lawful government of Spain and, until the belligerency of the rebels is recognized, as the only government entitled to receive the assistance of the United States in suppressing armed opposition . . . this embargo against Spain was thought to be neutrality legislation, but it seems more likely the precise opposite."

Sixth: The foregoing was the well-established practice of the world governing rebellions which occurred in the family of nations, when on July 19, 1936, the present revolt in Spain broke out against the republican government which we had recognized.

Instead of following the rules of law which had theretofore been established with practical unanimity, a series of novel experiments were attempted on both sides of the Atlantic. These have resulted in a complete reversal of the pre-existing law and practice.

In Europe the conflict in Spain excited apprehension for fear that other nations might either be dragged in or voluntarily come in to fish in troubled waters. The totalitarian states, both Fascist and Communist, were apprehended to be aggressive and likely to intervene.

In fact, rumor attributed to them a share in the instigation of the Franco revolt.

Accordingly, in September, 1936, under the leadership of Great Britain, a special agreement of nonintervention was engineered among the neighboring nations to Spain in the hope that the conflict might be localized and the danger of its spread prevented.

The first thing to be said about this agreement was that it was a complete abandonment of a code of practice which the international world had adopted through preceding ages as the best hope of achieving the same purpose and minimizing the spread of disorder. International law is the product of the efforts and experience of the nations aimed to promote peace and stability.

Agreement a Mockery

In the second place, however, well intentioned it may have been, an experiment based upon the promises of the totalarian states, was more wishful than sensible.

Those states had already progressed too far along the primrose path of treaty violation and the nonintervention agreement at once became a mockery and a failure.

The only nations which have observed the nonintervention agreement have been the ones from whom the danger of intervention was not apprehended—Great Britain and France.

Italy and Germany, while ostensibly accepting the obligation of the covenant, have continuously and flagrantly violated it. At the present moment Italy is openly avowing its effective participation on the side of Franco. She is openly pushing every effort to bring the strife to a conclusion in favor of the rebels.

Thus the nonintervention agreement has simply resulted in closing to the recognized government of Spain those world markets for supplies and munitions which, under the law of nations, she had a right to depend upon and to have open to her purchases.

It has not prevented supplies from going to the rebels who, under international law, have no right to them.

Not only have the rebels been receiving arms and munitions, but, as everybody now knows, they have actually received organized Italian troops in large quantities conducting for them a very large share of the fighting.

Our Interests Remote

Seventh: On our side of the Atlantic there has been even less excuse for a departure from law, for we have been far remote and our interests were very unlikely to be seriously affected by the war in Spain.

If we had continued our former practice and permitted the government of Spain to make purchases in this country of arms and munitions, as we had done in the many cases which I have cited, there was no real danger that those purchases would have aroused any resentment against us from which we need have any apprehension.

As a matter of fact, our Government has continued under our silver purchase law to make large purchases of Spanish silver from the Spanish government which undoubtedly have assisted that government in its conduct of the war. Such purchases have not even attracted attention in the press, let alone aroused hostile acrimony against us.

In any event, we should have been following the law and could have given critics a prefectly good reason for our action. To assert that such a course of self-respecting adherence on our part to a historic policy of international law, could have dragged us into war in Europe, does not speak well for the balanced judgment of those who make the assertion.

Problem for Congress

But our Congress not altogether unnaturally may have been influenced by a desire to support the objectives of the non-intervention agreement which had just been entered into in Europe, and at that time Congress may not have foreseen that this agreement would not be faithfully observed.

Congress may not have foreseen that instead of becoming a means of equal treatment toward both sides of the combatants in Spain it would become an engine of glaring favoritism toward one side alone—the rebels—and that the legitimate Spanish government, which by law was the only side entitled to buy arms, would eventually become the only side which was unable to buy arms.

At all events our Congress in January, 1937, passed a temporary resolution applying an embargo to the sale of arms to both the combatants in Spain.

And on May 1, 1937, this temporary resolution was superseded by Public Resolution No. 27.

By the language of that resolution the exportation of muntions to any foreign State was prohibited on a proclamation by the President that "a state of civil strife exists . . . and that such civil strife is of a magnitude or is being conducted under conditions that the export of arms . . . would . . . endanger the peace of the United States."

On the same day, May 1, 1937, the President imposed the present embargo against Spain.

Traditions Abandoned

Eighth. The results have shown how futile as well as dangerous novel experiments in international law can be. The United States on its part has abandoned a traditional policy to which for a century and a half it had carefully adhered as a means of protecting the peace and stability of nations, which, like itself, preferred to live not armed to the teeth.

It is likely to sorely rue the day when that principle was abandoned and when it consented to a new precedent which may hereafter weight the scale in favor of a militaristic and thoroughly armed nation.

On the other hand, the progress of events during the past two years in Spain has served to demonstrate the vitality of the loyalist government and thus has tended to confirm the correctness of our Government's decision when we recognized that loyalist government as representative of the people of Spain.

To an extent which probably few anticipated, that loyalist government has succeeded in defending itself not only against a surprise attack by its own rebellious army, but against a powerful combination of aggressive interveners by land and sea and air.

By so doing it had furnished strong evidence of its vitality and of the fact that it must be supported by the great mass of the people within its territory.

Starting without an army of its own, forced to organize and train its raw militia, conspicuously lacking in the powerful modern guns, planes and other munitions which have been available to its opponents, it has for many months been putting up a most surprising and gallant defense against opponents who have had every advantage in the way of land and naval organization and who are illegally aided both on land and sea by powerful organized forces from Italy and Germany.

If this loyalist government is overthrown it is evident now that its defeat will be solely due to the fact that it has been deprived of its right to buy from us and other friendly nations the munitions necessary for its defense. I cannot believe that our government or our country would wish to assume such a responsibility.

Power With President

Ninth: In short, I have come to the conclusion that the embargo imposed under the resolution of May 1, 1937, should be at once lifted by the president. By its terms I believe he has the power to take such action.

The change in the international situation during the past two years would justify such action by him. The embargo, which by the terms of the law authorizing it, was intended as a protection against conditions which would endanger the peace of the United States, is now shown by the events of the past two years to be itself a source of danger to that peace.

Any danger that may come to the people of the United States from the situation in Spain would arise not from any lawful sale of munitions in our markets to the government of Spain, but from the assistance which our embargo has given to the enemies of Spain.

It is the success of the lawless precedents created by those enemies which would constitute our real danger.

There is no reason why we should ourselves facilitate and accentuate that danger.

There is still less reason why we should violate our own historic policy to do so.

The prestige and safety of our country will not be promoted by abandoning its self-respecting traditions, in order to avoid the hostility of reckless violators of international law in Europe.

HENRY L. STIMSON.

New York, Jan. 23, 1939.

Cruiser to Remove Americans

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

The cruiser Omaha and torpedo boat Badger were steaming toward Barcelona to evacuate Americans while the French reinforced their border guard against mass movements of refugees. Insurgent guns, planes and armies are blasting a path to the loyalist capital.

HELP KIDNEYS PASS 3 LBS. A DAY

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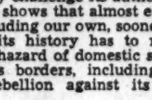

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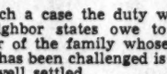
$5  $5
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Ex-Kaiser Gives Wood He Cut to Mark Birthday

Doorn, The Netherlands, Jan. 23 (AP).—Firewood cut by former Kaiser Wilhelm was among the gifts he and his wife, Princess Hermine, presented today to the 50 poorest Doorn families. The gifts included birthday cake and other food valued at $135 to mark the beginning of festivities for the former ruler's eightieth birthday next Friday.

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ONLY HAVE TO STAND HERE A LITTLE WHILE TO SEE WHICH WAY THE WIND BLOWS. BUT WHAT'S THE ANSWER?
THAT EAGLE IS THE SMOOTHEST WHISKEY YOU EVER TASTED. ONE OF THE PRE-WAR TYPE OF BLENDS ...WITH THAT REAL AMERICAN WHISKEY TASTE....RICH AND MELLOW BUT SO SMOOTH YOU NEVER THINK OF A CHASER.
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Chamberlain Asks 50 Million To Volunteer

He and Eden Warn Britons of Danger From Abroad

By the Associated Press.

London, Jan. 3.—Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain and his former foreign secretary, Anthony Eden, issued a common warning tonight of dangers to Britain at home and abroad.

Chamberlain, in an empire-wide radio address opening a recruiting drive for a huge volunteer home defense army, said his remarks did not mean he thought war was coming.

"But," he said, "we might be forced to take part in a war begun by others, or we might be attacked ourselves if the government of some other country were to think we could not defend ourselves effectively."

Calls for Volunteers

Chamberlain appealed for the voluntary support of 50,000,000 Britons between the ages of 14 and 65 for the civil defense army. His address was in connection with issuance Wednesday of the "national service guide," which outlines precise means of wartime service for all.

Eden, addressing his constituency at Coventry in a speech unconnected with the Chamberlain plea, said if the insurgents should win the Spanish civil war it would be a foreign victory."

Discussing powerful armaments of the insurgents, Eden said "everyone knows who provides this armament."

Not mentioning Italy or Germany, who have given aid to the insurgents, Eden asked "How can any of us deny that if Franco wins, his victory is a foreign victory."

"The political independence and territorial integrity of Spain should be respected. "No foreign power or powers should be allowed to establish themselves in Spain or Spanish possessions, and Spain should be truly free to determine her destiny.

"The truth is that certain states, although pledged to nonintervention, are intervening on a scale they deem sufficient to insure victory for Gen. Franco, and what do they tell us?

"That if France dares to do even a fraction of what they are doing they will reconsider the situation—whatever that may mean. How can distation of that kind provide the basis for true friendship?"

Offers Germans Trade Peace

London, Jan. 23 (AP).—Britain tonight cautiously offered Germany trade peace in exchange for political appeasement.

Robert Spear Hudson, secretary of the overseas trade department, spoke at the annual dinner of the German Chamber of Commerce for the United Kingdom, of the possibilities of enlarging Anglo-German trade.

German Ambassador Herbert von Dirksen commented in his speech at tonight's dinner:

"It ought to be possible—as it has been possible in the past—to find a practical way to satisfy need of individual nations for the exchange of goods without getting entangled in theoretical discussions about the merits or demerits of this or that economic system."

French, Reich 'Deal' Over Spain Reported

By the Associated Press.

Paris, Jan. 23.—France was reported tonight to have agreed to do nothing to prevent an insurgent victory in Spain in exchange for a German promise to press Italy into halting the Fascist campaign for slices of France's African empire.

Foreign Minister Georges Bonnet had a surprise meeting with the German Ambassador, Count Johannes von Welczeck, at the foreign ministry tonight at which the agreement was said to have been reached.

The conference followed appeals of the Spanish government's foreign minister, Julio Alvarez Del Vayo, for French help in caring for thousands of refugees and soldiers if Catalonia is overrun by insurgent armies.

Official circles guarded the Bonnet-Von Welczeck interview with great secrecy but sources close to the government said an agreement had been reached by which Bonnet would guarantee in his speech on foreign affairs in the Chamber of Deputies tomorrow that France would stand by her policy of nonintervention in Spain.

In return, the German Ambassador promised Chancellor Hitler would find some means of bringing Premier Mussolini of Italy, his axis partner, to terms with France.

As this meant no change in the policy to which France already had agreed under British pressure, diplomats considered it a rather one-sided victory for the French if no other problem was involved.

Since Hitler is not in the habit of giving something for nothing, they speculated that perhaps France also had promised to extend de facto recognition to the insurgent regime by sending an agent to Burgos.

Alvarez del Vayo asked specifically that the border be opened to civilian refugees. Any request he advanced about troops was not made public.

Experimental Bomber Crashes in Flames on Test Flight

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Crashing in the parking lot of the North American Aviation plant (background) at the Los Angeles Municipal Airport, an experimental Douglas bomber for the Army is shown in flames just a few minutes after the tragedy yesterday. Test Pilot John Cable was killed when he leaped from the falling ship and a second man was injured seriously.

Duce, Fearing Crisis, Calls Army Reserves

Spanish Civil War Believed Cause of Rome's Sudden Move

By the United Press.

Rome, Jan. 23.—Italians and foreign quarters reported tonight thousands of military reservists—perhaps the entire class of 1901—have been called to the colors by Premier Mussolini in anticipation of a possible European crisis developing from the Spanish civil war.

An officer of the 1901 class of reserves, which includes men of 38 years of age, said he had received his mobilization card and believed the entire class had been called up with the exception of grenadiers and carabinieri.

This would mean an immediate increase in Italy's armed forces from about 300,000 to 500,000 men.

Announce Claims

Simultaneously the newspaper Corriere Padano announced, in a dispatch dated from Berlin, that Chancellor Hitler would make a formal announcement of Germany's and Italy's revisionist claims before the German Reichstag on January 30, the sixth anniversary of nazism's rise to power.

The Corriere Padano is the newspaper of Marshal Italo Balbo, Governor of Libya.

Italian officials refused to confirm or deny the Berlin dispatch, which created a sensation among foreign diplomats.

Duce Moves Secretly

Although Mussolini is said to be convinced France will not intervene in Spain in favor of the loyalists at this late date, he apparently is taking no chances and is moving with the same secrecy which marked Italy's military preparations at the time of the Czecho-Slovak crisis last September.

There was nothing to indicate where the 1901 class was being sent, but Rome was filled with rumors of the strengthening of Italian garrisons along the Franco-Italian frontier and the increase to full strength of two army corps in Libya, adjoining French Tunisia.

One assumption was that Mussolini is organizing an expeditionary force which could be sent to Spain on a few hours' notice if France should intervene in favor of the loyalists and open the Pyrenees frontier to arms shipments to aid in the defense of Barcelona.

14 Ships Flash SOS in 90-Mile Atlantic Gale

Storm

Continued from Page 1.

vessel, reporting the trouble and giving a position of about 200 miles west of Ireland.

The Medea was pounded onto rocks of the southern coast of England while being towed. Lifeboats rescued three sailors but a fourth drowned.

The British freighter Bramhill, a 1,821-ton vessel with a crew of 20, sent a second message from between Land's End and Ushant reporting her hatches stove in and lifeboats damaged and stating she was unable to steer.

Other vessels flashing out S.O.S. signals were Turkia (Greek), 1,911, tons, crew of 25; Steumi Svend Pii (Danish), 1,800 tons, crew of 25; Satmos (Greek), 3,800 tons, crew of 30; Avra (Greek), 4,652 tons, crew of 35; Bajamar (Norwegian), 2,757 tons; Lina Fisser (German), 1,497 tons; Icarion (Greek), 4,013 tons; St. Clair Theriault (British), 1,637 tons, crew of 21; Valdirosa (Italian), 4,434 tons, crew of 24, and Pionerio (Portuguese fishing boat), tonnage and crew not given.

Two other ships, which previously had asked for help, reported they were out of danger.

The British steamer Terling, of 3,800 tons and with a crew of 30, broke her steering gear in the Bay of Biscay but was able to proceed toward shelter slowly.

The Dutch Parklaan, of 3,807 tons, and with a crew of 31, made for the Azores under her own power after springing a leak in mid-Atlantic. She was escorted by the British steamer Deerpool.

Seven fatalities were would-be rescuers who set out from St. Ives, Cornwall, in a lifeboat in answer to a distress call from a small disabled craft off the coast. The lifeboat capsized and only one man escaped. The disabled boat finally crashed on the rocks and a lone man aboard was drowned.

Two children were killed when a house was blown over at Devonport, and two sailors were lost at sea, one from the German steamer Buenos Aires, bound for South America, and the other from the former mine layer Medea.

Dr. Efron Accuses Germany, Italy

Italy and Germany are carrying out in Latin America the "same type of activities" that preceded the Spanish civil war, it was charged last night by Dr. David Efron, Sarah Lawrence College professor, who will speak tonight at a lift the embargo committee rally in the Masonic Temple, Thirteenth street and New York avenue northwest, at 8:15.

The gathering will be one of more than a score of similar meetings to be held simultaneously in cities throughout the country.

Erika Mann To Speak Here On Nazi Aims

Mrs. Eugene Meyer To Preside at Barnard College Club Luncheon

The future course of Nazi Germany will be discussed Saturday at 1:15 p. m. by Erika Mann, daughter of Thomas Mann, noted author, at a luncheon meeting of the Barnard College Club of Washington in the Mayflower Hotel.

Mrs. Eugene Meyer will preside.

Miss Mann, widely known in her own right as an actress and writer, will discuss Germany from a new viewpoint—what lies ahead for the coming generation of the German nation.

Along with her family, Miss Mann was forced to flee from Germany with the rise of the Nazi government to power. She will speak Saturday on "School for Barbarians," or "Children in Goose-step."

Since leaving Germany, Miss Mann has been the only member of her family to return to that country. She returned wearing a disguise to rescue the manuscript of her father's recent novel, "Joseph and His Brethren."

Reservations for seats at the luncheon, which will be open to the public, may be made with Mrs. James E. Carroll, club treasurer, at 312 North Piedmont street, Arlington, Va., or with Mrs. Frank S. Phillips, of Nebraska avenue northwest. Mrs. David Barr is president of the Barnard College Club.

U. S. to Move Up 3 Notches if Army Increases 45,000

By the Associated Press.

The 45,000 increase in Army strength projected in President Roosevelt's defense program, officials said yesterday, would move the United States up three notches in the list of the world's active military forces.

Addition of 27,000 officers and men to the Air Corps, 13,000 or more to the Panama Canal garrison, and 5,000 to other branches would swell the regular army to almost 230,000 officers and men.

Ten countries now have larger standing armies than the United States.

Delphian Group to Hear Talks on Thomas Hardy

Columbia Delphian Chapter will meet February 2 at Woodward and Lothrop's to hear a discussion of "Thomas Hardy, Scientific Determinist and Artist," Mrs. George Post, president, announced yesterday.

Speakers will include Mrs. Knute Bjorka, Mrs. Elizabeth Davidson, Mrs. S. C. Tupman, Mrs. C. M. Jansky, Mrs. K. D. Jacob, Mrs. Roy Clyde Miller, Mrs. H. B. Linton, Mrs. Maude Thatcher and Mrs. George Norris.

Recital Series Here To Aid Loyalist Spain

A series of matinee recitals by the Washington Musicians Committee for Aid to the Spanish Democracy will begin Saturday at 2:30 p. m., at Pierce Hall, Fifteenth and Harvard streets northwest.

Alan Lomax, collector of American folk songs, will present a program of American folk songs.

Adair Terms Bible Greatest Publicity Feat

The Bible, because it tells the truth of God, is the most astounding publicity feat of all time, Robert C. Adair yesterday told students of the National Training School of Good-Will Industries in the opening lecture of a course on promotion.

100 Quitting Loyalists to Return to U.S.

30 Native Americans At Barcelona Warned; Cruiser Omaha on Way

Repatriation of 100 American volunteers who have been fighting with the loyalist forces in Spain is under way while the insurgent armies of Gen. Francisco Franco are pounding closer and closer to Barcelona.

At the same time, 200 civilian Americans in the Barcelona area have been warned by American officials that they remain in the danger zone at their own risk, but dispatches from abroad indicate most of them expect to remain.

The American volunteer fighters are expected to be cleared through France within two or three days, it was said at the State Department yesterday.

Of the 200 other American citizens there, it was said only 25 or 30 were natives of continental United States, the others being Puerto Ricans, Filipinos and others of Spanish speaking races.

Members of the American Embassy and consulate staffs, now gathered at Caldetas, 24 miles north of Barcelona, were listed here as:

Walter C. Thurston, counselor of embassy, Phoenix, Ariz.; Douglas Flood, vice consul, Kenilworth, Ill.; John D. Jernegen, San Diego, Calif.; William Krieger, embassy clerk, Chicago; Charles Gilbert, embassy clerk, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Margaret Ashdown, temporary clerk, Chicago; Victor Manuel Yepes, clerk (no address given); Lieut. Col. Henry B. Cheadle, military attache; Capt. Francis Cogswell, naval attache; Lieut. Comdr. Roscoe H. Hillenkoetter, assistant naval attache.

Lieut. Col. Cheadle was stationed at the Army War College here in 1931.

Thurston has advised the American civilians that highway, train and air service to France still is open and warned he could give no assurance that an American naval ship would be available later to take them off. Should the city and harbor be under bombardment, it was pointed out here, it probably would be impossible to rescue the Americans by ship.

In addition to the cruiser Omaha, now on her way to the Barcelona area from Villafranche, France, two destroyers are at Marseilles and could be sent to the threatened city if needed.

48 Navy Planes Arrive At Caribbean Maneuvers

San Juan, Puerto Rico, Jan. 23 (AP). Forty-eight naval patrol planes arrived at their Caribbean base for fleet maneuvers late today from Coco Solo, Panama Canal Zone. The planes flew from San Diego by way of Panama.

Princess Maria Becomes Bride Of Prince Louis

PRINCESS MARIA

Rome, Jan. 23 (AP).—Pretty, black-eyed Princess Maria, King Vittorio Emanuele's last single child, was married today to Prince Louis of Bourbon-Parma, 15 years her senior, in simple splendor in a small palace chapel.

Three queens and four kings, reigning or exiled, attended the wedding. Former King Alfonso and former Queen Victoria Eugenia of Spain were among them, but not together. They have been living apart for some time.

Victoria Eugenia was escorted by former King Ferdinand of Bulgaria, whose son, King Boris, also was present. Alfonso escorted the bride's sister, Queen Joanna of Bulgaria. The bride's parents attended, the King giving his daughter away.

Gen. Danford Urges Defensive Offense

United States armed forces must be strong enough to carry a "defensive" war to the enemy, Maj. Gen. Robert M. Danford, chief of field artillery, yesterday told the Graphic Arts Association luncheon at the Annapolis Hotel.

He said a strong offense might be the only way to prevent an invader from attacking exposed metropolitan centers such as New York or Washington.

Berlin Stocks Rise On Hitler Move

Berlin, Jan. 23 (AP).—Chancellor Hitler's Reichsbank housecleaning, which dealers have interpreted as adoption of a new inflationary policy, boosted the stock market today for the third straight day.

Leading stocks rose from ¾ of 1 per cent to 2 per cent over Saturday's closing.

Germans Deny 'Black Tom' Perjury

By the Associated Press.

German counsel told the Mixed Claims Commission yesterday that United States claimants in the Black Tom and Kingsland, N. J., disasters had failed to show German witnesses were guilty of perjury.

Dr. Richard Paulig, German agent, said the commission should reject the American plea that a decision at Hamburg in 1930 in favor of Germany be set aside and the litigation reopened.

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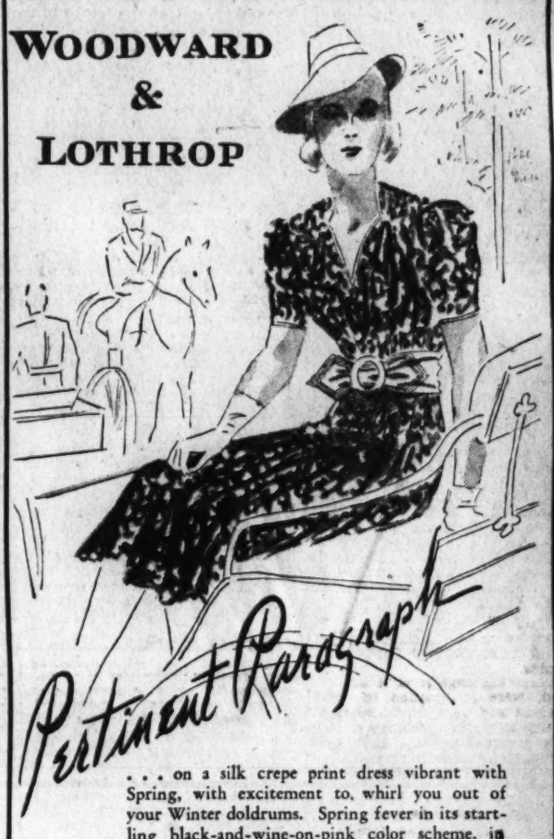

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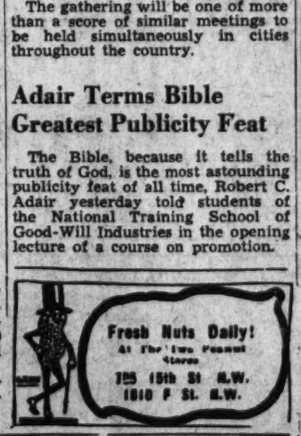

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Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

White House to Attend "Command Performance"

President and Mrs. Roosevelt to See Play; 'Gateway to Hollywood' Stands Open; News Notes and Gossip of the Theater

PRESIDENT FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT and Mrs. Roosevelt yesterday made known their intention to attend the "command performance" of the Playhouse Company's production of Sutton Vane's play of "Outward Bound," to be presented in the National Theater on next Sunday night, January 29, as one of the special features of the President's Birthday Celebrations for the benefit of the fund for the combat of infantile paralysis.

BELL

The Playhouse Company is bringing the complete New York production of this sterling play to Washington as its contribution to a crusade that is Nation-wide and representative of one of the greatest humanitarian enterprises ever undertaken. The President and Mrs. Roosevelt are deeply interested in this presentation in the National Capital of a play of profound significance, dedicated to a cause that will further the campaign against infantile paralysis both nationally and locally. The proceeds of this year's President's Birthday Celebrations, for the first time, are to be divided equally between the National Foundation and local needs.

"Outward Bound," as those who follow the comments of Richard Watts, jr., of the New York Herald Tribune, in the Sunday columns of The Post will recall, has been hailed in New York as one of the worthiest of the preseht season's dramatic offerings. It enlists the services of an all-star cast, led by such distinguished artists as Laurette Taylor, Florence Reed, Helen Chandler, Alexander Kirkland, Bramwell Fletcher, Vincent Price, Thomas Chalmers and Morgan Farley.

The new production of the Sutton Vane drama marks the return to the theater of Laurette Taylor after an absence of too many seasons. Florence Reed last was seen here in support of Katharine Cornell in "Herod and Mariamne," at the National, and Vincent Price will be remembered as the original Prince Albert, consort of the queen, with Helen Hayes on "Victoria Regina," when that memorable work had its premiere in the National Theater three years ago. The same role was played on the same stage last week by Werner Bateman, when Miss Hayes presented "Victoria Regina" in Washington for its only return engagement since the memorable night of its opening in 1935. The others in the cast are of no less distinction as artists in the forefront of their profession.

Will Mark President's Fourth Attendance at Theater

The entertainment committee, serving under the general committee in charge of the President's Birthday Celebrations, the Hon. Melvin C. Hazen and George C. Allen, cochairmen, has been informed that Bramwell Fletcher and Robinson Smith, interested in the production of "Outward Bound," accompanied by Thomas Barrows, of the Playhouse Company, will arrive in Washington today to perfect final arrangements for the "command performance" to be given Sunday night.

The scale of prices has been set at $1 for the second balcony; $2 for the first balcony, and $3 for the orchestra floor, all tickets to be tax free.

The President's attendance at "Outward Bound" will mark only the fourth time the Chief Executive has been present at a Washington theater since his incumbency of the White House. The three plays he has previously attended are "When Ladies Meet," "Dodsworth" and this season's "Knickerbocker Holiday."

That "Gateway to Hollywood" talent quest, being engineered locally by Bryant Washburn, former screen idol; Ralph Palmer, former Washington newspaperman, and Hardie Meakin, manager of RKO-Keith's Theater, is climbing rapidly toward its climax. Says a wire, just to hand: "Won't you join Bryant Washburn, Arthur Willi and aspirants for Hollywood in our 'Gateway to Hollywood' contest for luncheon at the Carlton Hotel on Thursday at 1 o'clock? If you can assist in picking the boy and girl to represent Washington, we'll be grateful. HARDIE MEAKIN." So you can see how far the thing has progressed. We will see what can be done about putting Washington at the top of Hollywood's embryonic star heap and report later.

Ralph Bellamy Also Will Be a Visitor

Ralph Bellamy, popular star of Columbia Pictures, yesterday joined the ranks of Hollywood favorites who will come to Washington to participate in the President's Birthday Celebrations.

Ralph Bellamy is a versatile actor—and a handsome one, too—equally at home as a romantic leading man or a comedy star. Perhaps his most memorable recent performance was as the big-hearted Westerner in "The Awful Truth," with Irene Dunne and Cary Grant. He also won the favorable attention of critics throughout the Nation by his able performance as the "only producer in Hollywood who ever went to college," in the Warner Brothers' picturization of the stage hit, "Boy Meets Girl," costarring James Cagney and Pat O'Brien.

Bellamy was born in Chicago, the son of an advertising executive. He ran away from high school to join a traveling troupe presenting Shakespearean repertoire on the road. Roles in road shows and stock companies followed, until he made his Broadway debut in 1930 in "Coquette," starring Helen Hayes.

His first screen role came a year later, in 1931, in "The Secret Six." Since that time he has been kept busy in Hollywood, not only in important roles for the studio to which he is bound by contract, but also in roles for which he has been borrowed from Columbia by a long list of other major producing companies.

Mr. Bellamy is a distinct addition to the growing list of stars who will be present in Washington over the next week-end.

"The Third Cross," a new drama by James J. Glade, to be presented by the Catholic Players, in Holy Name Auditorium, beginning March 12, will be the first Lenten passion play offered in the Capital since the late Father Francis J. Hurney produced "The Holy City," with his St. Patrick Players, more than a decade ago. Paul Messink will direct "The Third Cross." He is now hopefully engaged in the intricate business of casting his play. Those wishing to take part in this impressive drama will find Mr. Messink lending them an attentive ear in room 634 Earle Theater Building, tomorrow and Thursday.

It is a source of great reassurance to Washington's theatrical world to learn that Mrs. Carter T. Barron, "Chic," wife of the manager of the Eastern Division of Loew's, Inc., is on the high road to recovery from a desperate illness that occasioned all of her friends deep concern a few days ago. The nature of her affliction was such that successive blood transfusions were necessary. The response of acceptable and willing donors was such as to emphasize the deep affection in which "Chic" and her husband are held in and out of the theatrical profession. That the crisis has been successfully passed will be glad news to the many who hold the Barrons in high regard.

Alfred Hitchcock's Latest Is Run Off

The press of regular and ex-cathedra duties attendant upon the President's Birthday Celebrations yesterday prevented this department's presence at a preview screening of Alfred Hitchcock's production of "The Lady Vanishes," unspooled for the guys and gals of the press in the private projection room of Sam Wheeler's Twentieth Century-Fox Film Exchange. It was not necessary to be there to know that this subject has achieved wide renown both abroad and in this country as one of Mr. Hitchcock's major directorial efforts. It has Margaret Lockwood, by this time well known to American audiences; Michael Redgrave, Paul Lukas and Dame May Whitty as the foremost members of its cast. "The Lady Vanishes" will succeed "The Great Man Votes," current attraction, on the screen at the RKO-Keith Theater. That might be on Friday, although the Barrymore adventure with the ballot-boxes is sufficiently worthy celluloid to deserve a bit of a run.

Two local boys who have made good in the stratosphere have been added to the "Snapshots of 1939" revue, scheduled to open on Friday on the stage at Loew's Capitol Theater. They are Art Brown, WOL's popular "rise and shine" man, and the same radio station's Frank Young. Music is what did it. Art Brown, as everybody knows by now, is by way of being something of a "wizard" at the triple-manual console of the pipe organ and Mr. Young is recognized far and wide as a tickler de luxe of the piano's ivories—both white and black.

The idea in "Snapshots" is that both lads abandon their usual chores of microphone announcing and combine their talents in unique duets, much as Milton Davis and Nell Paxton used to do years ago at the Metropolitan. That is to say, Mr. Brown will preside at the organ and Mr. Young at the piano in a practically fulfilled hope that their combined efforts will unite in such a concord of sweet sound as has not been heard on F street since a time when the memory of man runneth not to the contrary.

The thing, to all intents and purposes, is "in the bag" as a sure-fire hit.

When-Day-Is-Done Note

Quick, boy, inflate that mattress and pound down a pillow!

Film Table

Earle—"Zaza," at 11 a. m., 1:40, 4:25, 7:10 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:45, 3:30, 6:15 and 9 p. m.

Loew's Capitol—"Stand Up and Fight," at 10:30 a. m., 1:20, 4:10, 7:05 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 12:30, 3:20, 6:10 and 9:05 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"The Great Man Votes," at 11:35 a. m., 1:20, 3, 4:50, 6:30, 8:15 and 10 p. m. Arthur Reilly, in person, at 12:55, 4:20, 7:50 and 9:35 p. m.

Palace—"Kentucky," at 12:10, 2:30, 4:50, 7:10 and 9:30 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Paris Honeymoon," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:25, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

Columbia—"Sweethearts," at 11:30 a. m., 2, 4:35, 7:05 and 9:40 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreel and shorts at 10 and 11:45 a. m., 12:30, 1:45, 3, 4:15, 5:30, 6:45, 8, 9:15 and 10:45 p. m.

Little Theater—"100 Men and a Girl," at 11 a. m., 12:45, 2:35, 4:20, 6:05, 7:45 and 9:40 p. m.

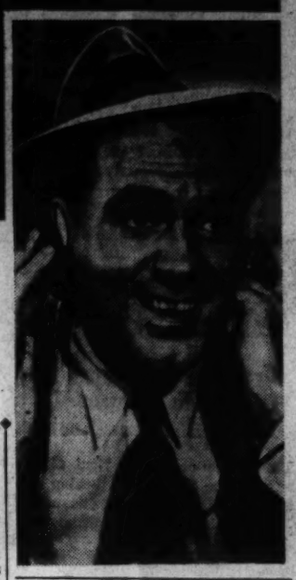
Belasco—"Grand Illusion," at 4:15, 6:05, 8 and 9:50 p. m.

Tivoli—"The Young in Heart," at 1:30, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"Zaza," at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:35 p. m.

Uptown—"The Citadel," at 1, 3:10, 5:20, 7:25 and 9:40 p. m.

Brigandage and Humor on Next Week's Screens



NOTED STARS OF IMPENDING PICTURES.
Above, Nancy Kelly and Tyrone Power, as they appear in the principal roles in Twentieth Century-Fox' screen play of "Jesse James," in which the youthful Mr. Power assumes the title role. "Jesse James" will follow the same company's Technicolor production of "Kentucky" on the screen at Loew's Palace Theater. Inset, Pat O'Brien, one of the stellar principals in "Off the Record," announced as next week's attraction at the Warner Brothers' Metropolitan.

In Hollywood

With Hedda Hopper

Hollywood, Calif., Jan. 23.—Our Academy Award system is about to be challenged by the unsung, hard-working Hollywood musicians who do most of the scoring. They are asking what scoring means. Last year's award went to Stokowski, for "100 Men and a Girl." But musicians insist Stokie did that without seeing the picture, recordings being made at Camden, N. J., by the Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra. Dmitri Tiomkin is being seriously considered this year for his work on "The Great Waltz."

HEDDA HOPPER

Others point out the fact that this scoring was an arrangement of Strauss' music, and our boys want to know just how much original music should go into a picture before credit is given them. Among the musicians who will ask "how come" are Franz Waxman, Herbert Stothart, Dr. William Axt, Al Newman and Max Steiner. Yes, sir, they've definitely got something there.

You've heard that the only thing that will scare a horse is the sight of another horse. Well, you should have seen the four trained ones working in "The Wizard of Oz" when they got a look at each other dyed yellow, purple, blue and pink for a trick shot. They not only went into tantrums, they tangled in a jitterbug contest. Even a horse is smart enough to know there is no such thing as a blue horse.

It looks now as though Mary Livingstone and Gracie Allen would have to join their husbands when they return to New York to testify in that smuggling case. The whole thing is just too sad for words. If a Government man ever points a finger at me, I'm going to yell first, "Guilty."

Leon G. Turrou, popular G-man who's helping Warner's with that Nazi spy story, met makeup wizard, Perc Westmore. Perc showed Leon some of his neatest disguise tricks. Then Turreau put on a few of his own, he'd used while working on the Lindbergh case and the Akron sabotage probe. It was then Perc offered him a permanent job—which naturally was declined.

When Jesse Lasky headed a studio he sent hundreds of famous actors and actresses for diction lessons. Now the tables are turned. Jesse is brushing up on his own speech with Josephine Dillon, one of our best. He insists upon those dulcet tones for his "Gateway to Hollywood" broadcast which has caught on in a big way.

Speaking of radio, I watched Carole Lombard give out last Sunday: The way she ran her hands through her hair you would have thought she was currying a horse. On the other hand, Larry Tibbett just stuck his hands in his pockets and sang. My mind leaped back to the Chinese Music Room in Charlie Ray's garden where I first heard him sing. His voice was wonderful, but he lacked poise. What Hollywood needs is a world tour—Larry's had it.

The speed with which our actors whisk from one continent to another startles our English cousins. When Doug Fairbanks, jr., appeared in London, the producer looked at him in amazement and said, "I say, old fellow, you got here quickly." And turning to his secretary asked, "When did we send Mr. Fairbanks that cable?"

"Just before luncheon, sir," was the reply.

Copyright, 1939.

Trans-Lux

Highlights in the news pictorial of the current week at the Trans-Lux Theater are clips of Franco's recent advance on Barcelona, the Philadelphia celebration of Benjamin Franklin's birthday, Daladier ending his triumphal visits to French North African colonies, riots of England's unemployed, previews of the new Army uniforms, the Montana airline crash, the New York Giants-All-Stars football game, and the three-cushion billiard championship contest in Chicago. The reels cover 35 events from all sources.

"Men Make Steel" is an absorbingly interesting short subject, and beautiful in Technicolor. "A Journey to Normandy," another beautiful short, pictures the seaport Le Havre and the beach resort Etretat.

The "Count of 10" dramatizes the Golden Glove idea of encouraging American youth in boxing and shows outstanding exponents of the art in action, including Champion Joe Louis. "Kangaroo Kid," a humorous cartoon in color, completes the program.

Another Star Joins the Parade

RALPH BELLAMY,
popular star of Columbia Pictures, who has joined the list of Hollywood celebrities who will participate in the President's Birthday Celebrations in the Capital on Monday night, January 30. Mr. Bellamy's acceptance of the general committee's invitation to be present swells the number of visiting screen stars to seven, with more to be announced.

'Bachelor Born' Is Presented At the National

Ian Hay Comedy Is Cordially Greeted by First-Night Audience

By Nelson B. Bell

"BACHELOR BORN." Milton Shubert, in association with Ruth Selwyn, presents the comedy in three acts and five scenes, by Ian Hay. Staged by Frederick Lefter; settings by Watson Barrett. At the National Theater.

—THE CAST—

Charles Donkin	Edward Fielding
"Bimbo" Faringdon	Robert Mayors
Victor Beamish	Leslie Barrie
Frank Hastings	Richard Temple
Ellen	Tonia Lawton
Barbara Fane	Marcelle Swanson
"Button" Faringdon	Betty Moran
Matron	Hana Arrol
Rosemary Faringdon	Virginia Barton
Chris Faringdon	Jane Sterling
Philip de Pourville	Stephen Ker-Appleby
Flossie Nightingale	Jack Merivale
Rev. Edmund Ovington	Philip Tonge
Sir Berkeley Nightingale	Francis Compton
Travers	Byron Gulden
"Old Crump"	Bertram Tanswell

Were the essence of British sentiment, school tradition and humor a little more identical with the American, a faint analogy might be drawn between "Bachelor Born," the successful Ian Hay comedy that opened a week's engagement in the National Theater last night, and "Brother Rat," the scholastic farce of native origin with which Washington already is so hilariously familiar.

The similarity between the two plays might be traced through the facts that both deal with life in an educational institution operated for the higher training of young men; that both seats of learning are invaded by vivacious young women, who precipitate lively and precarious crises in the lives of a group of ostensible celibates and that, in the end, innocent enterprises culminate in equally innocent and satisfactory triumphs over seemingly insuperable obstacles. The frameworks of the two comedies are remarkably alike; their dramatic superstructures are vastly different.

Has Distinctly British Flavor

"Bachelor Born" is distinctly and unequivocally English. The movement of the three acts and five scenes is one of alternate speed and retardation. The speed accrues from the intermittent surrender of the author to the surge of events that are interesting, not always so natural as they are forced, and, on occasion, definitely and irresistibly sprightly in concept and development. The laggard pace of many of the intervening scenes is to be lodged directly at the door of Mr. Hay's inclination to set his characters off into lengthy periods of dialogue that are more expository of an aimless and futile verbosity than of dramatic or comic essentials to the furtherance of a light and frothy fable.

The conflict which Mr. Hay sets up as the foundation of his charade involves the headmastership at Marbledown School, when an aunt and her three nieces swoop down upon the masculine dormitories to make their home there for an indeterminate period. There is a fine tie of tender and enduring sentiment between the aunt and more than one of the school authorities to give credence to this unique invasion of an ivy-traditioned young gentlemen's academy where feminine feet are not supposed to tread. Out of this tolerant affection for youthful dreams spring many gentle romances of a younger generation, student rebellions and an imminent disruption of the Marbledown faculty. As we have intimated, it all comes out well in the end, but only after considerable travail and an equal measure of dialogue and action that is forced, mildly counterfeit and frequently unconvincing.

Some Excellent Performances

Last night's performance, from the vantage point of this observer, seemed not so sure, poised or balanced as was to have been expected from a company that has presented the comedy for many months on Broadway, although several of the principals contributed portrayals that were of the highest order. Foremost among these I should place Edward Fielding, as Charles Donkin, the figure in whom the whole interest and development of the play centers; Jack Merivale, as "Flossie" Nightingale; Philip Tonge, as the Rev. Edmund Ovington; Virginia Barton, as Rosemary Fraingdon; Jane Sterling, as the blonde and ebullient "Chris" Faringdon and Betram Tanswell as "Old Crump."

Not quite so much was done for the stability of the piece by Robert Mayors, Richard Temple, Marcella Swanson, Betty Moran—a sister, we are led to believe, of Lois Moran, celebrated on stage and screen—and others in less important roles, who failed to reveal the advantages of a complete and smoothly co-ordinated esprit de corps.

Moments of High Hilarity

To say that "Bachelor Born" is without its moments of rich and delightful humor, both in speech and incident, would be a gross misrepresentation. There are many intervals of his hilarity in the three acts and an occasional emotional tug that is undeniable. For a majority of these highlights in a comedy that does not shine too brilliantly Edward Fielding is responsible. His impersonation of the faithful educator, who seems to be done in by events utterly beyond his control, is the comedy's most immediate claim to distinnction.

"Bachelor Born" is staged tastefully and costumed effectively, without attempt to achieve pretentious "stage pictures." It was accorded a cordial reception by its Washington first-night audience.

The New Yorker

By Leonard Lyons

New York, Jan. 23.

TONY GALENTO will fight Joe Louis at Yankee Stadium in June . . . To celebrate this achievement as well as to treat the eyes of Cafe Society, Tony—accompanied by Mrs. Galento, Joe Jacobs and Sports Writers John Carmichael and Caswell Adams—arrived at the Stork Club the other night . . . The doorman stopped him until Tony declared that he could knock out the joint. Whereupon the fighter was ushered upstairs, and cleaned out the musicians in a dice game . . . He met Franchot Tone and assured him: "You're a hunnerd per cent—but I kin knock you out" . . . Galento then was introduced to Noel Coward. "I kin knock him out, too," Tony announced. "Who's he?" . . . "The British playwright," he was told. "Oh," Tony acknowledged. "Hy'a pally, in-deedy."

AT 4:10, after the patrons had departed because of the curfew, Galento looked around the room and indicated that it couldn't compare with his own beer hall in Orange, N. J. . . . "It's a swell joint," he stated, "but looks how empty it is" . . . He was introduced to Orson Welles, to whom he confided: "I kin lick the gerilla. So you're the guy with dem Martians, eh? I kin knock dem all out" . . . In the foyer Galento announced: "I'm okay. My kid's 8 months old and got a thousand bucks in the bank. Poor kid, what good does it do him? He can't get at it" . . . As an afterthought, Tony confided that he'll ask the beer companies to provide beer free at his tavern, because of the publicity. "If they don't," he threatened, "I'm gonna do a Billy Sunday."

THE CHILEAN government will ask the President to lift the embargo against Spain. The plea will be that an uprising is expected in Chile within six weeks, and otherwise "good neighbor" Chile will be victim of the same neutrality law which now applies to Spain . . . The horse Bea Lillie rides in the opening scene of "Set to Music" is immediately rushed to the Metropolitan Opera, where it also is employed . . . Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, who panned the new Coward show, saw it again the other night, from a front-row seat. She applauded—and told her guests just what was coming next.

In the next issue of Look, Harry Hopkins will confess that he likes old-line Republicans and American newspapermen . . . He'll state that he dislikes vaudeville jokes about WPA workers . . . The Metropolitan Opera's new find is Douglas Beattie of California. He's just been signed . . . The Scottsboro case will again be front-page—this time concerning the secret conferences held in N. Y. two years ago between the attorneys for both sides and the promises made at that meeting . . . When the congratulatory wires were read, from suffragettes all over the world, at the birthday of Carrie Chapman Catt, the only one which was met with silence was Lady Astor's.

DESPITE THE threats against his life, Mischa Elman will start his tour of 25 concerts, whose entire proceeds will be devoted to aid Christian and Jewish refugees from Germany. Elman is sacrificing a complete season's income for this great cause . . . Although District Attorney Dewey has been preparing the retrial of Jimmy Hines and interviewing witnesses again, he still hasn't summoned Lyon Boston—whose cross-examination caused the mistrial . . . Estelle Taylor will be starred at Loew's State February 16 . . . Willard Parker, the tallest man in pictures, who quit Hollywood when Warner's dropped his option, has been signed by M.-G.-M., and now is en route to Hollywood. He'll replace Johnnie Weismuller in the Tarzan role.

MRS. ERNEST S. H. TONG, one of the group presenting "An Evening in Cathay" next month for the aid of Chinese refugees, took a cab to Chinatown for a rehearsal. She was accompanied by Virginia Chang and Ethel Chun, who were in charge of a trunkful of costumes . . . The trio of Chinese ladies left their midtown hotel in a cab and by the time the gyp-hackie reached Mott street—by way of Yonkers—the meter read $4.85 . . . "How wond'rous is Manhattan," sighed the philosophical Mrs. Tong, "how truly wond'rous. It is larger than Shanghai."

ONE OF THE reasons which hastened the demise of the Hollywood Restaurant was the fact that the first group of directors had hired orchestras without consulting each other. On opening night, after room had been prepared for four bands, a fifth orchestra appeared—with a signed contract and made room for themselves . . . The first two prominent Brooklynites to be indicted by Special Prosecutor Amen are initialed "R." and "R." . . . The same Parisian jeweler who came to America to testify in the George Burns case will testify in the Jack Benny case. He'll collect 25 per cent of the fine assessed . . . Mrs. Lauer's voluntary return of $9,000 in jewelry to the U. S. Customs was prompted by the exhibition of the jewelry receipts by the seller—who also now is in America.

AMUSEMENTS

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The truly joyous comedy by and from Ian Hay's novel "The Housemaster"
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A WASHINGTON INSTITUTION
A MAN WITH A HOLE IN HIS PANTS
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FRANCISKA GAAL • SHIRLEY ROSS
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PAT O'BRIEN • JOAN BLONDELL
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with
BOBBY JORDAN
("Dead End" Kids)
25c TO 5:30 P.M.

Today's NEIGHBORHOOD Movies

Theaters Having Matinees

AMBASSADOR 13th & Col. Rd. 1 P.M. CO. 5252
Claudette Colbert, Herbert Marshall in "Zaza." At 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:35.

BEVERLY 15th & E Sts. N.E. Mat. 1 P.M. LI. 3300
Errol Flynn in "The Dawn Patrol." At 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25, 9:30. Cartoon. News.

CALVERT 2324 Wisc. Ave. N.W. Mat. 1 P.M. WO. 2345
Janet Gaynor, Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., in "The Young in Heart." At 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40. Short Subject.

CENTRAL 423 9th St. N.W. Open 11 A.M. ME. 2641
Robert Donat, Rosalind Russell in "The Citadel." At 11:20, 1:50, 4:25, 8:55, 9:30. Declaration of Independence.

PENN 650 Pa. Ave. S.E. Mat. 1 P.M. LI. 3179
Janet Gaynor, Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., in "Young in Heart." At 1:30, 3:30, 5:35, 7:35, 9:40. Also Short Subject.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. CO. 4968
Boris Karloff in "Frankenstein." At 1:05, 3:45, 6:20, 8:55. Bela Lugosi in "Dracula." At 2:20, 4:55, 7:30, 10:10. Also Cartoon.

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan Mat. 1 P.M. RA. 2400
Errol Flynn in "The Dawn Patrol." At 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25, 9:35. Short.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike Mat. 1 P.M. SHep. 8500
"Drums." in Technicolor, with Sabu, Raymond Massey. At 1:25, 3:30, 5:30, 7:35, 9:35. Walt Disney's "Ferdinand the Bull."

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. Mat. 1 P.M. CO. 1800
Janet Gaynor, Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., Paulette Goddard, Roland Young in "Young In Heart." At 1:30, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35, 9:40. Also Short Subject.

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark Mat. 1 P.M. WO. 5400
Robert Donat, Rosalind Russell in "The Citadel." At 1, 3:10, 5:20, 7:25, 9:40. Also Short Subject.

Theaters Having Eve. Performances.

APOLLO 624 H Street N.E. LI. 8278
Luise Rainer, Fernand Gravet in "The Great Waltz." At 8, 7:55, 9:55. Cartoon.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2600
Errol Flynn in "The Dawn Patrol." At 5:45, 7:40, 9:40. Also Newsreel.

AVE. GRAND 945 Pa. Ave. S.E. LIncoln 2400
Tyrone Power, Loretta Young in "Suez." At 6, 7:45, 9:40. Merrie Melody Cartoon.

COLONY 4825 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6500
"Drums." in Technicolor, with Sabu, Raymond Massey. At 5:45, 7:40, 9:35. News.

HOME 1230 C St. N.E. AT. 8188
Boris Karloff, Evelyn Brent in "Mr. Wong Detective." At 6:25, 8:15, 10:05.

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SHep. 2340 Parking Space
John Howard, Heather Angel in "Arrest Bulldog Drummond." At 6:40, 8:35, 10:10.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4812 Parking Space
Fredric March, Virginia Bruce in "There Goes My Heart." At 6, 7:35, 9:50. News.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RAnd. 2400
Fredric March, Virginia Bruce in "There Goes My Heart." At 6:15, 8, 9:40. News.

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March of Time, No. 2.

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"MEN WITH WINGS."
Fred MacMurray, Ray Milland.

PALM THEATER DEL. RAY, VA.
"ANGELS WITH DIRTY FACES."
James Cagney, Pat O'Brien.

NEWTON 12th and Newton Sts. N.E.
"DRAMATIC SCHOOL."
Luise Rainer, Alan Marshall.
March of Time, No. 3.
Mat. at 1 P. M.

BORO Bethesda, Md. Cont. 6-11
R. Colman, "IF I WERE KING"

HIPPODROME E. Nash. Ave. Double Feature
Rand. Scott, "ROAD TO RENO."
"LITTLE ORPHAN ANNIE."

CAMEO MT. RAINIER, MD. Double Feature
"I COVER THE WATERFRONT."
"THANKS FOR THE MEMORY."

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Songs Guided Rescue Boat To Survivors

Plane

Continued from Page 1.

Joseph R. Minor, boatswain on the Baytown and stroke-oar of the lifeboat, explained the chant was elusive—heard now ahead and then again on other sides of them as the sound was buffeted over the swells and troughs.

To lessen the drag of weight upon them, the survivors during their long immersion shed most of their clothing.

There was some disagreement, as they left the Esso Baytown, as to the number of lifebelts that had been available after the crash of the Cavalier.

Mrs. Watson said no more than six were in use; Taylor said he saw only four among the eight who had remained together when Richardson and Chapman swam away for help.

Capt. Alderson, however, insisted there were at least nine or ten belts.

All Ordered to Rest

Spence, the steward who died, gave up his life belt, because he could swim, to David Williams, the other steward, who could not.

Nobody could remember what song it was that led the lifeboat to the men and women hanging to their lifebelts in the dark water.

"Something religious, it was," said Olaf Anderson, who commanded the boat. "I don't know the name."

Two Women Widowed

The two women survivors widowed by the crash—Mrs. Noakes and Mrs. Miller—nearly collapsed at the pier.

Both saw their husbands swept from the improvised raft along with the lost steward. Noakes' head was split by the impact of the plane pancaking on the waves and his body and the other two bobbed about for a time among the survivors, then drifted away to be swallowed by the sea.

Mrs. Noakes needed the support of two seamen as she came down the gangplank of the Baytown and Mrs. Miller, heavily veiled, had a fainting spell. Carefully guarded from the crowds, they were examined by a physician and then went into seclusion.

"In Wonderful Shape"

"Considering everything," said Dr. O. A. Thomas, "they all came through it in wonderful shape. None of them needs hospitalization, although all need a long rest very badly."

Mrs. Miller was treated for hysteria and melancholia, he said, and then allowed to go to the apartment of a New York friend.

Capt. Alderson said he believed Miller was trapped under the wing and that "he never had a chance." The plane commander thought the Nebraskan had been struck on the head in the crash and had drowned.

Seaman Taylor, praising the master of the tanker, Capt. Frank H. Spurr, for his skill in bringing the vessel within half a mile of the survivors, said they owed their lives to the fact that the Cavalier went down in the relatively warm and placid waters of the Gulf Stream. Had it been colder and rougher, he said, they could not have survived their ten-hour horror adrift.

The Esso Baytown was welcomed by a great shrieking of harbor whistles and by saluting airplanes overhead as she pushed her thin and sturdy ice-coated prow into the pier.

As the tanker moved up the harbor, Miss Nellie Smith, of Pembroke, Bermuda, one of the survivors, danced a jig on the deck.

Rescuer Praises Victims

Capt. Spurr, insisting the "greatest praise" should go to the survivors themselves for "hanging on although they were weakened by exposure for ten hours in the ocean waters," said they were "holding together like a daisy chain."

Mrs. Watson, the heroine of the wreck, gave a graphic account of the plane's descent to the sea.

"We were flying at what seemed a good speed and without trouble," she said. "I was looking out the window enjoying the bright sunlight.

"It had been dark and gloomy. Then suddenly it started to snow and hail.

Pilot Gave Up Life-belt

"A steward came and said 'we're going to land for lunch.' All of us strapped ourselves into our seats for the landing. Of course, there was no lunch.

"The next thing I knew there was a terrific crash and the bottom seemed to be breaking up. The crew was amazingly courageous and the stewards were wonderful.

"There was no panic and no one was hysterical.

"Some of us were taken out the front door and others out the back, through the pantry. There were six life-belts and they didn't seem to be enough. The captain gave me his.

"One who died—a steward, I think—didn't have a life-belt. They said he was a good swimmer.

"We all jumped into the water, which was surprisingly not too cold. We all stuck together, drifting in the waves. Maybe it was the herd instinct.

"We talked of everything that came into our minds—how long it would take a plane to reach, or just anything. One ship passed and we all shouted desperately. Then we lost the ship and all felt pretty blue. Then the tanker came and we all shouted together again. And when it came to us it was the most wonderful feeling I ever had."

One of the weariest of the survivors was Charles Talbot, 23, of Brookline, Mass., former Harvard athlete, who saved himself despite the fact that one arm broken in a skiing accident was in a cast. He was going to Bermuda to convalesce.

"We Sang and Joked"

"The ship struck with great force," Talbot said, "and everything seemed to be breaking up in no time."

"We hit one wave, bounced hard against another and then the plane began to break up. In the water we sang and joked until help arrived."

To the most crushing blow of the whole nightmarish experience—the moment just after nightfall Saturday, when a ship was sighted in the distance and slowly faded from view without having seen the signals of the ten in the water—Radio Officer Chapman applied this description:

"It was a great disappointment."

"It was two hours after we saw the Baytown," he went on, "before we were picked up. When this second ship came along we decided someone should strike out for it so we wouldn't be left behind again.

"According to my watch it was 10:45 p. m. and I struck out from the rest of them and it was after midnight when I got on board the Baytown.

"Richardson followed me to make a disturbance in order to keep the sharks away. There were naturally a lot of sharks there because there were three bodies in the water. I saw one shark. Everyone was fairly comfortable because the water was warm and our one great fear was sharks. Naturally we didn't say much about it.

Kept Up Conversation

"Richardson and I swam out to about half-way between the ship and the other survivors. The ship sounded its siren when it heard our shouts.

"We tried to keep cheerful in the water. Someone suggested telling yarns, but it didn't work very well. Your brain doesn't seem to work in a place like that and no one could think of any stories.

"We kept up a conversation, however."

Death of 3 Described

"Within two or three minutes after the plane hit the water it started breaking up. I was still on the (radio) key when the first passenger fell off—it was Miller. The waves bashed him against a wing and he sank very soon.

"The steward was the next to go, after he had put up a game show. He seemed to lose his head and suddenly let go of his life preserver.

"It was surprising that Noakes lasted so long. He was the only person standing when the plane hit the water. His head hit the top of the ship. He was badly cut—it seemed as though half his head was cut off."

"Everyone Cheerful"

Through the stories of all survivors there ran a note of pride in the way the others had carried on. Mrs. George Ingham, of Hamilton, Bermuda, expressed it this way:

"Everyone seemed to be cheerful."

"We kept kicking in the water (to keep warm). We talked among ourselves. One woman became hysterical after her husband disappeared, but very soon she was herself again."

Chapman and Richardson, she explained, had struck out to swim to the Baytown because the one vessel already had gone by "and we didn't want to miss another chance."

Capt. Spurr, as laconic on land as he was in his wireless message telling of the rescue, thus described the unbounded joy of the survivors when they were pulled aboard the Baytown:

"They showed pleasure at being located, but they were more interested in getting complete rest than in expressing themselves."

Describing the plunge of the Cavalier to the sea, First Officer Richardson said there was "no forewarning of what was going to happen."

"I was simply informed," he added, "that we were coming down. As we were coming down, I told the stewards to get out the life preservers so they would be ready for use.

"We got the passengers out through the hatches and the doors and pushed the ones who had on life preservers into the water.

"Some of them fell off.

"We pulled some of the people from the water onto the plane, but we could see she was filling fast.

"The water put our radio out of commission.

"Some of the people hung onto the boat (plane) until it sank.

"I myself was drawn under. When I re-emerged, Mr. Noakes, who seemed to be badly hurt—his head seemed to be cut—held onto me and then I lost him somehow after a while.

"I didn't know what became of him.

"Spence was with me when he died of exposure. He also seemed to be injured in some way. I don't know how long it was after we landed in the water that Spence died."

Seven Survivors of Flying Boat Cavalier Crash Into Sea

Capt. M. R. Alderson. First Officer Richardson. Stew'd. David Williams. Radio Man Chapman. Mrs. George Ingham. Mrs. Edna Watson. Charles M. Talbot.

Associated Press Photos.

NEIL RICHARDSON, first officer, thrashed arms to chase away sharks brother officer swam to tanker

MRS. EDNA WATSON, passenger, kept injured and unconscious Cavalier captain, M. R. Alderson, afloat

PATRICK CHAPMAN, radio officer, swam 200 yards to rescue vessel after it had passed the survivors earlier

Associated Press Photo.

CAPT. FRANK H. SPURR, of the Esso Baytown, peers over the side as his vessel edges into dock at New York with ten survivors of the flying boat crash.

Captain

Continued from Page 1.

of the plane had kept the survivors in one group.

When the lifeboat drew alongside our ship we took the survivors, one by one, up the side ladder, assisted by a safety belt under their arm pits.

They were immediately put into spare rooms and allowed to rest. All were conscious except the captain of the plane, M. R. Alderson, who was in semiconscious condition.

His condition was not serious and he was all right in a few hours.

We searched the area for a considerable time for the missing persons. The rescue took an hour and a half and no boats were smashed.

I had asked for a doctor to come aboard from the other boats which I was informed were in the vicinity, and about midnight a pharmacist's mate from the Coast Guard cutter Chamberlain came aboard.

I do not know what caused the accident.

Hopkins Wins Confirmation By 58 to 27

Hopkins

Continued from Page 1.

care a continental damn. I will fight this nomination if I am the only one left."

Held Attack on President

Joining in the Republican attack were Senators White, of Maine, and Davis, of Pennsylvania. White, member of the Senate Campaign Expenditures Committee which investigated WPA campaign activities, cited abuses uncovered in the report and charged "the freedom of the ballot is in jeopardy if those on relief are compelled to vote as directed."

Democrats warm in praise of the President's choice included Senators Schwellenbach, of Washington; Minton, of Indiana; Wagner and Mead, of New York, and Neely, of West Virginia.

Schwellenbach declared opposition to Hopkins was in fact an attack on the President—"an attempt to break down the confidence of the American people in the President and the Government of the United States."

Minton Praises Ability

Minton said he considered the son of an Iowa harness maker "one of the finest administrators in generations" and only "puny charges" were being laid at his feet.

Neely said that despite "frantic efforts to tarnish his name and sully his reputation" Hopkins had emerged with honor "and a more efficient administration has never been produced than Mr. Hopkins."

Wagner discussed Hopkins' record as a social service worker in New York, his service with the American Red Cross and his subsequent activities as head of the New York Tuberculosis Association and in charge of relief work in New York. He said that "until this year I have heard no criticism of Mr. Hopkins' work."

Glass Sees Others "Worse"

In announcing his decision not to vote on the Hopkins nomination, Senator Glass said it was the first time in his senatorial career he had so declined.

"I subscribe to the view that the President of the United States should have the widest possible latitude in selecting his advisors," said the Virginian. "If he wants men of the Hopkins type to advise him, I think he ought to be allowed to select them, because Mr. Hopkins in no event could give him any worse advice than the people who surround him who are not subject to confirmation by the Senate.

Glass said that if he voted, he would vote for Hopkins, but he did not care to go into explanations "to thousands of people who may wonder that I should vote for a man of Mr. Hopkins' character."

Three "Purgees" Split

The Virginia senator recalled he had voted against the lump-sum relief appropriation of $4,800,000,000. He said he did so "to begin with because I thought any senator who supposed it was not to be used for political purposes was simple."

"It was to be used for political purposes largely, and was used for that purpose largely," said Glass. He said he believed "that nothing Mr. Hopkins did or said was done or said without the sanction of the appointive power."

Of the three senators marked by the President for defeat in the Administration's primary "purge" of last fall, one, Senator Tydings, asked to be excused from voting on the final roll call. A second, Senator Smith, voted for confirmation. And the third, Senator George, voted "No."

Tanker Captain Tells of Rescue

Indiana Party Chiefs Organize for McNutt

Indianapolis, Jan. 23 (AP).—The "Indiana McNutt for President Club" was organized here today to boom former Gov. Paul V. McNutt, now high commissioner to the Philippines, for the Democratic nomination in 1940.

Frank McHale, Democratic national committeeman, was named president. Senators Van Nuys and Minton and Gov. M. Clifford Townsend were made honorary presidents.

Senate Roll Call on Hopkins

The Senate vote confirming the nomination of Harry L. Hopkins to be Secretary of Commerce follows:

FOR CONFIRMATION, 58

Democrats for, 53

ADAMS	LOGAN
ANDREWS	LUCAS
ASHURST	MALONEY
BANKHEAD	McCARRAN
BARKLEY	McKELLAR
BILBO	MEAD
BONE	MILLER
BULOW	MINTON
BYRNES	MURRAY
CARAWAY	NEELY
CLARK of Idaho	O'MAHONEY
CLARK of Mo.	PEPPER
CONNALLY	PITTMAN
DOWNEY	RADCLIFFE
ELLENDER	REYNOLDS
GILLETTE	RUSSELL
GREEN	SCHWARTZ
GUFFEY	SCHW'L'NB'CH
HARRISON	SHEPPARD
HATCH	SMATHERS
HAYDEN	SMITH
HERRING	STEWART
HILL	THOMAS, Okla.
HUGHES	THOMAS, Utah
JOHNSON, Colo.	TRUMAN
LEE	WAGNER
LEWIS	

Republicans for, 2

FRAZIER NYE

Progressive for, 1

LA FOLLETTE

Independent for, 1

NORRIS

Farmer-Labor for, 1

LUNDEEN

AGAINST CONFIRMATION, 27

Democrats Against, 5

GEORGE	KING
GERRY	VAN NUYS
HOLT	

Republicans Against, 21

AUSTIN	JOHNSON, Calif.
BARBOUR	LODGE
BORAH	McNARY
BRIDGES	REED
CAPPER	TAFT
DANAHER	TOBEY
DAVIS	TOWNSEND
GIBSON	VANDENBERG
GURNEY	WHITE
HALE	WILEY
HOLMAN	

Farmer-Labor Against, 1

SHIPSTEAD

Senator Lewis (Democrat), of Illinois, majority whip, announced the following Democrats favored the nomination:

OVERTON	WHEELER
BROWN	WALSH
CHAVEZ	

Showing of U. S. Films Cut Sharply in Reich

Berlin, Jan. 23 (AP).—A source close to the government reported tonight the number of American films shown in German theaters had been cut sharply in retaliation for "incessant agitation" against Germany.

For the first time in years none of the first-run theaters in Berlin is showing an American picture. Two first-run French films are being shown.

Langley Dance Tomorrow

The Langley Community Center's weekly dance usually on Friday, will be held tomorrow night for this week only, it was announced last night by Mrs. D. E. Middleton.

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AMERICANS VOTE FOR REPUBLICAN SPAIN

Let the Voice of the Majority Be Heard!

Hitler and Mussolini have marshaled their forces for a supreme effort to crush democracy in Spain. In Catalonia, their troops, backed with artillery and planes outweighing the Republican forces 3 to 1, are smashing toward Barcelona through human walls. In Rome they have again told Chamberlain they would not cease their intervention. In America, where sentiment for aid to Spain is running high, they have launched a tremendous propaganda offensive to keep the Embargo and keep the Loyalists from getting arms.

The President has indicated his position, and through the Gallup Poll we, the American people, have voted 3 to 1 in favor of the Republic, but we have not told Congress.

RALLY TONIGHT TO LIFT THE EMBARGO

Masonic Temple
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SPEAKERS

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2. Senator Pittman, Chairman, Senate Foreign Relations Committee
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Tuesday, January 24, 1939.

Another Lame Duck

The Interstate Commerce Commission is a very important technical agency, possessing broad administrative powers as an organ of government. On the character of its decisions depends in large degree the fate of the railroad industry, with all that this implies for the economic and financial stability of the Nation.

One would expect, therefore, that appointments to ICC would be most carefully made, and that those selected as commissioners would without exception be not merely close students of transportation problems but also, and even more important, men with an objective outlook and a judicial temperament. As a general rule these standards have been upheld, even when the responsibilities of the commission were far less heavy than is the case at present.

The standards which should be expected, however, are not upheld by President Roosevelt's nomination of former Representative Amlie, of Wisconsin, to fill the vacancy caused by the expiration of the term of Commissioner Balthasar H. Meyer. Mr. Amlie, whatever his virtues, is not an economist, is not an authority on transportation problems, and if he is judicially minded the trait has heretofore been very successfully concealed from public notice.

Mr. Amlie's reputation rests almost entirely on his activities as a temporarily successful politician of the so-called "progressive" persuasion. And in this capacity the voters of Wisconsin lately came to doubt his value. He was defeated for the Senate nomination of the Progressive Party last September by Herman L. Ekern, who in turn lost out in November to Senator Wiley.

Prior to his repudiation in Wisconsin Mr. Amlie had served as chairman of the American Commonwealth Federation, described as "a movement to co-ordinate the liberal groups of the Nation." It may be hoped that, as a member of the ICC, the former Congressman will be more successful in helping to co-ordinate the transportation problem. It may be hoped. But it also may be doubted.

Evidence Of Disillusion

Ever since the AAA began mailing out benefit checks to farmers it has been criticized for bestowing large sums upon wealthy planters and corporations engaged in cultivation of the soil. No wholly satisfactory answer to these critics has been made. So it is not surprising to find the National Grange suggesting that the $10,000 limitation placed on each such payment by the farm act of 1938 be lowered to $5,000.

Acceptance of the grange proposal would doubtless raise difficulties for the AAA. For if farming corporations are denied the fruits of acreage curtailment, they can scarcely be expected to cooperate with the AAA. And should they withdraw, many smaller-scale farmers would probably follow. It was that reasoning which resulted in unlimited benefit payments under the first AAA, and farm subsidies up to $10,000 under the second farm control plan. Payment of large subsidies to farm corporations was regarded as essential to continuation of the acre-reduction program.

That being the case, the present action of the National Grange is another indication that it questions the basic desirability of crop curtailment under Government auspices. Smaller crops, which assist other countries in capturing markets once eager for American farm produce, do not appear to be an unmitigated blessing. Drastic marketing quotas for some crops, and general acreage control for the so-called basic commodties, were not sufficient to save farm prices from a major sinking spell.

One result of this unfortunate condition is a changing attitude toward farm subsidies. The grange seems to have gotten entirely away from the idea that benefits should be paid to "purchase compliance" with AAA quotas. "Our goal," says the executive committee, "should be the preservation and prosperity of the family-sized farm. Corporation and chain farming should not be encouraged by the Government."

Acceptance of that view would obviously put agricultural subsidies on an entirely new basis. It would place the emphasis upon fostering a certain type of farming instead of on paying farmers not to produce. The subsidy element would become more clearly recognizable. And subsidies would be more closely related to actual needs of the recipients. The argument serves to illuminate the weakness of the present AAA system, and may thus contribute to a more satisfactory approach to our agricultural dilemma.

The Nation's Health

With provision made for unemployment insurance and old-age benefits, the unequal economic burden of sickness takes high rank among the Nation's neglected social problems. The adoption of a national health program has been too long delayed. The unmet needs for medical care, referred to in President Roosevelt's special message to Congress yesterday, constitute a challenge which no government—local, State or national—can afford to ignore.

As in the case of the social security act, the new health program is a product of long study in which expert advice has been abundantly available. Moreover, it has been submitted to critical examination from many sources. Congress is asked to give it further study. Before specific legislation is enacted the recommendations of the Interdepartmental Committee to Co-ordinate Health and Welfare activities may be substantially modified. But if Congress is willing to face the issue squarely a large part of the program will probably be adopted.

The committee has brought forth no revolutionary proposals. It does not ask that the Federal Government encroach upon a function traditionally left to the States. Rather it appeals for extension of State health activities with Federal grants-in-aid. That has become the accepted pattern for improvement of social service under the American system.

Prevention of disease has long been recognized as an essential governmental function. But for want of funds—as Washington knows through bitter experience—many communities are unable to apply preventive measures. None familiar with the appalling sacrifice of life to maladies that might be avoided will question the need for strengthening public health services in the States and local communities.

Equal support should be forthcoming for the plan to construct, enlarge and modernize hospitals and clinics, with the aid of Federal funds. Some 1,300 American counties have no hospital facilities. The committee sees an urgent need for 500 health and diagnostic centers in areas inaccessible to hospitals. If these aids to health are to be provided where most needed, the Government will undoubtedly have to share the expenses.

More controversial is the suggestion that public funds may be properly drawn upon for "a general program of medical care." The need for better organization of medical facilities is acute. Virtually every investigator agrees that we are not using to best advantage our present resources for prevention of sickness. It does not follow, however, that all the new program of medical care should be directed by the State and paid for out of taxes. When special provision for the low-income groups has been made, the remaining problem might be much more satisfactorily solved by more effective organization of the medical profession.

A number of hopeful experiments for better distribution of medical costs are now under way. Examples in Washington are the Group Health Association and the District Medical Society's Mutual Health Service. Certainly it would not be wise to jeopardize these agencies by a subsidized general health program. Perhaps that is why the committee's recommendations covering this field were left vague, and why the desirability of letting the States work out their own plans was emphasized. Governmental health insurance is also an issue that will need careful scrutiny, regardless of its theoretical desirability.

Should the program offered by the committee be accepted in full, it would cost within 10 years $850,000,000 annually. That is an enormous sum to add to the already tax-burdened public. However, this expense would be divided among local, State and national treasuries. And attainment of the maximum health protection contemplated can be postponed. Reforms of this sort must always be measured by the resources available to support them. But the anticipated savings in sickness costs should not be forgotten. Nor should a start on a national health program be delayed because its full realization may be impossible.

Baa, Baa, Black Sheep

Now that Dr. Hugo Iltis, Czech refugee and authority on heredity, has come to live at Fredericksburg, he may properly be asked why a ewe, belonging to a doctor of Jefferson County, W. Va., having given birth to triplets, should proceed to suckle the only white one and to wholly neglect the two black ones.

Not waiting for an answer (how can you expect one with data incomplete?) we may surmise that the ewe, with a disposition as variable as her milk, simply developed a Puritan streak and refused to be reconciled to the fact that there is a black sheep in almost every family and sometimes two of them. Just look at Henlein, for instance, and the bell-wether Hitler, and the lamb they led to the slaughter.

It is perhaps not surprising to learn that the two little black sheep (the West Virginia ones) are being raised on the bottle. That has happened to many black sheep. And ever so many of them are not nearly so black as they are painted. So, cheerio, little West Virginians. Don't let 'em pull the wool over your eyes.

Isolating Rumania

It is symptomatic of the declining influence of France in Central Europe that, at a moment when her relations with Italy are far from healthy, her erstwhile ally, Yugoslavia, is drawing closer to Italy and through Italy to the Berlin-Rome axis.

In a sense this was inevitable after Munich, when Great Britain and France ostentatiously washed their hands of the once influential Little Entente. Like other nations along the periphery of the totalitarian axis, Yugoslavia has found that self-interest demands good relations with the partners of that combination. And when, as in this instance, political necessity is united to a measure of economic advantage—Italian credits are now expected to flow to Belgrade—the impulsion is irresistible.

It is probably more than a coincidence that on the morrow of the Italian foreign minister's visit to Yugoslavia, the latter nation and Hungary have agreed to bury the hatchet. This indicates that Hungary will shelve, if not finally abandon, all claims to Yugoslav territory. By the same token, however, Hungary's revisionist demands on Rumania are certain to become more clamorous.

Having regained some of the land lost to Czecho-Slovakia, the Hungarian appetite for the return of lost provinces has been whetted. The combination of Rumania and Yugoslavia has been too formidable for these ambitions. But with Yugoslavia more or less neutralized. Hungary's drive to the east, either alone or in conjunction with German ambitions, has greater possibilities of success. Today it is Rumania that is on the spot.

The Mary Celeste Again

Another effort, it seems, is being made to solve the riddle of what happened two-thirds of a century ago aboard the American brig, Mary Celeste. This is one of the great mysteries of the seas and deservedly a perennial favorite.

Early in November, 1872, the Mary Celeste sailed from New York for Genoa. Her cargo was alcohol. Aboard her were Capt. Benjamin Briggs, his wife and small daughter and a crew of seven. The weather was unusually good for the time of year, and the log showed nothing to indicate that the first part of the voyage was anything but serene.

About two weeks before Christmas the Dei Gratia, a British brigantine, then about 300 miles off Gibraltar, sighted a smaller vessel, tacking about aimlessly with all sails set. It was the Mary Celeste. Capt. Morehouse of the Dei Gratia gave the usual signals, but there was no response. As the ships drew closer he studied the decks of the Mary Celeste through his glasses but could perceive no signs of life. Much perplexed by all this, Capt. Morehouse ordered a boat lowered.

Aboard the Mary Celeste the investigating party found every sign of human occupation—except human beings. In the fo'cas'le was one partly consumed dinner and in the master's cabin another. In the mate's cabin were two watches on top of a locker, and the story goes they were still running when found. An open sewing machine had its needle in a half-stitched child's garment. The ship's safe was untouched; the cargo was intact. Nowhere was there any sign of disorder or mutiny.

The only possible clues were a sword which had on its blade traces of something that might have been blood, some strange marks cut into the rail, and the ship's log from which the last presumably written page had been torn. But far from throwing light upon the mystery, these things intensified it.

Innumerable conjectures, including a story by Sir Arthur Conan Doyle, have been made concerning what might have happened aboard the Mary Celeste. None seems in the least plausible. Now one George Osborne, an Englishman, is attempting to prove that what happened to the Mary Celeste was perfectly normal. He is said to believe the Mary Celeste might have gone aground on the African Coast and later been released by shifting sands, with her crew ashore, and carried out on an ebb tide.

With all respect, one may hope that this theory gets nowhere. It would be much like proving that the Man in the Iron Mask (it was really a velvet mask, you know) was just abnormally sensitive to draughts, poor fellow. The solution of a really great and fascinating mystery almost invariably turns out to be something rather silly and uninteresting. It is behind seemingly dull and commonplace events, such as the daily incidents of the drug business, that wild and incredible realities lie hidden.

The State Of The Union

The Spanish Question Debated

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the Editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.

If Franco Wins

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I cannot permit your editorial of January 15 concerning Spain to pass without comment. It is a clarion call which every American should heed.

The political scene in Europe today is reminiscent of that of the Napoleonic era. After reducing Egypt and Italy to his subjection the first consul became Emperor of France, but the nation was bankrupt and to replenish his coffers he sold Louisiana for a pittance.

Why did he sell it so cheaply? Because the English fleet made it impractical for him to attempt large-scale operations in this part of the world and also because he still held Haiti, which could be used as a base in case there came an opportunity for an American adventure. The revolution in Haiti and the masterful leadership displayed by the black generals, Dessalines and Christophe, forced Napoleon temporarily, but not permanently, to abandon the idea of an American campaign. So he turned to Spain.

For five years he struggled to force the Spaniards to come under his dominion; but the brave Spanish people, aided by the English, would not be beaten and their valor saved England and America from the Corsican's sword.

There can be no doubts as to the designs which the Nazi-Fascist combine hold on the American hemisphere and after the Ethiopian lemon lush Venezuela alone would be worth a war. Portugal already is a vassal. The main argument in favor of Franco seems to be that he has the blessing of the church. So did Napoleon have the blessing of the church. Pope Pius VII journeyed from Rome to Paris to assist at the ceremonies but the new Emperor placed the crown on his head with his own hands and also placed it on the head of his Empress.

It is possible that England may provide us with another Lord Nelson and that Latin America may produce men equally as strong as Dessalines and Christophe, who will be able to stop the thrust aimed at us. But right now let us pray that Spain today, as did Spain a century and a quarter ago, will drive out the law invaders and keep the Iberian Peninsula predominantly Spanish. If Franco wins in Spain, America will have to fight or become a second-class power.

MARCELLUS M. HARRIS.
Washington, Jan. 20.

Spain's Leaders

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The Spanish government, sometimes called the loyalists (as, indeed, its representatives are, loyal to the republic they swore to uphold) should have the support of every American who knows on which side his democratic bread is buttered. Who calls the loyalists "reds" is the dupe of ignorance, doubtless encouraged by propaganda.

I know the men at the head of that government, have known them since World War days, when they backed the allies with an efficiency which makes the present attitude of France, England and the United States look blackly ungrateful. It was republican sentiment in Spain which kept those elements which are now behind Franco from dragging Spain into the war on the German side.

In those days I knew the present foreign minister of Spain, Alvarez del Vayo, then a poor newspaper correspondent. I knew Azana, President of the Spanish Republic, then secretary of the Ateneo. I knew Julian Besteiro, university professor of logic, who may presently emerge to prominence. Over coffee cups I heard them plan, more or less jocosely, what their policies and cabinet posts would be, once the republic should prevail in Spain. And I know that these men are federal republicans, even as you and I. Socialists, maybe. In Europe socialism is politically respectable, being just about the equivalent of "the New Deal" this side the Atlantic.

The subversive activities of Russia in Spain were, prior to the war, just about what they are in the United States; and no more welcome to that government than to ours. When this war broke, remember that there was no Communist, not even a Socialist, in the cabinet. But also remember that when the war did break and the elements of Spain's population which for centuries have kept her people starved and ignorant, took to arms because they had been overwhelmingly defeated at the polls, then the government was driven by force to accept more and more of the physical support of the leftists.

Where are our foresight, our sense of value, our appreciation of imminent peril to ourselves, that with our "neutrality law" we assist the reactionary minorities of Spain, known to be the instruments of powers inimical to us, to set up in the peninsula a base from which to proceed toward the destruction of everything that we hold sacred? Well may you editorialize! A call to recognition of the facts is imperative. SECRET SERVICE.
Washington, Jan. 22.

Americans Must Choose

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The situation in Spain has produced various reactions and trends of thought and opinion in this country. Chief among these are the two concerted movements relating to our present neutrality act, namely the organizations and individuals engaged in the fight to lift the embargo on loyalist Spain, and, opposed to this group, the organized attempt to prevent the lifting of this embargo. There promises to be a real battle between these two antagonistic forces, and it behooves every intelligent person to look into the causes which are producing such far-reaching effects in our own land.

These are critical, dangerous days through which we pass, days in which epoch-making events follow one upon the other with such rapidity that it is difficult for us to appreciate the tremendous importance attached to each occurrence. None of us can remain passive. The line must be drawn; we must take our stand. Each of us must ask himself the questions: Where do I belong? In what do I believe? Am I one of those whose heart and mind must place me within the ranks of clear-thinking, freedom-loving, progressive people? Or can I desert my conscience and my country by joining with the forces of reaction, of stupid surrender, and thereby further the cause of fascism and race-hatred, not only throughout the world, but in my own country as well?

These are serious, vital considerations for every American, just as vital as unemployment, WPA, Social Security, Supreme Court controversies, and most of the other matters of national importance. Americans today must be able to see with the vision of their forefathers—broad and far. The world today is the scene of a death struggle between democracy and fascism, between freedom and slavery. Our own United States is the greatest of the remaining democracies. Any blow at democracy anywhere is a weakening of our own strength, is an undermining of our own basic principles of government and social life. It is our duty as free Americans to preserve and support our American form of democracy.

One way to do this, and a most urgent one at present, is to aid Spain in her struggle against foreign, Fascist invasion. We must lift the embargo on Loyalist Spain before it is too late. PHILIP SHINBERG.
Washington, Jan. 21.

Favors No Arms Shipments

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: It seems incredible that a paper with the prestige of The Washington Post could so blatantly espouse the cause of the loyalist in the Spanish war, and recommend lifting of the Spanish embargo.

The accusation of "tacit favoritism to Franco" is puerile and apparently without foundation to sustain it. The people of the United States who are urging that the embargo should not be lifted are not urging the support of Franco's cause; they are urging the retention of the policy of neutrality with the hope of shortening the duration of hostilities in Spain, and for the further purpose of keeping the United States out of any more foreign entanglements.

In making the statement that "the precedent is one which tends to encourage revolt against duly constituted authority and may rise to plague us in future," it might be well to remember that our policy in the late war also left something to "plague us in the future"—bad debts and white crosses in France.

This lesson should suffice and prevent us from lending aid to prolong a conflict, which even though we do not become entangled in another war, we cannot claim innocence in helping to destroy human life and dwarf and stunt the lives of thousands of little helpless children. Why not become altruistic and ship food to Spain?

The people who are protesting the lifting of the Spanish embargo are not asking "favoritism" for Franco; they are asking that no arms be shipped to either Franco or the loyalist government.

MRS. E. B. STOUT,
Apartment 318, the Wyoming.
Washington, Jan. 18.

Fascism's Springboard

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: While airing the Spanish situation, the truth should be driven home after the manner of a recent editorial in The Post, and the question answered: What would result if the rebels of Spain were victorious?

Spain would have the clock of progress turned back for 50 more years. Bull-fighting Christianity would be once more rampant. Illiteracy and superstition would gain once more a foothold which it was fast losing. Freedom of religious worship would receive a blow.

Fascism would have its "springboard" for further conquests. South America, quick to feel Spain's influence, would soon force the United States to deal with that Mussolini-Hitler-Japanese-Franco theory of government as it has never dreamed it would have to face it. Democracy would receive a blow from its avowed antagonists. The United States would be almost forced to acknowledge the fascist government in Spain, and thus do something which our people, both in numbers and in intelligence, do not wish to do.

The standing wonder is: How can representatives of any church organization in America call themselves "democrats" and yet identify themselves with the Mussolini-Hitler-Franco element, that hate democracy and would destroy it, if they could? J. O. KNOTT.
Washington, Jan. 18.

Praise

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I want to compliment you on your very interesting and enlightening editorial in The Post of January 15, on the Spanish civil war and how it affects the interests of our continent. Nothing that I have read in recent months has given as clear an explanation of how our interests are affected by the Spanish conflict as your editorial did.

CAROL ADAMS.
Chevy Chase, Md., Jan. 16.

(Additional letters on this subject will be found on the page opposite.)

The Post Impressionist

Riding On The Railroad

HE WHOM we call the Red-Bird, or any other bird-name that comes handy, to-wit Dr. Jay Peregrine Birdsong, recently returned from an official trip. What the Government wants to send a respectable ornithologist out on the road for, I can't imagine; and I hesitate to inquire for the old Cat-Bird would mew all evening telling me. Well, he came back looking like he had been to a health resort and as frisky as a 2-year-old. He arrived in our midst (I love that phrase, and this is the first time I have had a chance to use it!)—he arrived in our midst like a skyrocket and immediately burst into a talk that was a coruscation of brilliant colored stars and scintillating light.

"Hello! Hello! Hello! Glad to see you, and you, and the rest of you! You look well and hearty, and I am the same, thank you!—Ah! Thank you, Major; your very good health, and your family; and may you live long and prosper!

"But, you are all dying to learn where I've been, what I've been doing, and how I enjoyed the trip. Quite so. Well, I'll ease your curiosity by telling you I've been everywhere, I've done everything, and I've had the time of my young life.

"To begin: The Government maintains bird sanctuaries, which are cities of refuge for over-hunted birds, where they can rest during migration, where they can live, if it suits them, and where the sportsman and the commercial hunter cease from troubling. Some of the States also maintain restricted areas; and, Glory be! there are a few real sportsmen who provide similar private grounds and lakes. Well, the condition and management of these places must be checked up and my own knowledge of our feathered friends must be kept burnished and, so, the Government in its more kindly mood orders me to make the survey.

"I traveled by air, by water, by train, by automobile, by horse and buggy, on horseback, by oxcart, on foot and, thank God! by superluxuried, streamlined Pullmans. In other words, I have traveled in nearly every way that man has gone about since the very beginning—excepting by camel, by elephant and by travois. And I am here to tell you my preference.

"You ecomomic royalists, coupon-clippers and nondividend grouches are aware that there is a vast transportation problem shaking this country at the present time—and that, financially, the railroads are at present getting the worst of it.

"Well, what of it? Man is a changing animal in himself, subject to change from the outside, and the more he changes the more he is just the same. For all his seeming changes there is nothing more static than man—unless it be woman, and she is superstatic because she is so changeable. *Varium et mutabile semper femina.*

"Your common stocks, that used to sell at a premium, are way down. Now let me ask you: What happened to the stagecoaches, the toll highways and the canals when the rails came in? What happened to the lovely square-riggers and the clipper schooners when the steamboat arrived? Well, just the same thing is on its way now with the railroads. But, let me warn you—the railroad will never be given up. Some railroads are dying now and will pass away; but the main railway network over the country is here to stay—and I shall tell you why.

"There is no more economical, reasonably safe, comfortable method of rapid land transportation than the railroad, whether for persons or for commodities. And for the movement of troops, heavy artillery and munitions of war over land the railroad must be maintained. I've not forgotten the use of Paris cabs during the World War; but that was for a comparatively short distance. We have an east-and-west spread of approximately 3,000 miles and a north-and-south extension of about half of that. All the airplanes in the world couldn't drop down an army of 100,000 men across the continent. For this reason the spectacular parachute-jumping of the Soviet army may be useful in exceptional circumstances, but for mass movements it is just child's play.

"But I'm not a strategist, and what I say with respect to that end of the subject the Colonel and the Major know better than I do. We other boobs, however, had better learn now what the railroads mean to the country as a means of defense.

"When it comes to luxury of travel, the railroads have it all over other means of transportation. Just think what it means to step into one of our streamlined trains. There you have a hotel on wheels that serves your every need and want, a kind of Magic Carpet that carries you wherever you wish to go, and that at a speed that is simply marvelous—16 to 20 hours from the Atlantic Coast to Chicago and less than four days to the Pacific Coast. And these modern cars move so smoothly and silently that they are referred to as Arrows, Zephyrs, and on them you can sleep like a kitten—if you can sleep at all.

"The club car provides all the comforts of home, including the usual club-bore who loves to hear himself talk—as much as I do.

"This last trip I paid a little extra out of my own pocket to have a single bedroom from here to Chicago and from Chicago to Denver and, believe me, it was worth it!

"Why, in the old days, the stagecoaches bruised you at 10 cents per mile and made slow time at that. Today you can't spend 10 cents per mile on a long trip by rail unless you bathe in champagne and eat pate de fois gras.

WADE TENCH.

Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

'Sliding Out'

THIS DEBATE about the influence of advertisers on the press gets silly when anyone alleges, as Harold Ickes did, that the papers smothered "a very sensational finding resulting from a study of the effect of cigarette smoking." Everybody knows and nobody denies that smoking is a harmful and enslaving habit. The New Year cartoon in which the man attempts to swear off and is gently mocked for the futility of his resolution is one of the old standard bromides of the newspaper business.

I remember reading a piece a few years ago in which it was reported that scientific tests showed that the smoking of just one cigarette caused a measurable impairment of the circulation, which was established by recording the temperature of the fingertips before and after. Moreover, although the manufacturers of several brands of menthol cigarettes have spent large advertising appropriations, this piece went on to say that the cooling of the fingertips, indicating constriction of the blood vessels, was slightly more marked after the human guinea pig smoked one of those than after the experiment with the other type. That was printed as routine news.

I WROTE a column once on the economic virtue of our vices, speculating on the unemployment and distress that would be caused by complete prevention of the use of tobacco. It made print in the routine way and didn't cause a ripple on the advertising side, although it led off with the truth that smoking is, by scientific opinion and common experience, unhygienic and a nuisance. I also wrote a layman's essay on the malady known as hangover, its cause and cure, which drew no protest from the agencies that handle the great grog accounts, but did bring some requests for permission to reprint in wall motto form for framing over bars.

And I have at hand now a copy of Scribner's containing a story by J. C. (Sudden Death) Furnas on the difficulty of swearing off smoking. The story is No. 3 in the book and breaks over to page 56, five pages away from an ad for Marlboro cigarettes.

Also, within the last week or two, there has been a correspondence in the Vox Pop of one of our New York papers—I disrecall which one—in which nonsmokers complain of the fumes blown at them in restaurants and other public places and demand their rights.

I HAVEN'T the files, but I will risk saying that all this copy ran in editions containing cigarette advertisements, or, in the case of the hangover story, liquor ads, and that nobody in the advertising end of either industry called up and tried to put in the box-fix, according to Ickes' insinuation.

I notice Ickes said the report of "a very sensational finding" on the effect of cigarette smoking did not appear in any newspaper "as far as I know," and would nail him there with the observation that this is a variation of "it is believed" and it is "stated by an authoritative source," forms which Mrs. Roosevelt, in a speech a few days later, described as "wonderful ways of sliding out."

You bet your life they are "wonderful ways of sliding out," as Arthur Krock, of the Times, writes from Washington, they are employed by politicians when they want newspapermen to carry the target for them, and Ickes used the phrase "as far as I know" as a fire escape. H. Ickes is no dummy, and he didn't drop that phrase in there just to make conversation. He was using doubtful material to score an effect when a phone call (at public expense) to Baltimore would have brought him the information from the author of this "very sensational finding" that it didn't concern cigarettes specifically but smoking generally and that it wasn't suppressed but was published so widely that he got back clippings "by the pailfuls."

Just incidentally, Mrs. Roosevelt published in her own column an excerpt from a dirty poem about the President and herself culled from an obscure paper which never would have seen print in this publication if she herself hadn't employed it as a gesture of her own patient tolerance but also as an artful suggestion of the base abuse of freedom by the press.

Ickes has been walking around with a pebble in his shoe for more than 30 years, because, in Chicago that long ago, a chief of police killed a poor Polish immigrant named Anton Averbuch, who called at the chief's house, and was shot for an assassin.

I REMEMBER it well, because my old man, who was a star reporter for Hearst and worked the story, would come home at night growling about the dirty outrage of it all, insisting that the cops planted stuff afterward to show that Averbuch was an anarchist. He wanted to expose it all, but after all, he wasn't the boss, and they had libel laws even then. And, anyway, it wasn't a publisher who killed the man, but the chief of police.

Well, such things have happened in this country, but Ickes is no more tenacious about that than others are about the killing of 13 Army pilots flying the mail on an assignment which some Americans will always regard as political, not military, duty.

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Roper to Represent President at Fair

Daniel C. Roper, former Secretary of Commerce, was designated by President Roosevelt yesterday to represent him at the opening of the Golden Gate Exposition at San Francisco.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed

"Say, Butch—You're sure a heavy sleeper! I heard you sawing away down there all night!"

FREE SERVICE TO POST READERS. When you find anything, notify the owner quickly through Post "Found" Ads which are published free as a service to Post readers.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

Lippmann

Continued from Page 1.

difficulties of public finance disappear.

Thus the present German government has abolished the trades unions; it fixes wages and hours, and the workers can choose between accepting what is offered and being sent to a concentration camp. Any one who complains, any one who starts trouble of any kind, has a good chance of being beheaded as a traitor. Thus the whole labor power of Germany is available to the government on the terms fixed by the government.

The same holds true of the factories of Germany. They are commandeered, and there is no problem of bargaining with employers to get them to accept contracts. The same holds true of private capital in the form of savings. The capitalist must invest where the government tells him to invest and take what interest rate the government decides to give him. There is no problem of providing "incentives" or of instilling "confidence:" the capitalist who does not subscribe to the government loan, who tries to hoard his money, who tries to take it abroad, has a good chance of going to jail.

Dr. Schacht has perhaps helped to quiet the apprehension of conservative German businessmen and bankers by covering the iron hand with a velvet glove. But it has been the iron hand which decided all the important issues of finance. These are the domestic conditions under which Dr. Schacht has operated. They may be described as the total conscription of labor and property under drastic martial law.

HIS MOST difficult problem has been to obtain necessary raw materials abroad. For the main sources of supply have been in countries outside of Europe and beyond the reach of the iron hand. The foreign materials have had to be purchased because they could not be requisitioned. Here Dr. Schacht has indeed shown great ingenuity. What he has done, apart from keeping Germany's old international creditors from troubling him too much, is to get foreign money for his purchases.

He has gotten the money by selling German goods at knockdown prices to foreign countries that also have goods to sell at knockdown prices. His exports have cost him less than the market price because German labor and capital are conscripted; they have to work for much less than free labor and free capital demand. He has exchanged these exports for the products of countries that would otherwise have had to dump their surpluses at a ruinous price on the world market. He has gotten less than it costs him to produce his exports: They have gotten less than the world price. But they have gotten more than the world price would have been if they had tried to sell their surplus.

By orthodox standards this barter is wholly "uneconomic." But since the only thing that mattered was to get the necessary raw materials into Germany at any cost, the scheme has been a political success.

THE LIMITS of the Schacht war economy are altogether different limits from those which control a peace economy like the British, the French, or our own. The only limit is the physical endurance of the people. The thing can be carried on up to the point where no more work and no more sacrifice can be squeezed out of the people. As long as more work can be had for less real income, the margin can be used to buy materials of war.

Now it has been increasingly evident for some time that Germany has about come to the limit of physical endurance and sacrifice among the working people. And that we may suppose is what Hitler means by the end of the first epoch of German rearmament. If this is so, then the second epoch must mean that it is the upper classes who must now contribute to rearmament by a drastic reduction of their incomes and of their standard of life.

THE EXPROPRIATION of the Jews was the beginning of this new phase. But the total wealth of the Jews is a comparative trifle. The expropriation of Catholic Church property, already under way, will also yield a comparative trifle. The needs of the armament program cannot be met except by a real levy upon the total mass of private German wealth. The rich Germans will be dealt with before it is the turn of what remains of the German middle class. For the rich are a defenseless minority. But Dr. Schacht is their man, and Dr. Schacht has, therefore, had to go.

So we may say that the second epoch of German rearmament is almost certain to mean the second epoch of the National Socialist revolution. It will not, however, last very long. For the expropriation of the rich will not finance the armament program for more than a very short period.

MOREOVER, the Schacht system of obtaining foreign supplies is also approaching the limit of its usefulness. For these barter agreements will work only as long as Germany can subsidize exports out of sweating and expropriation at home. When that can no longer be done, Germany will not be able to buy what she needs, even by barter: She will have to take it by force.

It will not be enough to have made political vassals out of the Czechs, Hungarians, Rumanians, Poles and Ukrainians; the necessary materials will be obtainable in sufficient quantity only by military occupation and military requisition. For otherwise, the Central European countries, even though they are vassals, must still be induced rather than compelled to provide Germany with what she needs. And Germany is near the limit of the sacrifice of her own people to provide inducements for foreigners.

HITLER'S TASK, therefore, is to proceed now to the completion of the revolution in Germany as a necessary phase, as the "second epoch," in the development of enough military power to undertake in the third epoch a great campaign of conquest abroad. We may expect, therefore, to see in the near future the progress of the revolution within Germany and the diplomatic preparation outside Germany for the founding of the Pan-German Empire.

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Judge Asks Truce Between SEC and Transamerica

Justice O'Donoghue yesterday asked Transamerica Corporation and the Securities and Exchange Commission not to issue any more biting statements about each other until he rules next week on the SEC's right to examine books of the bank.

Attorney Donald Richberg claimed for the bank that only the Treasury has the right to investigate a bank's condition. The SEC filed sworn statements that SEC Chairman William O. Douglas got permission from the Treasury to investigate. The bank's lawyers then suggested that Douglas and Secretary Morgenthau be called to testify about this.

When Justice O'Donoghue asked that the hearing be postponed until Monday, Richberg said that although the SEC has agreed to let the bank alone until the case is settled, the bank was being injured by publicity from the SEC.

Charity Ball Planned

Trinity Lodge No. 5, Order of the Shepherds of Bethlehem, will sponsor a charity ball Friday at the Continental Hotel. Miss Ruth Dondera is chairman of arrangements.

Dr. Walsh to Offer Ten Lectures In Memorial Hall

The Rev. Edmund A Walsh, S. J., vice president of Georgetown University, will present the first of ten lectures on February 17, in Memorial Continental Hall, Seventeenth and D streets northwest.

First in the series will be "Czecho-Slovakia and the Pact of Munich." Others are: "Racial Hatred and Class Warfare," "The American Democracy in its 150th Year," "Governments and Peoples," "The American Citizen Today," "The Sovereignty of Reason and the Tyranny of Force," "Economic Truths and Economic Fallacies," "America Examines its Social Conscience," "Education in the American Democracy" and "The Souls of America in 1939."

Service Group to Dance

The special troop garrison of the Army and Navy Union will give a dance at 10 p. m. Saturday at the Indian Spring Country Club, Daniel Davis, adjutant, announced.

Hara-Kiri

By Barnet Nover

Toward A Mediterranean Munich

WITH GEN. FRANCO'S troops almost within sight of Barcelona, Fascist newspapers are openly beginning to talk of a "Mediterranean Munich" to be imposed by Italy at France's expense. Said Il Lavoro Fascista the other day:

"The end of the Spanish war will bring up the question of Italian-French-Spanish equilibrium in the Western Mediterranean. Who has lost, though only diplomatically (i. e. France) will have to suffer the consequences of defeat . . . A French writer, for a long time very hostile to Italy, already foresees a Mediterranean Munich. We cannot but rejoice at his clear vision."

Nor is this merely wishful thinking on the part of this particular Italian editor. Mussolini's intervention in the Spanish struggle has, from the very beginning, been a counter in a bold bid for Mediterranean supremacy.

With Spain an ally, the Duce would have a powerful pistol to point at France's head, one capable of terrorizing the Paris government into a surrender as abject as that made by Chamberlain and Daladier at Munich.

LOOK AT the map. Spain as an outpost of the Berlin-Rome axis would make France's strategic position, already imperilled by the Munich surrender, very much worse. She would then be menaced on three sides—from the northeast and east by Germany, from the south by Spain or by the totalitarian powers permitted to use Spain as a base of air operations, if for nothing else.

Is it fantastic to assume, that, having paid the Spanish insurgent piper, Mussolini and Hitler will be allowed to call the tune? To be sure, gratitude is an evanescent emotion. Franco's gratitude for the indispensable assistance rendered to him by the totalitarian powers might vanish with the moment of victory. Yet it is doubtful if, on the one hand, he could cavalierly ignore his obligations to Rome and Berlin, even if he wanted to. On the other hand, he would have no reason to turn to France.

OF COURSE, there is the promise Mussolini is supposed to have given to Chamberlain at their recent Rome meeting, that once a Franco victory has been secured, Italy will clear out of Spain. How valid that promise will prove to be remains to be tested. At any rate, Mussolini has given no indication how long he will wait, after an insurgent victory, before he orders the evacuation. There is certainly a very real possibility that he will stay on as long as it is necessary to get from France the things he is after.

There are two Spains that France must take into account. There is the Spain of the peninsula. There is also the Spain of the Mediterranean and Atlantic islands, of the North African coast. Majorca, the Riff, the Rio d'Oro, the Canary Islands may be the price Franco will have to pay for the arms and munitions and airplanes and manpower supplied to him by Duce and Fuehrer.

IT HAS BEEN said that France would fight rather than permit Mussolini to stay on in the Balearics, keeping those islands as Italian naval and air bases capable of menacing the route from Toulon and Marseille to Algiers and Bizerta. But France's capacity to fight such a war would decline very perceptibly were the Fascist powers in a position to use the Iberian Peninsula as a base of operations.

Regardless of any ideological considerations, therefore, and wholly from the hard-boiled viewpoint of her indispensable defense needs, it would seem to be criminal folly on France's part to conspire by any act of commission or omission in a Spanish Nationalist victory. Late in the day as it may appear to be, France may yet be able to save herself by helping save Republican Spain.

IT HAPPENS that was true two years ago as it is true today. Once non-intervention proved to be a hollow farce, it was to France's vital interests to scrap it and resume that freedom of action necessary to prevent the addition of an enemy nation on her southern border. But instead of acting with vigor in the face of the plain dictates of the situation, France has acted pusillanimously. She has allowed her policy to be dictated by Great Britain—as a result of Fascist intimidation. The result may be disastrous to the French Empire and to France herself, as an increasing number of Frenchmen are beginning to realize.

In Japan hara-kiri is performed in private. On the Spanish question, France has been committing hari-kiri in the full glare of the international spotlight.

While the impact of a Nationalist victory in Spain, achieved with Fascist and Italian aid, would, in the first instance, hit France hardest, neither Great Britain nor the United States could view such a development with equanimity. The more Mussolini, using the Spanish pistol to intimidate France, manages to blackmail the republic, the more precarious Great Britain's Mediterranean position is certain to become.

As for us, Spain would be the ideal propagandist base for Fascist agitation in Latin America directed against the United States. For having failed to see that possibility and done nothing to prevent it, indeed for having through our embargo policy acted as the unwitting allies of Germany and Italy, we may have to pay a terrific price. By ignoring the Spanish factor, years of intense and heart-breaking labors in the field of Pan American relations may be undone.

New Faces In Congress

By Sotto

Rep. JOS. J. O'BRIEN
REPUBLICAN
IS A NATIVE OF ROCHESTER, WAS EDUCATED AT SS. PETER AND PAUL'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL AND CATHEDRAL HIGH SCHOOL; ATTENDED ST. JEROME'S COLLEGE ONTARIO, CANADA, AND McGILL UNIV., MONTREAL; CONNECTED WITH MERCHANT'S DISPATCH TRANSPORTATION CO., AND THE N.Y. CENTRAL R.R.; SERVED AS VILLAGE TREASURER 1932-35; ENLISTED IN U.S. NAVY DURING THE WORLD WAR; MARRIED MILDRED ERWAY, OF ROCHESTER, ON HIS BIRTHDAY IN 1924. . . . . .
MOWING LAWNS, PICKING POTATOES AND PEDDLING NEWSPAPERS WERE SOME OF HIS FIRST JOBS . . . TO BECOME A RAILROAD OFFICIAL WAS HIS AMBITION AS A BOY.
AFTER THE WAR HE BECAME A FOOTBALL PLAYER AND WRESTLER BOTH AMATEUR AND PROFESSIONAL ATHLETICS IS HIS OUTSTANDING HOBBY. . .
Rochester
38th DISTRICT Population 327,072
NEW YORK
Albany
New York City
Long Island

Letters On Spain . . . Continued

French Catholic's Attitude

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

French Catholics know that the aggression against Spain is led by Mussolini, that a Fascist victory would lead to the introduction of a typical Fascist anti-Catholic drive in Spain and would menace the liberties of Catholics in France. They have spoken out for lifting of all barriers to means of defense for loyalist Spain.

The Catholic leader, Ernest Pezet, member of the French Chamber of Deputies, joined his voice to the even louder demands of all democrats that arms be shipped to Spain. Furthermore, Georges Bidault, editor of the L'Aube, Catholic organ of world-wide influence, appealed for help for loyalists on the ground that it was to the best interests of all Catholics as well as Frenchmen.

The same day, January 18, at the Winter Velodrome, Paris, there rose an outcry of 40,000 voices, "open the frontiers!" The voices rose to such lusty clamor that the speakers could say hardly anything. Vigorous voices they were, loaded with feeling and almost pathetic. How else could it have been with the essence of insulted civilization declaring itself—with the soul of outraged democracy remonstrating?

GODFREY MONROE.

Washington, Jan. 20.

Would Boycott Aggressors

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

We, as peace-loving Americans, cannot close our eyes to the slaughter of many thousands of Chinese and Spanish people. We have seen what those two mad dogs of Europe (Hitler and Mussolini) have done to the unfortunate Jewish, Ethiopian and Czecho-Slovakian peoples, not to mention the present one-sided fight in Spain. We Americans boast to the world of our wonderful democracy, and still we have a small percentage of people here who are always prating about minding our own business.

How long are we going to allow those dictators to threaten and insult us, when we all know that we Americans have the power to stop all this brutality, by simply refusing either to buy or sell anything to anyone of those totalitarian countries? Let me here assure the very small group of Americans who favor peace at any price the only way to stop needless and hideous warfare now being waged in Europe and Asia is simply to refuse to deal in any way with aggressor nations. We do not need any commission to find out who the aggressors are; any schoolboy or girl knows that.

As a former naval officer I know whereof I speak, having travelled and lived in every important country in the world. I know the hate and envy foreigners have for our country, especially now they have seen the very mild protests we have made on the sinking of the U. S. S. Panay and the insolent treatment of our nationals living abroad.

J. J. D.

Washington, Jan. 18.

"The Last Outpost"

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

All firm believers in a democratic government know that Spain is "the last outpost" of democracy in the Old World and that she is fighting for democracy's salvation with a heroism that has been unequaled in the annals of history. Manpower, republican Spain's greatest and now her only asset against the Fascist onslaught has been more than offset by its woeful lack of munitions. The democratic countries of the world in pursuit of their policy of appeasement toward the dictatorial countries have all but clamped down on the shipment of arms to the legally elected Republic of Spain.

We have a moral obligation to lift the embargo on Spain, inasmuch as Spain is the mother country of our Latin neighbors and a Fascist victory would unloose a flood of propaganda inimical to the friendly relations now existing between countries in this hemisphere. The embargo imposed by our Government denies the right to munitions exporters to sell to republican Spain inasmuch as they are engaged in civil war. It is no secret that rebel Spain is overloaded with an abundance of war supplies and men from Italy and Germany. Consistency in our foreign policy would demand that we see through this hypocricy and also forbid the sale of munitions to the totalitarian states.

The United States single-handed is supporting Japan's rape of China by shipment of implements of war to the Mikado's government. Failure to make the embargo equally applicable to Germany, Italy and Japan should cause all decent and progressive peoples to petition for the lifting of the embargo against loyalist Spain.

Washington, Jan. 19.

MORTON HALPRIN.

Wants Embargo Lifted

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

The future of world civilization is at stake in the hills of Catalonia. If Nazis and Italian Fascists win, then France would be hemmed in on three sides by Nazis and their sympathizers. This must mean a Nazi government dominant over Europe.

A victory for Franco must likewise mean a Nazi government dominant over South America and Central America. Spain is the mother country of South American and Central American republics. If Spain is in the hands of the Nazi government, it would be comparatively easy to export Nazi culture into South America and Central America.

In the event of a Nazi victory in Spain, the United States would need a navy, army and air force at least ten times as costly as what it requires now to protect the United States.

If the Spanish Republic would purchase war supplies in the United States, as Franco can via Italy and Germany, it would be the most economical way of safeguarding the United States from invasion, since then the Spanish government could defend itself.

I urge all readers in their own interest to write immediately to their Congressmen in Washington and urge them to lift the embargo against Spain. JAMES ALLEN.

New York, Jan. 2.

Wants Embargo Kept

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

In your editorial of January 15 you were alarmed about the possibility of totalitarian doctrine spreading to Latin America if Gen. Franco should win, and you would have this Government lift its embargo so that the danger might be checked.

Lifting the embargo will not do any good. Why not dig up the root of the matter? I say stop the spread of communism and you will prevent the rise of totalitarianism. You know as well as I do that if it were not for communism Hitler would never have gotten his chance. If it were not for the red termites the Spanish people would never have been provoked to revolt. It was only after communism had prepared the soil that this new exaggerated nationalism, or totalitarianism, sprang and grew.

But in spite of this well-known fact you keep strangely silent on communism. Why the tender regard for communism? By all means, keep your fire on naziism and fascism; but don't spare the breeder of naziism and fascism—communism!

EDUARDO B. ACLAO.

Glenn Dale, Md., Jan. 20.

Commendation

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

I have for a long time been a subscriber and reader of The Post and I want to commend you for the editorial "If Franco Wins."

Lawrence Fernsworth's article of January 14 is also due for a word of praise. It is one of the finest and most dispassionate accounts printed anywhere. The "red bogey-man" is clouding the real issue in Spain and such clear-cut presentations are needed to dispel the deliberate myths which Fascist war mongers are creating to win support for their cause in Spain.

LOVER OF DEMOCRACY.

Washington, Jan. 18.

Spain And Religion

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

I am an American citizen, a disabled war veteran and a Christian (Baptist).

Our Southern Baptist Missionary to Loyalist Spain recently returned to this country and said that he and Christian people had the same religious freedom and right to preach and hold meetings in Loyalist Spain as we do here in the United States; he said Bibles could be bought there freely also (in contrast to Soviet Russia).

This apparently proves that the Catholics are wrong in their charge that religious freedom is denied there. But our missionary also said that when Spain was a monarchy he and his workers were persecuted from city to city by certain Catholic clergymen who wished to force them out of Spain simply because they were not members of the Catholic Church. His life was threatened several times during his service there then, he said.

His testimony was given in many Baptist (Southern churches in the South here). He is a paid missionary of Southern Baptists.

Also, I read of an interdenominational investigating committee which visited Loyalist Spain and reported that this was not communistic and that freedom of worship and freedom of religious (Christian) service was not forbidden there.

I write this in order that the truth may be made manifest in the face of false charges.

C. G. CLAYTON.

St. Petersburg, Fla., Jan. 20.

Question

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

Recently we have read of Gen. Franco's march toward Barcelona, where relays of what the loyalists describe as "Italian planes" bombed and machine-gunned thousands of refugees fleeing up the coast into the capital from Tarragona. The bodies of men, women and children were said to have been "piled along the clogged highway after the raids of low-sweeping planes."

In defense of this ungodly butchery of noncombatants thousands of so-called Christians sent telegrams requesting our Government to retain its embargo against the democratic peoples of Loyalist Spain—sent these telegrams because Father Coughlin asked them to do so.

How, in the name of democracy or Christianity, can anyone, Catholic or Protestant, support the cause of Gen. Franco when his two strongest supporters, Hitler and Mussolini, are the avowed enemies of Christianity and democratic government?

R. C. J.

Alexandria, Va., Jan. 20.

The 'Isms' Reviewed

By Mark Sullivan

Careful Thinking

THE WORLD struggle between Nazi-fascism and communism has reached a stage at which we in the United States must do careful thinking if we are to avoid a tragic mistake. And for arriving at careful thinking, there is no way more effective than by reviewing the struggle from the beginning.

It started in Russia in 1917. In March of that year there was a revolution—to be carefully distinguished from another revolution that came seven months later. The March 1917 revolution in Russia followed a pattern that had been familiar to the world for more than a century, an overthrow of monarchy and the substitution of a democratic type of government, with a parliament and an executive having a limited term. The head was Kerensky.

WHAT WOULD have happened had the Kerensky government lasted is one of those "if's" of history, too big to speculate about here. In any event, the Kerensky government, fruit of the March, 1917, revolution, lasted only seven months.

Seven months after the Kerensky, March 1917 revolution, came another. This second revolution, in October, 1917, was of a type not before known anywhere. It was led by two men, Communists, Trotsky and Lenin, who at the time had about 30,000 followers in Russia. They overthrew the Kerensky government and set up something utterly new, communism. From that event in Russia, in October, 1917, follows the whole ferment that has beset the world.

Communism established itself in Russia. Then, hurrying to take advantage of the war and post-war chaos everywhere, it set out, with agents and money, to establish itself in other countries.

IT TRIED in Italy. But there a young leader named Mussolini offered his country an alternative.

Naziism and Fascism are very alike. For understanding what is going on in the world, the two can be called one, Nazi-fascism.

Between Nazi-fascism and communism is world-wide conflict. The chief difference between the two is that communism denies the right of private property, while Nazi-fascism preserves it, for the time at least.

In the world-wide conflict, Nazi-fascism prevaillingly wins.

BECAUSE Nazi-fascism is winning, and because Nazi-fascism seeks to extend itself by military force, while Russian communism at the moment does not aggressively practice that method—for these and other reasons, we in America tend to think of Nazi-fascism as the greater threat. We are asked to think this. We are asked to think it by Communists, for an obviously interested reason. Wily, they ask us to believe that Nazi-fascism is our only menace. Wily, they seek to identify communism with our own democracy, or adroitly to confuse the two. And we are asked to think Nazi-fascism is the only threat by others, by persons who are misled by the greater present aggressiveness of Nazi-fascism. It is against Nazi-fascism that we arm. It is against Nazi-fascism that many of our leaders, in Government and elsewhere, cry out.

What we need to remember is that Nazi-fascism and communism are both repugnant to our American democracy, to our tradition of individual liberty and democratic, representative government. Both practice the same brutal compulsion upon individuals and minorities. The main distinction between the two, Nazi-fascism's preservation of the right of private property, tends to disappear. The latest development in Germany is a greater restriction on private property, a greater approach toward identity with communism.

SECOND, we need to remember the pattern the conflict has taken everywhere throughout the world. Everywhere the pattern begins with a threat of communism. Everywhere, Nazi-fascism arises after, and because of, a threat to communism. Everywhere, communism is the primary enemy, Nazi-fascism the secondary one. To safeguard ourselves against Nazi-fascism, the way is first to safeguard ourselves against communism. Within the United States, internally, the immediate menace is communism. Internally, the Nazi-fascist threat is not serious, and will become serious only as it became serious in other countries, as a result of the prior seriousness of the threat of communism.

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Disaster at Sea—Rescue Ship Steams In

The Post is the only daily morning paper in Washington with A. P. WIREPHOTO Service.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Freighter Burns at Pier

With other ships in distress at sea yesterday, the British freighter Silver Ash (above) had her troubles at her New York pier. Fire burned for hours in her engine room and the vessel settled as water was poured into her by fire boats.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Result of North Atlantic Storms

The ice-covered Gloucester fishing vessel, Gertrude L. Thebaud, is shown at Boston after a trip in from fishing grounds. Bitter cold and gale winds, creator of this scene, also delayed the arrival of the tanker Esso Baytown, shown (center) steaming to New York with survivors.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Rescue Ship

Esso Baytown, delayed by storms, is shown still 40 miles at sea as she hurried to New York with flying boat crash survivors.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

His Appetite Is Extirpated

Archie Mitchell, University of Kansas Hospital elevator operator, who always ate two or three times as much as anybody else and still was hungry, has lost his super appetite after three operations. A growth in his pancreas caused hyperinsulism, the opposite of diabetes.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Called Most Beautiful Girl

"She's the most beautiful girl in the United States," says Hollywood dance director Dave Gould of Joyce Mathews, 19, daughter of a New York broker. She is earning from $75 to $500 weekly at a film studio while proving her acting ability.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Calls Mate Rude

At left—Mrs. Charles Butterworth is shown in a Los Angeles court yesterday to divorce her comedian husband who she declared was irritable, rude and quarrelsome.

Wide World Photos.

These Seamen Rescued Cavalier Survivors

These are members of the tanker Esso Baytown crew who saved the 10 survivors of the Cavalier crash from the sea. They are (from left) Stanley Taylor, J. T. Goodwin, Tom Brady, John Thomas, Howell Smith and Joseph Minor. Inset is Chief Officer Olaf Anderson, in charge of the rescuing lifeboats.

Associated Press Photo

Orange Juice for Cactus Jack

Mrs. Claude Pepper, wife of the Florida Senator, dropped in on the Vice President yesterday with a basket of oranges. Garner found it impossible to resist the fruit when it was offered by Mrs. Pepper, peel and all.

Post Staff Photo

Doctors Hospital Foundation Excavation Under Way

Excavation for the foundation at the Doctors Hospital site (arrow) is well under way. The 10-story hospital will link the Washington Medical Building (right), 1801 I street, with the Columbian Medical Building (left), 1835 I street. This picture was made from the Goodyear blimp Resolute.

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Mary Haworth's Mail

Girl, 'Cool Cucumber Emotionally,' Meets 'Perfect Man' and Isn't Swept Off Her Feet; So What?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: Although I am still very young, I started going about with men some years ago, and have met and known a good many. I am a rather cool cucumber, emotionally, and fairly critical in my tastes, and I have never felt anything but a light and friendly interest in any beau. I've gone along gaily thinking that the perfect man would appear some day and sweep me off my feet. Well—the perfect man has appeared; and he *hasn't* swept me off my feet!

He has everything I could wish for in a husband, and as the father of children. He is honest and happy and loyal and brave. He has a good mind and an even, controlled disposition. We are wonderfully congenial, and we like each other's families. And he is devotedly in love with me. What more could a girl ask?

And yet, while I am deeply fond of him, I am not in love. Waiting would only make the whole relationship go as stale and cold as yesterday's souffle, I'm sure. I must make up my mind soon, and not keep him dangling in uncertainty any longer. So—shall I marry him and trust that a deep and abiding love will come after, and because of, marriage? Or shall I tell him, "No," and wait for a man who will stir me more deeply? That man may never appear.

I may be the sort of person whose head and heart cannot be turned. When I would blame myself for sending away perhaps the finest man I had known, and with him my greatest chance for happiness. On the other hand, if I married him, I'm sure I would be perfectly devoted to him; but would it, even so, be fair to him? And might I later regret having passed up my chance at a really romantic love—one of life's greatest experiences? I am going in circles trying to reach a conclusion. I expect to find help in your disinterested viewpoint. Sincerely, READER.

Foolish Romanticist

DEAR READER: It depends on how "very young" you are, whether you should nail this allegedly pluperfect man before some other girl breaks him into double harness. If you are in your latter teens or earliest twenties, it is probable that he is merely the first really eligible and genuinely compatible (because altogether decent, affable and intelligent) man you have ever met; and that you would not necessarily be throwing yourself for a loss in deciding to keep him waiting at the gate while you take a more leisurely and larger look-around. There are a great many such unwed men in the world, if only one has the good fortune to come across them before they have been pre-empted by other claimants and other interests; and—more importantly, perhaps—if one has that *je ne sais quoi* (that "inexpressible something") of personal magnetism usually required for taking them in tow. And that you must have, or else how explain your unseasonable success, in a social way, with the male of the species?

It has been said—and I have employed the expression here before now—that when a woman wonders if she is in love, she isn't; and when a man wonders if he is in love, he is. From a woman's viewpoint, the phrase rings pretty true. And when one considers that you don't even "wonder" in this instance; that you feel, rather definitely, that the most positive emotion the man elicits is a sisterly sentiment of "deep fondness"—it appears that you most emphatically are not in a marrying mood; at least, not so far as this man is concerned.

So long as you have your heart (rather foolishly) set on plumbing the depths of "life's greatest experience," namely, "a really romantic love" match, you are going to find it difficult in the extreme to make an intelligent matrimonial choice. The dictionary defines romance as being, among other things, "a falsehood; . . . a dreamy, imaginative state of mind"—definitions which may well cause you to pause and ponder whither your fanciful emotional expectations may be leading you. Since marriage is, in the last analysis, one of the most realistic partnership adventures that the human being can undertake, it should, in my opinion, be based on considerations more practical (i. e., "capable of being turned to use or account") than poetical (that is, "beyond or above the truth of history or nature; fictitious; idealized; highly imaginative").

However, I recognize the futility of urging such a point of view upon the person who inclines to believe in fairy tales; whose native sagacity or experience at living are somewhat on the minus side. Such a person is going to cling obstinately to his illusions until they finally betray him (as they usually do); after which he may be persuaded to discard them for more practicable theories and realistic measurements. It is not for me to say, dogmatically, either that you should or should not marry this man. I can only suggest, in the words of a popular colloquialism, that you "let your conscience be your guide."

M. H.

Rebuke From Midshipman

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I have difficulty understanding your wordy explanations and detailed advice. Undoubtedly there are thousands of others (if you have that many readers) in the same boat. Basically, your column is fair; at times it is interesting; but when I read (as of January 20) such phrases as "stultifying subjective atmosphere of futile and unfounded self-disparagement," and "symbol-worshiping, materially minded world's accolades," and "intangible realm of soul or spirit or personality," and "congenital endowments,"—well, I say it's bad.

You have a line like a junior in college, Mary. Why don't you make it easy for the plebes and the rest of the illiterate by forgetting all that high brow, sophisticated language? Why not infuse a little of the language of the world? I know you can write a column without resorting to such school girlish practices.

I am looking forward to a change in your column. Simplicity is beauty, and besides, it's so much easier to understand. An occasional injection of wit might help us all no end; that is, if you do it naturally. I trust you welcome such criticisms. Sincerely yours, MIDSHIPMAN.

The Writer's Defense

DEAR MIDSHIPMAN: Perhaps there is nothing to do but bow my head in meek acceptance of your riled rebuke. Yet, who was the scholar who said: "If I had more time, I would write a shorter letter?" As all writers know, patient and repeated revision is necessary for turning out articles, essays, etc., that are austerely economical in form. And revision takes time. And time is something that the journalistic writer, constantly confronted by the daily deadline, has all too little of.

The particular type of writing I do requires, of necessity, a heavy emphasis upon analytical and expository efforts, leaving virtually no margin of leisure for compressing the final product into an irreducible minimum of one-syllable words and crystal-clear phrases. I am sorry indeed that the meaning implicit in my automatic choice of words is not always and instanteously comprehensible to the reader of different vocabulary and training; but I can only suggest that you, along with "the rest of the illiterates," do what all intellectually curious persons have always done on meeting a word that eludes their grasp: namely, track it down in dictionary or thesaurus. M. H.

Surah Silks Popular

Paris (AP).—Surah silks are getting a big play for spring. Designs include fancy dots, large crossbars, small geometrics and Cashmere patterns. Bianchini's lorganza, of organdie order, appears in wide stripes and large plaids for evening, combining the most luscious of pastel shades. Other of these organdie types have printed or woven floral patterns. Sprays of yellow mimosa are woven on white ground.

Petticoat DRESS for GIRLS

In a Colonial Cotton Print!

$1.15

—Won't youngsters adore this quaint sophistication! Full swing skirt flaunts a lace-edged ruffle that simulates a petticoat and shows that it matches the saucy bows! Colonial floral cotton print in predominating shades of aqua, rose or blue. Sizes 7 to 14.

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An exceptionally beautiful miniature of console type and accomplishes same fine tone. Size 44 inches high. $550

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Lace for Immediate Wear

Although cruise and resort fashions are tempting at this season, not everyone can jump into a Florida tan and swim suit. To many busy Washingtonians, the arrival of fetching mid-season dinner gowns is more compelling. Dancing and dining will take on a new exhuberance with the addition of a sheer lace frock under wintry furs. Quiet and in the most lady-like tradition is the chantilly lace, above. Its top is in striped net, which contrasts crisply with the cobwebby illusiveness of the lace skirt and puffed sleeves.

A Woman's New York

By Alice Hughes.

By Alice Hughes.

Hollywood, Jan. 23.

THE ARRIVAL of the John Barrymores—meaning Jawn himself, Elaine Jacobs Barrie Barrymore and her handsome mamma, Mrs. Edna Jacobs—gave us reporters a field day at Grand Central the other day, not to mention the general public with its books and pencils. Since John resigned as a male beauty and became a settled, middle-aged funny man, his whole attitude toward press and public has changed for the better, and a picnic was had by all.

ALICE HUGHES

To begin with, Jawn was empty of rattling money, and had to borrow from his ma-in-law for tips and cab fares and such trivia. This was good for a small laugh from us all. Then, as soon as the trio had arrived at the Drake Hotel, a three-way dispute broke out as to which of the three should take Binky, the family pooch, for a Park avenue saunter. I didn't stay for the end of that brannigan. But I did ruminate on what wonders time can work on a quondam dream man. Twenty years ago the Great Profile would have slain in cold blood anyone who dared suggest that he walk a canine. Yep, ole Jawn's softened up!

That romance, which began with such insane buffoonery, seems to have turned out excellently. At least, they appear very happy together, and Elaine is certainly a fetching girl to look at, in a rather flamboyant way. As one who wouldn't have given a lead dime for the chances of that marriage, I am glad to admit myself completely wrong, up to now. Notice how I hedge?

Mr. John and Miss Elaine are here to start rehearsals for the play in which they will appear on Broadway. It is called "My Dear Children"—and Elaine will play one of John's daughters in the piece. The whole John Barrymore matter has turned out to be interesting. Let's wish him a nice, quiet old age!

GIRL ABOUT TOWN: These are the weeks when the dressmakers and sellers plot and labor furiously behind the scenes against our pocketbooks. One recent midnight the blousemakers paraded no less than 114 models of their art before 1,500 people—"the trade" and the fashion press. It was a wondrous show. Many fancy affairs came from Paris, and our American creators bore down heavily on sportwear blouses in stripes and novelty weaves—a field in which they have no peer. Of course, they showed us dainty frills and glamorous evening blouses, too.

Did you read the list of America's 12 best hat-wearers among the men? Just another stunt, of course, and on the list were such names as Jack Dempsey, Fred Astaire and Marshall Field. The hat-makers say every man should have 12 hats. My old man screamed with laughter, as he looked at his one number—an old black affair that goes perfectly with his page-boy bob. All he needs is a fiddle. But 12 hats! Lawsa massy, what on earth fer?

Great emphasis in styles and stores right now here on fresh white collars to change and freshen up the necklines of our frocks, whose necklines are unusually high. Shirred yokes and "baby bibs," with little round collars, are getting the most attention from the fashion-smart, it seems. Much of the neckwear has matching cuffs, as well. Must say it certainly does brighten up the old frockies along toward the climax of a hard winter's usage. Isn't it so?

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Stretching Is Good for Your Beauty

The Important Thing Is to Give Muscles Under Fat Exercise

By Ida Jean Kain.

YOU COULDN'T think up a lazier form of exercise than stretching, and yet it is a marvelous way of streamlining. Stretching will pull your bulges into curves as fast as any of the calisthenics that leave you gasping for breath.

You can stand still, lean against a wall, or lie down on the job and still get results. The important thing is to stretch your muscles thoroughly, and particularly those lazy ones underlying the fat pads.

For that spare rib look, take a side stretch. You can do this one leaning against a wall . . . Stand with one side close against the wall, and keep reaching the hand on that side up the wall as far as you can get it. Relax very gradually and then turn on the other side. Keep alternating sides and repeat the exercise about 12 times.

Now face the wall for an exercise that will flatten the tummy and restrain the diaphragm. Push both hands upward this time and pull up and in with the lower abdominal muscles as you reach upward. If you do it right, your hips will be tucked in and under, the knees straight, and the body in a long, straight line from the heels up. Again, relax gradually, and repeat the exercise.

A Tip for Reaching

The second exercise contains a tip for you whenever you have to do any reaching. Always try to keep the body in a straight line, and don't just stretch from the shoulders up. Feel as if you are stretching from the ground up, pulling up with the thighs, the lower abdominal wall, the chest, the top of the head. Never hunch the shoulders when you raise the arms.

If you are very weary, there's not the slightest objection to your taking exercises lying down. In fact, this position allows you to elongate your muscles just as much, and there is no possibility of strain connected with it. Here is a two-way stretcher that will pull your bulges apart:

Lie flat on the back on the floor and tuck the feet under a chest or piece of heavy furniture high enough to act as a brace for the toes. Reach the arms straight back overhead on the floor and with the hands grasp another piece of furniture. Then just lie there and pull in both directions until you feel as if your joints are coming apart. Relax slowly, rest and tug again.

To Slim the Midriff

Creeping on the hands and knees is especially slimming for the midriff. Start on the hands and knees, stretch the right arm forward and the left leg back until the arm and leg are out in a straight line. Slowly bring the hand and knee down on the floor in a forward step, and stretch the left arm and right leg out. Take your time and stretch thoroughly. Don't forget about your head—try to keep it straight out from the shoulders.

Stretching is an excellent means of relieving nerve tension. Practice your stretching for 10 minutes a day, relaxing between exercises, and then pulling your muscles out to their full length. It's lazy exercise and it rests and slims you at the same time.

21-DAY REDUCING DIET
TWENTIETH DAY

	CALORIES
BREAKFAST	
Orange juice, ½ glass	50
Whole wheat toast, 2 thin slices	100
Butter, 1 pat ¼" thick	50
Coffee, clear	...
	200
LUNCHEON	
Toasted scrambled egg sandwich	250
Glass skim milk or buttermilk	80
	330
DINNER	
Beef tenderloin, broiled (1 small steak, trim off fat)	275
String beans, small serving	15
Squash, ½ cup	50
Butter, 1 level tsp.	33
Crackers, 2	50
Roquefort cheese, 2"x1"x¾"	300
Demi-tasse	...
	823
TOTAL FOR DAY	1,053

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Doctor Suggests Old Folks Remain as Active as Possible

By Logan Clendening, M. D.

Geriatrics, the specialty which treats of old age, is based on three fundamental principles:

(1) That old age is a physiologic condition, like childhood, and not a diseased state of maturity.

(2) That disease in old age is a morbid condition in a normally degenerating organ, and not a disease such as we find in maturity complicated by degenerations.

(3) That the care of old age should have as its object the restoration of the diseased organ or tissue to the state normal for old age and not to a condition normal for maturity.

Changes

To understand the second and third of these principles, it is necessary to have a full appreciation of the first, which concerns the changes—normal physiologic, inevitable changes—that occur in old age. Perhaps the most fundamental understanding necessary about them is that they occur and that they must be faced. There is nothing more disgusting than the Pollyanna attempts to talk about "old age deferred" and life beginning at 40.

The essential change in the tissues of old age is a waste of tissue. In every case where the tissue is replaced by other tissue, the new tissue is of a lower order, requiring less blood supply. This compensation takes a great burden off the heart and arteries of the aged.

All Tissues Atrophy

All tissues share in this atrophy—the bones, the skin, the joints, the tissues of the lungs, the kidneys, the brain, and the heart. The change in the bones and the joints is seen in the shortening of height, and the fragility of the hands and feet.

The digestive system in old age hold up very well. It is a matter of astonishment to the younger, casual observer how good the appetite is and how much the aged can eat.

Two or three general pieces of advice about the care of the aged follow from these general ideas:

One is, do not try to change their habits too fast or too drastically. They are quite capable of changing their own habits, impelled by their own physical necessities.

Then, what they need more than anything else, is cheering up. The very use of the words "old age" as I write this article pains me and must pain those interested. The aged are likely to be depressed—they are very sensitive and like to be praised. Psychotherapy is the most important form of treatment for them.

Third, they must be kept up and as active as possible. Bed is a good place for infants, not for the old.

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The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

The Clinging Vine

You have just read another of those surveys on what men like and you are going to start in right now being a different type. You are going to be more helpless, more dependent, more baffled by the big, wide world. Certainly a lot less maternal. Why, it's a wonder you've held Tom as long as you have, considering how energetic, capable—well, even managerial you have been. Always trying to look after him when, of course, you should have been bolstering up his pride by letting him baby you. No wonder he hasn't gotten very far ahead. Well, from now on he's going to be the Big Daddy, the strong oak. You'll be a piece of ivy if the two of you starve in the process.

On his return home you receive him in the rose satin hostess gown that has been hanging in your closet since Christmas. He does not seem aware of your frail, appealing manner. "Gosh, I'm tired," is his greeting as he looks expectantly toward the dining room. Your conscience smites you at thought of the canned tuna fish, the canned peas, the canned peaches. Probably you shouldn't have started your new life on the maid's day off. Still, though, this will give him his big opportunity.

He sinks in his big chair (you didn't have quite the nerve to appropriate that) and looks for his newspaper, which is usually lying neatly folded at his elbow. Curbing your impulse to run for it, you explain that you have forgotten to bring it in. He pulls himself out of his chair with a resigned sigh and goes in search of it.

In the kitchen you assemble your slender meal leisurely—so leisurely that he is soon at the door looking puzzled.

"Would you mind filling the water glasses, darling?" you ask in baby blonde tones. "It's so hard to get everything on the table at the last minute—alone."

He steps briskly into service. You hear him rattling about in the chinaware. "Which glasses do you want to use?" . . . "What do you mean, frosted?" . . . "Where's the pitcher?" . . . "How do you get out these ice cubes?"

Very sweetly you answer. Very sweetly you smile as you hear the crash of falling glass . . . his muffled curses. After all, what's one glass beside saving your marriage?

Watching him consume his dessert of canned peaches and store cookies, a wave of maternal pity sweeps over you. Poor darling! He is so tired! And he would have been so pleased if you had made a butter scotch pie. Here, here, this will never do, you tell yourself. Men don't want to be pitied. They want to be looked up to.

He punctuates his eating with a dissertation on the European situation. You start eagerly to leap into the fray, catch yourself. "Well, why," you venture vapidly, "don't they just give Hitler and Mussolini a little piece of Spain?"

He glares at you, his glance turning into curious appraisal. "Say what's the matter with you tonight, anyway? Are you sick?"

You are so sorry you are so dumb, you are probably just a little tired . . . the maid being away and everything . . . You look significantly at the dirty dishes, begin weakly to assemble them. He volunteers to wash them. For a moment you hesitate. That would be the thing to do—to recline on the couch in the living room and let him—no, you remember the tuna fish. Everything would have to be washed all over again before breakfast. You let him help you carry the dishes in the kitchen and stack them. You give him the sweeper to get the crumbs off the carpet, see him run it into the table legs and scratch their varnish. Oh well, those little things . . .

In the living room you start to remind him about the tax bills—no that's his job to remember. Still he never does—well, you will wait until tomorrow anyway. Oh, and he forgot to take his medicine before dinner—now there you go mothering him again. Still if he got sick you'd be the one too—oh well, he won't get sick. A big strong man like that!

The evening drags on. Did you telephone the garage about his car? . . . No, you forgot. Did you send his suit to the cleaner's . . . No you hadn't gotten around to it yet. Well, did you get those things at the drug store, that shaving lotion, that tobacco? . . . Well no you didn't, you sort of hate to buy tobacco . . .

He rises with his mouth shut grimly, slams his hat on his head, strides toward the door and opens it. A gust of biting air sweeps in. You can stand it no longer. "Tom! You aren't going out in that cold and slush without an overcoat! And for Heaven's sake put on your rubbers! You'll catch your death of cold."

Brooks
1109 G Street

TWEED SUITS

are one of those "unquenchable fashions" says Vogue (Feb. 1)

—in a portfolio of Clothes America Live In, because of its "ready-to-put-on-now" quality. Certainly the model sketched has the custom-tailored look that young America adores! Link button style with this season's longer jacket . . . in tweeds or classic stripes; misses' sizes 12 to 20.

$10

Brooks—Thrift Suits—Fourth Floor

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SLIPS
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Straight-cut, bias top slip that stays down and won't hike up over your knees. Colors to perk up your winter clothes and be perfect for Spring. In the beautiful silk and rayon Satin Seraphim—you know how this fabric wears and washes! Tailored wonderfully. *Prim-Rite*, medium length, 32 to 44. *Prim-Mite*, short length, 31½ to 39½. *All with 3-letter monogram without extra cost.*

2 lengths
7 Colors
Won't ride up
Will wash and wear beautifully

Have *"Miss Barbizon,"*

Jean Bradley, fit you to the proper Barbizon slips for you during her stay this week!

Lansburgh's—Lingerie Dept. —Third Floor.

Service Set Turns Out For Leahys' 'At Home'

McVeys, Steeles and Hales Attend, Also Many From Diplomatic Society, Including Marlers, Mrs. Mahoney and Oumanskys

By Elizabeth Henney

With winter still howling outside, the crackling logs in the many fireplaces gave a cheerful welcome at Admiral and Mrs. William D. Leahy's "at home" yesterday afternoon.

In a drawing room banked with pink carnations and azaleas, Mrs. Leahy received, assisted by her daughter-in-law, Mrs. William H. Leahy. The former was gowned in burgundy velvet, fashioned with a bodice of gold and burgundy lame, with which she wore a bracelet and necklace of gold.

Mrs. Leahy, junior, wore a floor length tea gown of black crepe, fashioned on empire lines, with the high waistline accented by a sash of wine velvet. She wore a single strand of pearls at her throat.

Assisting at the tea table were Mrs. Chester Welles and Mrs. Albert Niblack, the latter a sister of Mrs. Leahy, senior. Mrs. Niblack was gowned in deep purple crepe with a felt hat in a lighter shade of lavender grey, and a sable stole. Her corsage was of purple orchids.

Others assisting at the tea table were Mrs. Alfred Johnson and Mrs. David Sellers, Mrs. Sellers wearing an afternoon gown of print silk, with a brown felt plumed hat and fox furs.

Mrs. William Freseman, Wife of Aide, Assists

Generally assisting during the afternoon was Mrs. William L. Freseman, wife of Commander Freseman, who is aide to Admiral Leahy. Mrs. Freseman wore a floor length gown of blue velvet, with a sunburst pin of old gold and brilliants at the neckline. Her small toque hat was of a shade of velvet to match the gown.

The dining table was decorated with a low bowl of pink roses and tall white tapers in silver candleholders.

Among the guests noted during the afternoon were the Canadian Minister and Lady Marler, Mrs. Merchant Mahoney, Rear Admiral Charles Butler McVey and Mrs. McVey, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Fitzhugh Talman, Mrs. Ord Preston, Mrs. John T. Martin, and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Conger Baldwin.

Mrs. Julian L. Schley was there, smartly outfitted in black, over which she wore a three-quarter length cape of gray squirrel. Mrs. Jacob Leander Loose was accompanied by her nephew, W. Scot Bates, of Kansas City, who is here for a short visit. Mrs. Loose was gowned in black, with a silver fox cape and wore her Russian pearls and famous old Russian enamel bracelet.

Miss Mabel Boardman Noted Among Guests

Mrs. John Kingman had chosen all brown for the occasion. Her felt hat was topped by cock's feathers of rust brown and the mink coat matched the ensemble.

Mrs. Perry Heath, gowned in black, was noted, as were Mrs. Cresson Newbold and Miss Mabel Boardman, whose gown was completely covered by her mink wrap.

Others were Dr. and Mrs. James Alexander Lyon, Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Amos A. Fries, Capt. and Mrs. George W. Steele, Charles Mason Remey and Mrs. Edward Bell Wilbir.

Mrs. T. C. Treadwell was accompanied by her sister, Miss Pauline B. Bradford, of Portsmouth, N. H., who is here for a brief visit, but is no stranger to Washington or the Navy, Portsmouth being a favorite summering place for Navy people. Miss Bradford was gowned in gray with a matching coat of gray squirrel.

The Charge d'Affaires of the Soviet Embassy, Constantine A. Oumansky, arrived accompanied by Mme. Oumansky, Col. Ivan Leontovich Okunev, the assistant military attache, and Mme. Okunev.

Col. and Mrs. James F. Hale were among those present, as were Mrs. Theodore Pierson, Mrs. G. M. Baker and L. L. Marshall.

Frank Murphy To View Film

The Attorney General, Frank Murphy, and the Assistant Secretary of the Navy, Charles Edison, are among high ranking Government officials who will attend a private presentation on Thursday evening of a new motion picture, "Wings of the Navy." The film will be shown at the auditorium of the Department of the Interior.

Others expected to be present include the Assistant Secretary of State, George S. Messersmith; the Assistant Secretary of the Interior, E. K. Burlew; the Director of the Mint, Nellie Tayloe Ross; Gen. Emory S. Adams, Gen. Frank T. Hines and Gen. William P. Upshur.

Also Maj. Gen. Thomas Holcomb, Brig. Gen. R. B. Putnam, Brig. Gen. Seth Williams, Col. Sumpter Smith and Maj. Gen. H. H. Arnold.

Still others are Admiral C. C. Courtney, Lieut. Col. Willis D. Gittenberger, Harllee Branch, A. B. Cammerer, Edward J. Noble, Representatives Carl Vinson and Clarence Lee.

The picture was made at the Navy air bases at Pensacola, Fla., and San Diego, Calif.

Capt. Cather, Wife Guests of McIntires

The Surgeon General of the Navy and Mrs. Ross T. McIntire have as their guests Capt. and Mrs. David C. Cather, of Puget Sound, Wash. Capt. Cather, who has just been selected rear admiral, is captain of the Naval Hospital at Puget Sound.

Admiral and Mrs. McIntire will entertain at tea on Sunday for the officers of the Medical Corps of the Navy who are stationed in and around Washington and their wives.

Mmes. Erwin and Gaillard Return Here From N.Y.

Mrs. Henry Parsons Erwin and Mrs. David St. Pierre Gaillard, her sister, have returned to their homes here after several days in New York.

En route to Washington Mrs. Erwin visited her daughter, Miss Eileen Erwin, at school at Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.

Her Engagement Is Announced

Hessler Studio.

Miss Dorothy Day Green, whose parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Day Green, of Bradley boulevard, Bethesda, Md., announce her engagement to Dr. H. Franklin Kreuzburg. The prospective bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Kreuzburg, of Silver Spring, Md., and formerly of Cincinnati, Ohio. The wedding will take place in the spring.

Helen Kiendl To Be Bride

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Kiendl, of New York, have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Helen Vaughan Kiendl, to Edwin Cornell Jameson, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Jameson, of New York and Sharon, Conn.

The prospective bride attended the Madeira School and is a graduate of the Spence School. She also attended Sarah Lawrence College. She was introduced to society in New York in December, 1937. She is a member of the New York Junior League and the Fairfield Westchester Hunt.

Mr. Jameson went to the Brooks School and Rollins College and for the last three years has been in the oil business in Texas. He belongs to the Racquet and Tennis Club.

Miss Ruggles to Be Guest at Luncheon

Mrs. Colden L'Hommedieu Ruggles has issued invitations for a luncheon next Saturday in honor of her sister-in-law, Miss Alma L'H. Ruggles, to be given at Mrs. Ruggles' apartment in the Highlands.

Miss Ruggles has just returned to Washington after 12 years abroad, and will make her home here permanently.

Together with Miss Nan Mitchell, who is a sister-in-law of Canon Anson Phelps Stokes, Miss Riggles went to Istanbul, Turkey, 12 years ago, with a Red Cross unit, aiding the White Russians

Bessemer Exhibit At Gallery Here

The Georgetown Galleries, under the direction of Mrs. Theodora Kane and Miss Gladys Kerr, will open a new exhibit tomorrow of the works of Auriel Bessemer. There will be a preview of the exhibit this evening from 8 to 10 p. m. at the Galleries, and the show will be open to the public until February 14.

Auriel Bessemer, though young, has done several murals for the Government and has just been awarded a commission for the new Arlington (Va.) Postoffice.

Joseph Close Harschs Announce Birth of Son

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Close Harsch announce the birth of a son, Joseph William Wood Harsch, Sunday at Columbia Hospital.

Mrs. Harsch is the daughter of Rear Admiral Spencer S. Wood and the late Mrs. Wood. The child's paternal grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Paul A. Harsch, of Toledo. Mrs. Harsch is a graduate of Holton Arms and of Bryn Mawr College.

Mrs. Georgette Howard Entertained in Richmond

Mrs. Georgette Ross Howard was the luncheon guest of Mrs. W. E. Jeffress, of Richmond, following her talk at the Women's Club of that city yesterday.

Mrs. Howard will include in her resume of current events this morning at the Sulgrave Club a discussion of problems in Mexico and a definite plan for aid in the South.

Mrs. Stapleton Observes Second January 'At Home'

Mrs. Daniel C. Stapleton, who is "at home" on Mondays in January, observed the second one in her series yesterday afternoon at her residence on Massachusetts avenue.

Assisting her were her sister, Mrs. Mae Hamilton; Mrs. Arthur Vandenberg, Mrs. Mark Bristol, Mrs. Samuel Kauffmann, Mrs. Edwin Watson, Mrs. Dudley Morgan, Mrs. John Davidge, Miss Katherine Judge, Mrs. Archibald Davis, Mrs. Gilbert Hitchcock, Mrs. Mark Sullivan, jr., and Mrs. George Hamilton.

Miss Stellita Stapleton, daughter of the hostess, also assisted.

Ernest Baurs On Honeymoon

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest R. Baur, who were married last Friday, are now en route to Bermuda and Havana for their honeymoon.

The bride is the former Miss Nonie Theresa Cush, daughter of Mrs. Nora T. Cush. The ceremony took place at 10 o'clock a. m. at St. Martin's Church, the Rev. Michael Riordan officiating. A wedding breakfast for members of the two families followed at the Mayflower.

The bride was graduated from Notre Dame Academy and the Capitol School of Nurses, and was formerly a member of St. Patrick's Players. She is the supervisor at Gallinger Hospital. Mr. Baur attended Culvert Military Academy, St. John's School, and was graduated from Columbus University. He is a member of the District Bar Association.

Mrs. Reed to Entertain

Mrs. Thomas H. C. Reed has issued invitations for an "At Home" next Saturday afternoon from 4 to 6 at her apartment at 2101 Connecticut.

Dorothy Green Engaged to Wed

Mr. and Mrs. John Day Green announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Dorothy Day Green, to Dr. H. Franklin Kreuzburg of this city. The wedding will take place in the spring.

Miss Green is a graduate of Sidwell's Friends School and Sweetbriar College. Her family make their home on Bradley boulevard in Bethesda.

Dr. Kreuzburg attended Riverside Military Academy, Georgetown University and Georgetown University medical school. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Kreuzburg, of Silver Spring, Md.

Mrs. C. C. Motz Gives Luncheon for 19

Mrs. C. C. Motz entertained at a luncheon yesterday at the Women's National Democratic Club.

Among her guests were Mrs. Joseph W. Byrns, Mrs. Joseph W. Byrns, jr.; Mrs. R. P. Armistad, Mrs. Garland Ferguson, Mrs. Benjamin Hill, Mrs. Edgar B. Kay, Mrs. Robert S. Henry, Mrs. Edwin Garlock, Mrs. Armistead Nelson, Miss Emeline Cockerill, Mrs. John Rawlings, Mrs. Fred Rogers, Mrs. Gayle Bordley, Mrs. George Murphy, Mrs. Grover C. Sherrod, Mrs. Joel J. White, of Philadelphia; Mrs. Ernest Berry, Mrs. James Head, of Boston, and Mrs. Terrill Brazelton.

Son and Daughter-in-Law Visit the Senator Smiths

Senator and Mrs. Ellison D. Smith, of South Carolina, have with them in their apartment at the Wardman Park their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Farley Smith, of Lynchburg, S. C.

Before her marriage Mrs. Smith was Miss Laura Douglas, of Washington.

Notes of Society

Official and Residential

Representative and Mrs. Frank E. Hook entertained at dinner in the Shoreham Blue Room last evening for former Representative and Mrs. Jerry O'Connell, of Montana, who are visiting here.

Representative and Mrs. Will M. Whittington, who make their home at the Wardman Park Hotel, have as their guests there the former's brother, Curtis C. Whittington, of Greenwood, Miss., and his daughter Miss Mildred Ruth Whittington.

Representative Wallace Pierce, of New York, has taken a suite at the Hotel Roosevelt for the duration of Congress.

Maj. Gen. James C. Breckinridge, U. S. M. C., commandant at Quantico, will be the guest of honor at a small dinner being given by the Reserve Officers Association, District of Columbia Department, at the Carlton Hotel this evening.

J. M. Blance, of San Juan, Puerto Rico, and Dr. Luis Herrara have taken a suite at the Hotel Roosevelt.

Col. and Mrs. Robert L. Gray, of Brooklyn, are at the Wardman Park.

Mrs. Charles C. Worthington, who was at the Waldorf-Astoria in New York, has returned to her home here.

Miss Belle Michael Ebert, of Philadelphia, who arrived in Washington last Sunday is at the Wardman Park.

A birthday surprise luncheon was tendered Mrs. George Holley, of the American Red Cross, by a number of her associates last Friday at the Allies Inn. Miss Bennie Bensing and Mrs. Rexford L. Holmes acted as hostesses.

Mrs. Henry Hill Pierce, of New York City, in town for several days, is stopping at the Carlton.

Miss Mary Virginia Simpson, of Hallettsville, Tex., and Miss Margaret P. F. Hartley, of New York, are at the Shoreham after a trip to the West Coast and are leaving in a few days for New York.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Ewald, of Wythwey, Va., are at the Roosevelt.

Mrs. Robert Love Taylor, widow of the late Senator Taylor of Tennessee has arrived in Washington for the winter and is at Stoneleigh Court.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Hayes and Miss Jane E. Wright, of Washington, are at the Barbizon Plaza in New York City.

Mrs. John Jay O'Connor, of the Shoreham, is in New York at the Hotel New Weston, as are Mr. and Mrs. Gregory Prince.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Loeb are entertaining guests at supper this evening in their home on Blagden avenue.

Smart Audience Turns Out for 'Bachelor Born'

Sen. and Mrs. Tydings, Mrs. Meem, Mrs. Leiter And Sant'Orsolas There

A smart audience turned out last evening for the opening night of "Bachelor Born" at the National.

Senator and Mrs. Millard Tydings occupied orchestra seats, Mrs. Tydings looking lovely in a squirrel wrap over a pearl-gray satin evening gown with flowers at the V-neckline.

Mrs. Joseph Leiter, a silver fox wrap over her black frock, was accompanied by her daughter, Miss Nancy Leiter, and Miss Mary Louise Marsh. Miss Leiter wore a long black velvet wrap with a small collar of ermine.

Occupying a box were Mrs. Harry Grant Meem and her daughter, Miss Eleanor Meem, whose chubby wrap of white fox made a striking contrast with her black gown. Miss Peggy Townsend, also in black, was with them.

Seen chatting at intermission with Senator and Mrs. Tydings were the Naval Attache of the Italian Embassy and the Marchioness of Sant'Orsola, who are among the most faithful of the Capital first nighters. The latter was in a street-length black dress and a smart black hat trimmed with green.

Mrs. Lewis Caldwell, who was accompanied by Mrs. George Holmes, wore an ermine wrap over her cerise crepe gown. Others seen at the performance included Gen. and Mrs. Frederick Coleman, Miss Alice Tuckerman with a beau and Miss Eleanor Fahey.

Concerts to Aid Spanish Youth

Mrs. Elizabeth Sprague Coolidge is among the sponsors for the four concerts of the Children's Music Series to be held for the benefit of the children of Spain. The series opens next Saturday afternoon at 2:30 at Pierce Hall. Alan Lomax, collector of American folk songs, will appear.

On February 11 the program will be given by stringed instrument artists of the National Symphony Orchestra, and on February 25 by the orchestra's woodwinds section. The final concert, March 11, will be given by a small orchestral ensemble.

The committee is modeled on the plan of the New York Committee headed by such distinguished artists as Arturo Toscanini, Pablo Casala and Rudolf Ganz. Throughout the Nation similar committees are being formed to aid the Spanish sufferers.

George W. Footes 2d To Live in Atlanta

Mr. and Mrs. George Ward Foote 2d, who were married last Saturday, will make their home in Atlanta after a wedding trip to Sea Island, Ga.

The bride, the former Miss Jeanne Elizabeth Ardinger, is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Donnelly Ardinger, of Washington. Mr. Foote is the son of Mrs. Harold George Foote, of Atlanta, and the late Mr. Foote.

The ceremony took place at 3 o'clock at the home of the bride's parents, the Rev. John Bailey Kelly officiating. The bride wore an aquamarine marquisette dress with hat to match and carried orchids, white roses, and lilies of the valley. Miss Dorothy Lee Allen, her maid of honor and only attendant, was in pink chiffon and carried Johanna Hill roses. Richard B. Willis, of Atlanta, was best man.

A reception followed the ceremony.

The bridegroom is a member of the East Lake Country Club in Atlanta, the athletic club of that city, and of Kappa Delta Kappa fraternity.

Diplomatic Corps Joins Society At Mrs. Townsend's Musicale

Gertrude Pitzinger, Soprano, Emanuel List, Basso, and Roman Totenberg, Violinist, Are Artists

Mrs. Lawrence Townsend's regular Monday morning musicale was the social highlight of a day on which most members of society were recuperating from one of the most hectic week-ends of the season—a week-end which included two dances, a dozen dinners, and countless cocktail parties.

Yet, looking none the worse for wear, social, diplomatic and official notables wrapped themselves in their minks and appeared, most of them promptly, at the Mayflower ballroom to hear a program by Miss Gertrude Pitzinger, mezzo-soprano; Emanuel List, basso of the Metropolitan Opera, and Roman Totenberg, violinist.

Last evening Mr. Totenberg and Mr. List were honored at a dinner given by Mrs. Truxton Beale at her historic home on Jackson place. Earlier in the day they were feted by Mrs. Townsend at the luncheon which she always holds for her artists in the Mayflower dining room.

As the stars of her programs are more often foreign than domestic, Mrs. Townsend's parties afterwards are always liberally sprinkled with members of the diplomatic corps. Yesterday The Netherlands Minister and Mme. Loudon and Mme. Peter, wife of the Swiss Minister, were ranking guests at the luncheon.

Baroness Kitty Rothschild, who came here to attend the dance given on Sunday night by the Polish Ambassador, Count Potocki, lingered on in Washington and was present at the luncheon yesterday.

Miss Peggy Townsend, another of her great-aunt's guests, looked very "glamour girl" at the luncheon in a brief, tight-fitting black silk dress, without a single ornament, and a chubby fur wrap. She had with her at the concert Miss Eleanor Meem, a deb of last season, who wore a leopard coat over her dress.

Additional guests at the luncheon were V. A. L. Mallet, Charge d'Affaires of the British Embassy, and Mrs. Mallet, who wore a wine-colored suit and matching hat; Keith Officer, Counselor of the Embassy for Australia; the Counselor of the Netherlands Legation and Countess van Rechteren Limpurg; A. F. H. van Troostenburg, of the staff and his pretty wife; Mme. Wankowicz, wife of the Counselor of the Polish Embassy—and by the way, we hear that M. Wankowicz will not return from Poland until March or even April; and Anthony de Balasy, Counselor of the Hungarian Legation.

Others were Mrs. Truxton Beale, Miss Mabel Boardman, who wore a long mink coat over her frock; Mrs. Tracy Dows, Mrs. Demarest Lloyd, Miss Meem, Miss Mary Wilson, Olin Dows, Charles Donahue, Edward Weintal and Jan Rosen. Guiseppe Bamboschek, Dr. Paul Berl and Felix Wolfes, accompanists of the three artists, were also present.

Both singers chose largely German songs for their programs, which were heard by the usual throng of several hundred.

Mrs. Sumner Welles, wife of the Undersecretary of State, had several guests in her box, among them Mme. van Kaathoven and Miss Mary Patten.

In the absence of Mrs. Roosevelt, her box was occupied by Mrs. Harlan Fiske Stone, wife of the Supreme Court Justice, who had several friends with her.

Mrs. Henry A. Wallace, wife of the Secretary of Agriculture, left the concert at its conclusion with Mrs. A. C. Miller. The Cabinet officer's wife wore a long mink coat and a small purple pill-box hat.

Mrs. Gilbert Hitchcock added a note of color to her mink by pinning an enormous pink chrysanthemum to the collar. A black hat, beret style, topped off her costume.

Mrs. William Jennings Price had a large party of friends as luncheon guests after the concert, among them Clarence Hewes, who is off early next month for a cruise to South America.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter R. Tuckerman gave a luncheon after the concert for Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Cotten and Mr. and Mrs. Julian Jones, of Baltimore. Their ranking guests were Mrs. Curzon Howe, wife of the Naval Attache of the British Embassy, and Frau Witthoeft-Emden, whose husband is Naval Attache of the German Embassy.

One of the prettiest hats seen was that worn by Mrs. J. D. Houghteling. It was black, with two bows of brilliant sapphire blue ribbon. Miss Cecil Lester Jones, president of the Junior League, wore a three-quarter length beaver wrap over her frock.

Mrs. Ralph Brewster left the concert and immediately took up her post further down the corridor to sell tickets for the President's Birthday Ball. Miss Sylvia Alexander, smart in a fuschia frock with hat to match, also sold them for a while.

Others at the concert included Mrs. McCeney Werlich, Mrs. Leila Bathon, Mrs. Karl Corby and her sister, Mrs. Tillman Hendrick; Mme. Munthe de Morgenstierne, wearing a silver fox jacket, and accompanied by Mme. Galbe, wife of the Counselor of the Norwegian legation; Mrs. Carlos del Mar, all in black with two tiny white wings on her hat; Mrs. George Barnett, muffled in furs; Mrs. Delos Blodgett, Mrs. Hamilton Fish and Mrs. James Hamilton Lewis.

In Mrs. Jacob Leander Loose's box at Mrs. Townsend's musicale and later lunching with her at the Mayflower were Mrs. William E. Borah, Mrs. Walter George, Mrs. Strickland Gillilan, Mrs. Isaac Mann and Mrs. Loose's nephew, W. Scott Bates, of Kansas City.

Grace Jones Becomes Bride

In a setting of palms, gladioli and pink roses, Miss Grace Thelma Jones, daughter of Clinton Dean Jones of Washington, was married at 8 o'clock last evening to Irving Leslie Snyder, son of Mrs. Marguerite Snyder and the late E. A. Snyder, U. S. M. C. The Rev. John E. Fort officiated at the ceremony, which took place at the Anacostia Methodist Episcopal Church.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a white satin gown made on princess lines with a long train. Her full-length tulle veil was held with a crown trimmed with orange blossoms, and she carried a shower bouquet of white roses and lilies of the valley.

Miss Mary Jane Jones served as maid of honor for her sister, wearing an aqua taffeta frock and a headband of fresh talisman roses and baby's breath. She carried a bouquet of these same flowers.

The bridesmaids were the Misses Sylvia Stuart, cousin of the bride, and Vivian Grimes. They wore taffeta dresses in an old rose shade and carried Murray roses and forget-me-nots. Their headbands were made of the same flowers. Harry D. Wood was best man, and the ushers were Benjamin D. Jones and Norman Linkins.

A reception at the bride's home followed the ceremony. When she left for her wedding trip, Mrs. Snyder wore a gold dress trimmed in brown and a gold hat with brown veil. A coat trimmed with lapin completed her costume.

After a week's stay in New York, the couple will make their home at 1802 Potomac avenue.

At the Dodge

Mrs. Nita Latham Law is at the Dodge Hotel for the winter. Her daughter, Mrs. Carey Brown, will be with her for a week before returning to Rochester, N. Y.

Visits Relatives

Mr. and Mrs. Dwight Longley have as their guest their niece, Miss Corinne Talley, of Temple, Tex., who will be here for several months.

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F *at* Fourteenth

Federation of Clubs Acts On Many District Problems

Taxi Fares, Heat and Light for Schools and Parking Meters Are Among Subjects Under Discussion

By Jessie Ash Arndt,
The Post Club Editor

Taxi fares, heat and light for the schools, shopping hours and parking meters were District problems on which the District of Columbia Federation of Women's Clubs took action yesterday at its January meeting in the Roosevelt Hotel. Mrs. Ernest Humphrey Daniel, the president, conducted the business and, in the afternoon, presented Ernest K. Lindley, columnist of The Post, as speaker. Mrs. Thomas Faris, publicity chairman, arranged the program.

The federation voted to recommend that the approriations committee of the Senate and the House "be urgently requested to immediately grant the necessary appropriations of approximately $25,000 for heat, light and teachers' salaries for the schools of the District of Columbia." A second paragraph added that "in addition, Senators and Representatives from Maryland and Virginia be requested to lend their assistance in securing the appropriation promptly."

Mrs. Ernest W. Howard Presents Resolutions

Mrs. Ernest William Howard, chairman of the department of legislation, presented the resolutions. Another recommended "a fair increase in the taxicab rates in Washington" and a third that "one-hour parking meters which have been installed in the downtown business section of the city be retained in operation."

Mrs. Howard pointed out that the "one-hour" meters were specified as there are 43 marked for but 20 minutes, resulting, she said, in confusion to drivers who thinking they are all for an hour, park for that time and return to find tickets on their cars.

Mrs. Norman E. McIndoo, chairman of the American home department, presented a resolution, which was passed, asking the executive body to authorize "the study of shopping hours with regard to what would be best for the consumer, employer and employe."

Mrs. Charles H. Pierce, vice chairman of the department of education, of which Mrs. Charles Watkins is chairman, asked members to attend a hearing today at 2 o'clock on the renewal of a liquor license to the proprietor of a grocery store patronized by pupils of Langley and McKinley schools. She stated that it is located near McKinley and the older boys of these schools buy beer and wine and give it to the younger children.

Mrs. Virginia White Speel presented a resolution, which was passed, requesting the general federation to continue study of the equal right amendment as recommended at the triennial convention in 1934 and which, under the six-year rule for such study on the general federation program, will soon run out.

Gives Anecdotes Of Prominent Personalities

Mr Lindley's talk in the afternoon was an informal one on "Personalities in the New Deal." After he had told of the men, at the request of his audience, he also talked on some of the "petticoat personalities," telling of the work of some of the leading women now in official positions.

The last half hour of the morning session was devoted to music in charge of Mrs. Hazel Brown Piers, music chairman. Mrs. Helen Turley, soloist at Third Church of Christ, Scientist, sang a group of three songs, accompanied by Mrs. Mary Izant Couch, and Mrs. F. F. Elliott played three piano selections. Mrs. Piers also presented Arnaldo Conti Berenguer, who told of plans for giving four operas in Constitution Hall next month, and C. C. Cappel, who asked the support of the federation for the National Symphony Orchestra. The women voted $25 to the orchestra fund and discussed adding other contributions through their individual clubs.

There was a luncheon at 1 o'clock in the Roosevelt dining room at which the club editors of the local newspapers were guests of hnoor.

Montgomery Women Create Funds to Educate Boys

Two new educational loan funds, available to boys, were added yesterday to those already maintained by the Montgomery County Federation of Women's Clubs, according to Mrs. A. Brook Foster, second vice president and chairman of the funds. They are the Americus Dawson Allnut Fund and the Farm Women's Cooperative Market Educational Loan Fund.

Both will be maintained under these names, in accordance with the provision that a fund may be established and named with a contribution $100. The Americus Dawson Allnut Fund was given by Mrs. Robert Allnut, of Boyds, Md., long a member, in honor of her son. It is the first to made available exclusively to boys. The federation has assisted girls in the county with their educations for some years, but no boys have received loans. The first loan is to go to a member of the Future Farmers of America Club.

Members of the Farm Women's Co-operative Market, voted yesterday at their annual meeting in Rockville Courthouse to establish a fund to assist boys or girls in rural areas. Each member will contribute 5 cents at the close of the market every Saturday night. By this simple means it is expected to accumulate more than $200 by the end of the year. The group is affiliated with the county federtion as a member of the Council of Home Makers Clubs. Mrs. Julian Waters is president. Yesterday's meeting was attended by Mrs. Peyton Whelan, president of the federation.

Xenos Club to Give 'Bavarian Revels'

The "Bavarian Revels" will be presented by the Xenos Club of the business girls' department of the Y. W. C. A. tomorrow night at 8 o'clock as the climax of the years' program for the club. It will feature a number of girls in Bavarian peasant songs and dances.

Miss Rachel Mahoney, club treasurer, is in charge, assisted by Dorothy Sweadner, Maurine Eller, Mary Custard and Doris DeMerritt. Miss Mary Burnett, of the "Y" staff, has directed the songs, and Mrs. irginia Sholar, recreation secretary, has arranged the dances.

Among the girls taking part are Oretta Blanchard, Pearl Duso, Haurine Eller, Frances Gaines, Isabel Hamilton, Ethel Lovelace, Genevieve Schneider and Eugenia Sutton.

Carl Brockway, vice president of the local Magicians Club, also will entertain.

There will be a fortune tellers' corner, with Miss Bertha Athanas, Miss Mabel Charest, Mrs. Edith Conn and Mrs. Pearl Putney; a test-your-skill game, under the direction of Miss Virginia Wilkinson; silhouettes cut by Miss Louise Danforth; a museum provided by Miss Margaret Anderson, and a side show. Miss Helen Huff and Miss Dorothy O'Shura are the artists in charge of the portrait sketchers.

Rabbi Williamowsky To Address Jr. Mizrachi

Rabbi Charles Williamowsky of the Alexandria (Va.) Congregation will be guest speaker at the cultural meeting of the Junior Misrachi, Washington Chapter, tonight at 8 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Sarah Novick, 79 New York avenue northwest. Miss Eva Moffett will assist Mrs. Novick as co-hostess.

Rabbi Williamowsky's subject will be "Current Events in Palestine." A panel discussion will follow. Miss Moffett will give the opening prayer.

Mandate Director Tells of Conference

Post Staff Photo.

Miss Mabel Vernon (left) director of the People's Mandate Committee yesterday addressed the guests at a tea given by Representative Caroline O'Day (right), discussing the Lima Conference which she attended as a representative of the mandate committee. In the center is Mrs. Thomas Burke, Latin-American chairman for the committee by whom Miss Vernon was introduced.

Coats Valuable In Cordoba, A. A. U. W. Told

Mrs. Agnes S. Zimmer, U. S. Resident There, Addresses D. C. Unit

Coats are the most important item in the winter wardrobe of the women of Cordoba, Mrs. Agnes Stephens Zimmer, who has lived 28 years in Argentina, yesterday told members of the American Association of University Women. Speaking at the weekly tea of the Washington Branch, she explained that it is regarded there as unhealthy to have heat in houses and consequently people sit inside with their coats on.

Mrs. Zimmer, whose husband is a Government astronomer at the observatory connected with the University of Cordoba—an institution older than Harvard—is here visiting friends and attending the Conference on the Cause and Cure of War. She is the guest of Mrs. G. Russell Fessenden.

Most houses in Cordoba are built after the old Roman style, she said, and have no heating facilities. The sun is warm in the daytime, even during the winter months, but at night the temperature averages about 28 and has dropped to zero. Her home is a modern bungalow, however, with a furnace, she said.

Her friends in Cordoba do not share her fondness for heat, however, and call expecting to leave their coats on as they do elsewhere. When she invites them to remove their wraps, she said, the reply often is that they had not planned to and were not "dressed up" underneath.

Mrs. Zimmer was introduced by Miss Elsie Brown and Mrs. John Donaldson, chairman of the international relations section of the club, presided.

Mrs. Paul R. Heyl was hostess for the afternoon, assisted by Miss Elsie Brown, Senora de los Rios, wife of the Spanish Ambassador and a member of the club; Mrs. Virginia Gaffney, Mrs. Waino Jukkola, Miss Mary Alice Matthews, Mrs. Harold Morrison, Miss Carolyn Whitlock and Mrs. Harvey W. Wiley. Mrs. Robert Olesen, president of the A. A. U. W. branch, received with the guest of honor and Mrs. Donaldson.

Among the Mount Holyoke alumnae who were present were former classmates of Mrs. Zimmer,

Madame Chairman

By Suzanne

A DINNER cooked and served by members of Troop 107 of the Girl Scouts will be given tomorrow night at the home of Miss Lucy Knox, president of the Girl Scout Leaders Association of the District. It will be a city-wide meeting for the leaders and is to be at her home, Hopkins and Wellesley streets, College Park, Md.

The girls of the troop will wear new uniforms which they have made themselves.

Officers recently elected by District Girl Scouts for the coming year are Mrs. W. F. Crosby, commissioner; Mrs. W. M. Kiplinger, first deputy commissioner; Mrs. Edward S. Johnston, second; Mrs. Donald Richberg, third; Mrs. H. C. Kramer, secretary; Mrs. J. P. Leake, corresponding secretary, and Mrs. Shirley Kines, treasurer.

Chapter J of the P. E. O. will meet tonight at the home of Mrs. W. Glenn Jones, 3141 South Glebe road, Arlington, Va.

A HEALTH PROGRAM designed to reach students of junior and senior high schools as well as those in lower grades will be discussed tomorrow at 10 o'clock at a meeting of the health chairmen of the parent-teacher associations of the District, called by Mrs. P. C. Ellet, health chairman of the District of Columbia Congress.

THE WASHINGTON CLUB today will meet at its clubhouse, Seventeenth and K streets, at 11 a. m. for reports of officers and election of five members of the board of governors. Polls will be open from 10 to 3. Mrs. Whitman Cross will preside at the business meeting.

THE HOUSEKEEPERS ALLIANCE tomorrow afternoon will entertain the Wednesday Club of the 614 E Street Y. W. C. A. The Rev. Dr. John C. Palmer will speak and Mrs. Ruth Snodgrass will sing. Mrs. Mary Harris Hoar will have charge of refreshments and Mrs. Theodore Holdcamper will act as hostess.

Temple Hill is the site of the last gathering of the officers of Gen. Washington's Army, and the place where he was offered and refused a crown. Here also the Society of the Cincinnati had its origin. Mr. Corning is president of the Temple Hill Association, whose object is to restore the buildings once upon this site and make this historic spot a shrine and museum for future generations to enjoy. Mr. Corning is in Washington for a short time engaged in historical research.

The Huguenot Society of Washington meets only every alternate month and the meeting last night was the first since November. The society is planning to place a tablet in the Washington Cathedral in the spring in memory of the great Huguenot leader, Admiral Gaspard de Coligny.

THE WASHINGTON CENTENNIAL CHAPTER, order of the Eastern Star, will have a meeting of its endowment committee at the home of Mrs. Margaret Bartz, the chairman, tonight at her home, 624 Powhatan place. The temple committee will meet at the home of Miss Mary Bean, chairman, 3506 Thirty-fifth street, Thursday and the ways and means committee with its chairman, Mrs. Helen Brinley, 7202 Old Chester road, Bethesda, Friday.

CHECKERS are coming into their own again. The associate members of the University of Michigan Alumnae Association will entertain at a contract bridge and Chinese checkers party tomorrow at 8 p. m., at the A. A. U. W. clubhouse. All women graduates and former students of the university have been invited.

THE COLUMBIA HISTORICAL

Democratic Women 'Name' '40 President

Six members of the Women's National Democratic Club yesterday revealed their preference for President in 1940 at the club's weekly forum luncheon—but it was all off the record.

Miss Bess Furman Armstrong, conducted the quiz and the speakers were Mrs. George Boss, who was first woman to be vice chairman of the Democratic National Committee; Mrs. Samuel Herrick, Miss Mary Bakewell, of Pennsylvania; Mrs. Edward B. Meigs, Mrs. Garland Ferguson, Mrs. Mattie Wyatt Porter and Mrs. Ellis Meredith.

Mrs. Caleb Carson Motz, was hostess to a party of 20 guests at the luncheon, including Mrs. Joseph W. Byrns, Mrs. Joseph W. Byrns, jr., Mrs. R. P. Armistead, Mrs. Garland Ferguson, Mrs. Benjamin Hill, Mrs. Edgar B. Kay, Mrs. Robert E. Henry, Mrs. Edwin Garlock, Miss Virginia Nelson, Miss Emily Cockerill, Mrs. John Rawlings, Mrs. Fred Rogers, Mrs. Gayle Bordley, Mrs. George Murphy, Mrs. Grover C. Sherrod, Mrs. Joel J. White, of Philadelphia, Mrs. Ernest Berry, Mrs. James Head, of Boston; Mrs. Terrill Brazelton.

Two New Women's Clubs Inaugurated In Silver Spring

Two new clubs were inaugurated last night in the Silver Spring area at a meeting called by Mrs. Ronald L. McDonald, of the Current Comment Club, chairman of extension for the Montgomery County Federation of Women's Clubs. Seventy women attended the session, held in the parish hall of Grace Church, Woodside.

Mrs. B. Peyton Whelan, president of the Montgomery Federation, spoke and greetings were read from Mrs. Saidie Orr Dunbar, president of the General Federation. A review of the work of clubs in the area was given, including that of the Silver Spring Improvement Club, by Mrs. Henry Alden; the Woodside Club, by Mrs. Howard Dozier and the Current Comment Club, by Mrs. George Luman Clark.

The Silver Spring Improvement Club was responsible for the installation and maintenance of the electric lighting system years ago; organized the volunteer fire department and established the public library, Mrs. Alden recalled.

The new clubs will be formed by an afternoon and an evening group. The afternoon club will have its first meeting in the Jessup-Blair Community House Wednesday, February 1, with Mrs. John Keels acting as temporary chairman and Mrs. Howard Smith, temporary secretary. The evening group will meet on the same date with Mrs. Charles Smith Beall as temporary chairman and Mrs. J. F. Scheidy, temporary secretary. The meeting will be in the third-floor office of the Montgomery County Liquor Control Board headquarters.

Part Played by Women in Lima Parley Defended by Miss Vernon

Director of People's Mandate Committee Refutes Charge That They Were Regarded as 'a Nuisance'

The part of women in the Lima Conference was defended yesterday by Miss Mabel Vernon, director of the People's Mandate Committee, who spoke at a tea given by Representative Caroline O'Day at her home, 1509 Twenty-eighth street.

Replying to an implication that women had been regarded as "a nuisance" at Lima, Miss Vernon declared that, her opinion those attending the conference were alert, intelligent and had done their work courteously and well. Their presence, she pointed out, gave distinct encouragement since they are in a posiiton to do much to influence public opinion, which is of as great importance as are the deliberations of a conference.

Miss Vernon, who attended the conference, and spoke at a special recess of it, presenting the people's mandate against war, was introduced yesterday by Mrs. Thomas Burke, wife of the newly appointed chief of the division of international communications of the State Department and Latin-American chairman of the mandate committee.

"Since the Lima Conference was concluded," said Mrs. Burke. "I have received several personal letters from friends in Latin America, and without exception, they vigorously applaud the significant development of the principle of Western Hemisphere solidarity.

"It is, by the way, interesting to recall that in 1824 the illustrious Bolivar and other farsighted Latin-American statesmen sought in vain to continentalize the Monroe Doctrine and were tartly informed by Secretary of State Hay that such a proposal did not interest the United States. Now it seems that the spirit of Bolivar once again has risen in the Southern Hemisphere, and neither totalitarian propaganda nor our occasional domestic misinterpretation can discount the magnificent accomplishments of Secretary Hull and his delegation.

"My Latin-American friends have definitely emphasized the extraordinary degree of unanimity that existed among the delegates at Lima.

Miss Vernon emphasized that nowhere in the world could a conference of 21 nations meet at this time for consultation about their common problems without an overhanging threat of war, except in the Americas. Nowhere in the world, she said, except in the Western Hemisphere, could deliberations of representatives of 21 countries not at all homogeneous in character have been conducted with so much tolerance and consideration of varying points of view.

She briefly summed up the achievements of the conference, and especially emphasized the advance made toward perfection of a workable peace system in providing for a permanent consultative committee composed of the foreign ministers, to meet in time of need or upon call of any one of them.

Many Prominent Guests Present

Mrs. O'Day was assisted in receiving by her daughter Elia and by members of the mandate committee including Mrs. Cecil Ira McReynolds, Mrs. Raymond Clapper, Miss Gertrude Crocker, Miss Edith Goode, Mrs. Howard Leroy, Mrs. Veazie Howell, Mrs. Joseph Tucker, Miss Mary Moss Wellborn and Miss Joan Drake.

Among those who attended the meeting were Mme. de los Rios, wife of the Spanish Ambassador; Mme. Espil, Mme. de Bayle, Mme. Pastoriza, Mme. Caseres and Mme. Viteri Lafronte, of the Latin-American diplomatic corps; Mrs. Harold L. Ickes, Mrs. Henry A. Wallace, Representative Mary T. Norton, Representative Edith Nourse Rogers, Mrs. William H. King, Mrs. Warren Delano Robbins, Miss Mary Anderson, Mrs. Nellie Tayloe Ross and Miss Katharine F. Lenroot.

Among the leaders of women's organizations present were: Dr. Esther Brunauer, of the American Association of University Women; Miss Emma T. Hahm, president of the Zonta Club; Mrs. John Bennett, president of the Soroptimists Club; Mrs. Joy Elmer Morgan, of the Women's Foreign Missionary Society; Mrs. Ruth B. Shipley, of the Quota Club; Dr. Izora Scott, of the Women's Christian Temperance Union; Miss Marjorie F. Webster, president of the Woman's City Club; Miss Earlene White, of the National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs.

Among other guests were: Mrs. Harllee Branch, Mrs. Leigh Brite, Mrs. Gaeta Wold Boyer, Mrs. David Cushman Coyle, Mrs. Ben M. Cherrington, Mrs. Wilson Compton, Mrs. Provine Greenlaw, Mrs. Henry F. Grady, Mrs. James Houghteling, Miss Helen Henry, the Misses Sheldon and Leslie Jackson, Mrs. James O. Lamkin, Mrs. Anker S. Lyhne, Mrs. Thomas F. McAllister, Mrs. Preston McGoodwin, Mrs. Carl Putnam, Mrs. McCleland Ritter, Miss Martha Souder, Miss Estelle Wilkins, Dr. Irene A. Wright,

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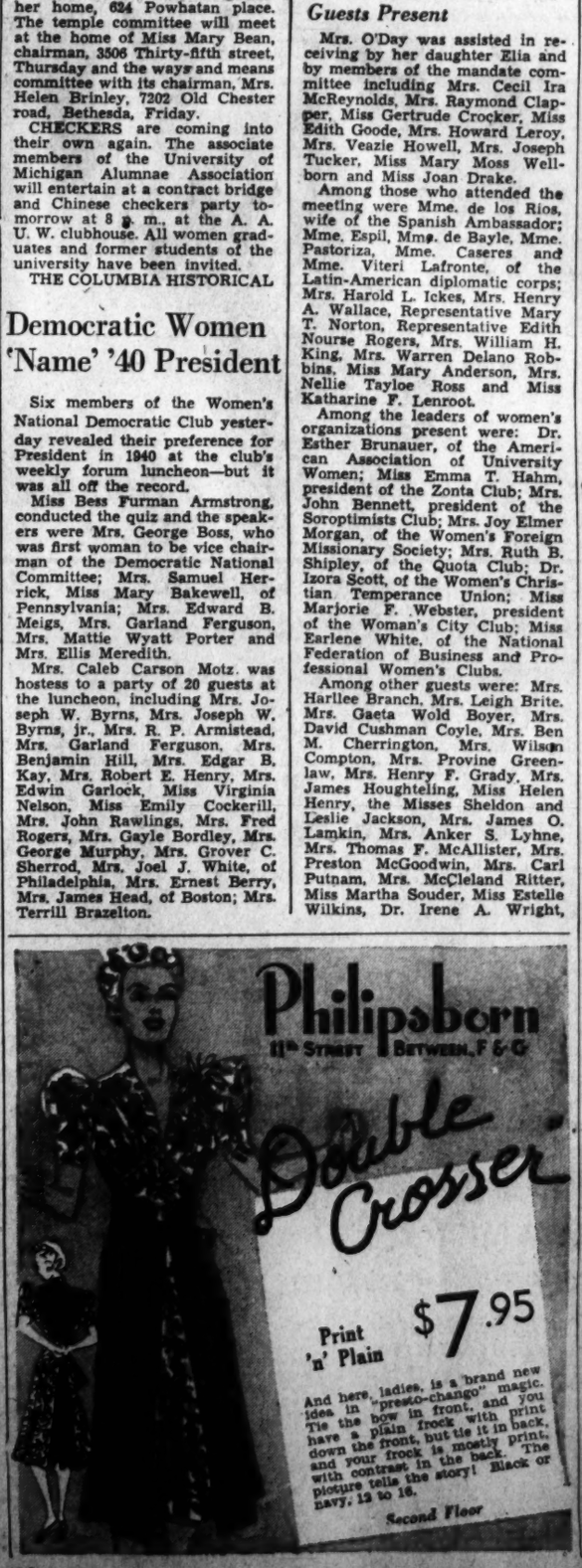
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The Palais Royal, Sports Shop . . . Third Floor

First Lady Hits Poor-Health Record in D.C.

Appeals for 'Pattern' Here to Be Basis For U. S. Communities

Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt yesterday sounded an appeal for establishment in the District of a maternal and child "health pattern" which could be followed by communities throughout the United States in efforts "to bring up the general health standards, which are very low and of which we are not proud as a Nation."

As the President's health message went to Congress, Mrs. Roosevelt, speaking at the January luncheon of the Council of Social Agencies' health committee, said "we are spending far more on delinquent children, inmates of prisons and of other institutions than would be necessary if proper care were provided for young mothers and children."

Deplores Health Record

She deplored the "poor health record" of the Nation as a whole and asserted the District's record matched the low set by the Nation.

"We need twice as many nurses as we have in the District and we undoubtedly need a place where all the public health functions can be gotten together within the reach of everyone," she said.

"The District should be able to show communities throughout the Nation what is the best way in providing high health standards," Mrs. Roosevelt said. "I wish that we could set up that pattern here."

Mrs. Roberts Presides

Mrs. W. A. Roberts, executive secretary of the Council of Social Agencies, presided at the luncheon, attended by about 250 workers and officers of all welfare and social agencies in Washington.

At the speaker's table were Willard C. Smith, chairman of the council's health committee, who introduced Mrs. Roosevelt; Dr. George C. Ruhland, District health officer; Herbert L. Willett, jr., executive director of the Community Chest; Ray Everett, director of the Social Hygiene Society; Katherine Lenroot, director of the Children's Bureau; Gertrude Bowling, director of the Instructive Visiting Nurse Society; Mrs. Henry Grattan Doyle, president of the Board of Education, and Judge Fay Bentley, of the District Juvenile Court.

First Lady Asks 'Health Pattern'

Post Staff Photo.

Mrs. Roosevelt, shown with Willard C. Smith, chairman of the health committee of the Council of Social Agencies, at the council's luncheon yesterday, asked that a maternal and child "health pattern" for the Nation be established in the District.

National Defense Conference Opens

Post Staff Photo.

Mrs. James Morris (left), of Bismarck, N. Dak., president of the American Legion Auxiliary and chairman of the Women's Patriotic Conference on National Defense, shown with Miss Hazel Nielson, of Washington, chairman of banquet committee and delegate of the Women's Overseas Service League, goes over plans for the opening of the conference today.

1,000 Women Open Defense Parley Today

Woodring to Address Opening Session of Three-Day Conference

More than 1,000 delegates from 35 national women's organizations, headed by Mrs. James Morris, of Bismarck, N. Dak., as chairman, will register this morning for the fourteenth annual Women's Patriotic Conference on National Defense at the Mayflower Hotel.

The conference, representing 2,000,000 women throughout the country, will continue through Thursday with sessions at which high Government officials and leaders of the armed forces will speak.

Honor Unknown Soldier

Mrs. Morris, national president of the American Legion Auxiliary, as well as conference chairman, will officially inaugurate the meeting when she lays a wreath on the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier in Arlington at 3 p. m. Mrs. Malvina Freeman, of New York, national president of the Jewish War Veterans, will be in charge of the pilgrimage.

Harry H. Woodring, Secretary of War, will address the conference at a mass meeting tonight in the Mayflower ballroom. He will follow Stephen Chadwick, national commander of the American Legion.

Open Forum Tomorrow

An open forum on national defence will give delegates the opportunity tomorrow evening to question experts in various fields in order to clarify points of public interest on the topic of defense. The forum will be followed by a banquet at which Senator Lodge, of Massachusetts, will be principal speaker.

The conference closes Thursday morning, when resolutions are adopted outlining the future joint policy of the women's organizations.

Jefferson Nickels Not Worth Hoarding

By the Associated Press.

Secretary Morgenthau doomed to disappointment yesterday thousands of Americans who have been hoarding the new Jefferson nickel.

He said the nickel, as first introduced last November, still was being minted and would continue to be.

Officials said the hoarding was caused by rumors that the coin had a faulty design and would be withdrawn from circulation, giving the nickels already issued collector's value.

McCollum to Give Lecture in Chemistry

E. V. McCollum will lecture in McMahon Hall auditorium on Catholic University campus tomorrow at 8:15 p. m. on "Elements in Animal and Plant Nutrition."

Leaders Report Tonight In Jewish Center Drive

Team captains in the Jewish Community Center's drive for 2,500 members will report tonight at a meeting in the center. More than 750 have signed up, it was reported last week.

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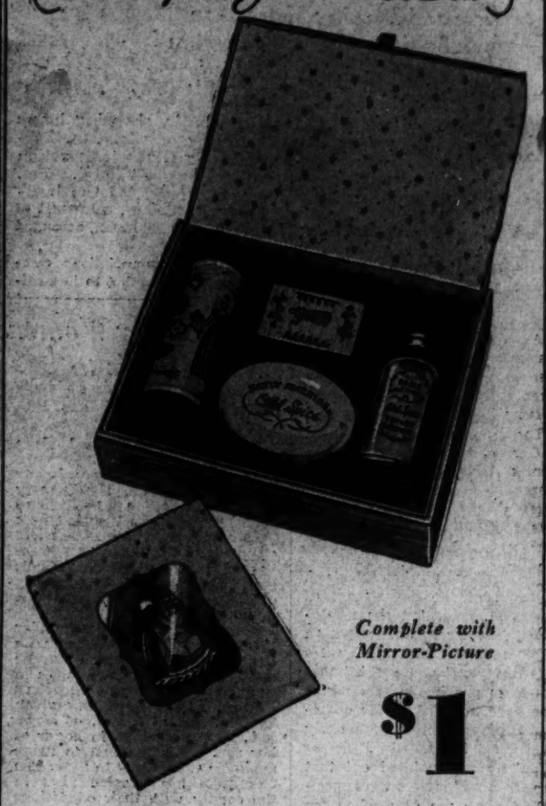

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The Washington Post

Curley Warns Unbelief Menaces U.S.

Archbishop, Senator And FBI Chief Term Religion First Line of Democracy's Defense

A churchman, Senator, and the Nation's ace criminal investigator, last night joined in calling for strengthening religion as the first defense line for democracy.

The three, the Most Rev. Michael J. Curley, Archbishop of Baltimore, Senator James M. Mead of New York, and Edgar Hoover, FBI chief, spoke to nearly 800 persons celebrating the twenty-fifth anniversary of the Catholic retreat movement in Washington. The group, members of the Washington section of the League for Laymen's Retreats with their guests, held their silver jubilee banquet at the Mayflower.

The banquet also marked the silver jubilee of Archbishop Curley's consecration as Bishop of St. Augustine, Fla.

America Warned

They heard Archbishop Curley warn that America could not long survive the "moral rottenness" growing out of unbelief.

"Today the great need of our American people is religion, more religion, not less," the Archbishop said. "This Nation of our will never be overcome by any outside material power. The greatest dangers to our country come from internal subversive forces, which are spoiling the hearts and souls of men, particularly of our young men."

He said the world today is troubled because Christ is put out of it. He said when men had gathered to seek a way to peace, at Versailles, at Munish, they had forgotten the essential principles of peace which Christ enunciated. He scored the totalitarian states as societies which offer "no God, no soul, no other world."

Stand by Faith

Archbishop Curley said the 20,000,000 Catholics in America are a "great power for moral good in matters of faith," and he called on them to "stand by their faith, to live it, and love it."

Describing religion as the real source of democracy, Senator Mead declared American citizens, in order to pass on to their children their own heritage of freedom, must "become more concerned with the expansion of the spiritual law."

"When the last crisis of our generation is over, the example of our Nation will come to be embraced by those who have turned to absolutism," he stated. "To keep our country free and at peace, is the big task of citizenship in this America we love."

Senator Mead said leaders like Archbishop Curley were a guarantee American crises could never become catastrophes.

Hoover Pays Tribute

Hoover paid tribute to the Catholic men "who have led the fight in this country against things un-American, and subversive."

"You have a great part to play in making America more American, and less ready to meddle with such mollycoddling trends as socialism," Hoover said. "When members of a great faith are led by men like Archbishop Curley, their faith will overcome all obstacles."

The three speakers, and others on the program, praised the retreat movement and the men who have been active in it. Many of the audience had attended the retreats at Manresa, the retreat home near Annapolis, Md.

One of them, Capt. Sidney S. Marks, of the Twelfth Precinct who headed the 50 members of the force in their retreat last summer, presented a watch to the Rev. John P. Gallagher, of St. Aloysius Church, in appreciation for the latter's help.

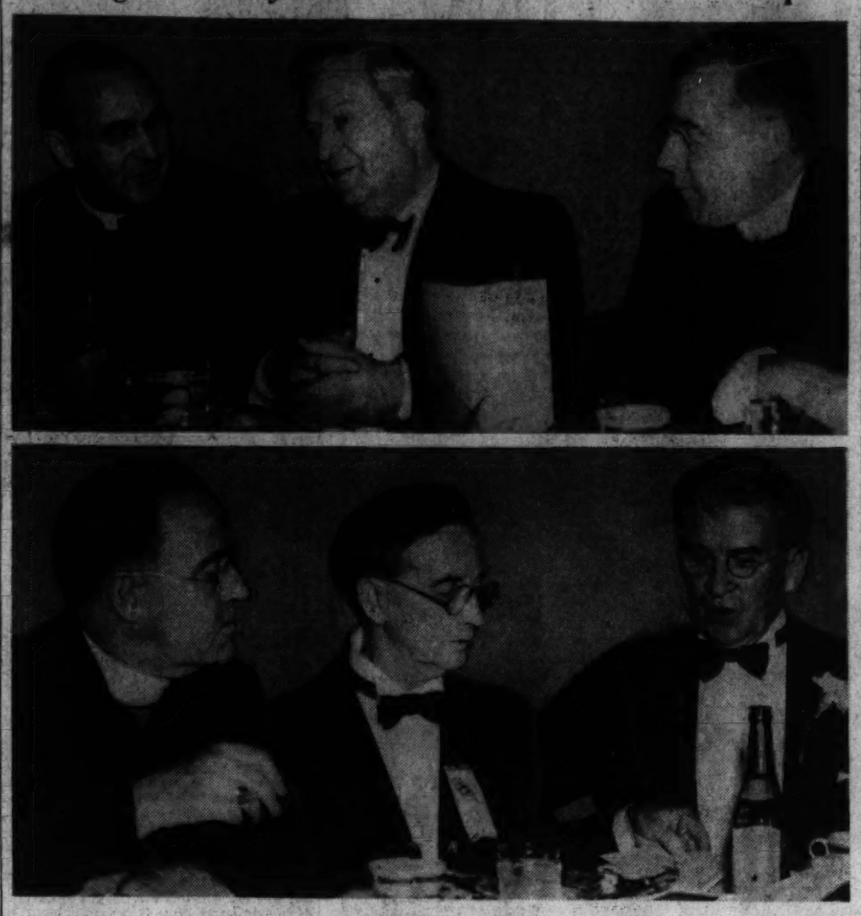
"I thought you were going to give me a badge," Father Gallagher objected.

Maj. Brown Praised

Maj. Ernest W. Brown, superintendent of police, guest at the banquet, drew praise from the speakers, for his co-operation in arranging the police retreat.

Others who outlined the work of the retreat movement, and hailed the leadership of Archbishop Curley in the program, were Dr. M. D'Arcy Magee, president of the Washington section; the Rev. Robert S. Lloyd, S. J., director of Manresa; the Very Rev. James P. Sweeney, S. J., vice provincial of the Society of Jesus, and James B. Flynn, toastmaster.

League for Laymen's Retreats Honors Archbishop



Post Staff Photos.

Shown at the silver jubilee banquet last night are (upper picture) the Very Rev. Arthur A. O'Leary (left), Senator McCarran and the Very Rev. James P. Sweeney; (lower picture) the Most Rev. Michael J. Curley (left), Archbishop of Baltimore and the guest of honor; James B. Flynn, toastmaster, and Dr. M. D'Arey Magee, president of the Washington section of the league

Added Support Given Overton Tax Proposal

Mid-City, Georgetown Citizens Association Vote Approval

The Mid-City and Georgetown Citizens Associations last night indorsed Senator Overton's plan for taxing the Federal Government for real estate it uses in the District. The proposal already has been backed by a large majority of civic bodies.

The Mid-City Association criticized the zoning commission proposals for permitting stables and bowling alleys in residential districts. Other citizen activities:

North Capitol

Approval by the North Capitol Citizens Association of a committee report favoring a shift of the common boundary with the Metropolis View Association was voted by members last night.

The new boundary will run form Fourth and Rhode Island avenue northeast, west to second street, north along the property line of St. Mary's Cemetery to Lincoln road, northeast on Lincoln road to Franklin west to Michigan avenue.

John F. Hardie was named uninstructed representative to the District Commissioners' hearing on parking meters. Mrs. W. E. Weyrich and Mrs. Ada Payne will represent the association in the City-wide Playground Council.

Mrs. Laura J. Wakeman, principal of Emory and Eckington Public School was elected to membership.

Georgetown

The Georgetown Citizens Association recorded its protest to the closing of Key Bridge, an action it described as having been taken without consideration for businessmen of Georgetown.

The association also recommended retention of an item of $1,000,000 in th District budget for development of playground and other recreational facilities.

Clarence Opper was elected to membership.

Mid-City Citizens Assail Stables in Residential Areas

The Mid-City Citizens Association put itself on record last night as against "establishment of private stables accessory to dwellings in a residential district."

The District Zoning Commission recently recommended approval of private stables in residential districts, if not closer than 50 feet to dwellings and not fronting on an alley.

A. J. Driscoll, association president, told a meeting at Thomson School, however:

"There's no telling what kind of a stable would be permitted—whether one horse or a hundred. It's a terrible thing!"

The association thought so, too, and voted to protest to the commission.

Deanwood

P. N. Tolliver was elected president of the Deanwood Citizens Association last night.

Other officers elected were A. E. Jessup, vice president; Mrs. Josephine Hall, secretary; Frank Shears, treasurer; Mrs. B. Tolson, assistant secretary; the Rev. D. E. Curry, chaplain; John Pope, sergeant at arms; Mrs. C. B. Connally, chairman of the school board, and D. A. Brown, publicity chairman.

A resolution was adopted asking the Capital Transit Co. to place loading platforms at Forty-fourth and Forty-eighth streets northeast.

D.C. Sees $200,000 In PWA Balance

Expressing hope that as much as $200,000 may be available to the District as unexpended balance from the $18,150,000 PWA building program, Commissioner Hazen yesterday advocated division of any such surplus between the Health Department and the Board of Education.

Hazen acknowledged, however, that it is uncertain whether the District could allocate the PWA funds, if any remain, to new projects.

Wage-Hour Act Explained to Engineer Body

Andrews Says Job Rise Will Increase Need for Professional Service

Effect of the fair labor standards act upon engineers was explained last night by Elmer F. Andrews, administrator of the wage and hour division, Department of Labor, to the American Society of Civil Engineers at its January meeting at the Willard Hotel.

Andrews described the difficulty of determining whether or not an engineer was engaged in production for interstate trade and declared that increased employment resulting from the act indirectly would cause improvement in the building trades and lead to increased employment of engineers.

Col. Donald Hubbard Sawyer, new president of the American Society of Civil Engineers, was presented by George T. Seabury, secretary of the society.

Ernest L. Foss, director, General Motors Preview of Progress, told of the importance of scientific research in increasing employment by creating new industries.

Guests at the speakers' tables were T. W. Norcross, chief of the division of engineering, Forest Service; Maj. Gen. J. L. Schley, chief of engineers; Thomas H. MacDonald, chief of the Bureau of Public Roads; Rear Admiral Ben Moreell, chief of the Bureau of Yards and Docks; Oliver G. Taylor, chief of engineering, National Park Service, and John Page, Federal commissioner of reclamation.

CCC Boy Burned Fighting Fire Here

Charles Count, 19, CCC enrollee, was burned severely on both arms last night attempting to extinguish a fire in a building at a Civilian Conservation Corps camp at Anacostia road and M street southeast.

Unit Weighs Housing for $2,000 Man

Debates Whether Private Builders or Government Should Undertake Task

Leaders from all walks of life last night discussed the problem of housing for families with incomes of less than $2,000 and more than $1,100 a year. It was the fifth annual meeting of the Washington Housing Association.

This so-called "No man's land" group, it was held, cannot pay sufficient rent to justify private builders providing housing for them at reasonable rentals. They are not permitted to occupy low-cost housing projects financed by the government.

With this in mind, a forum argued the merits of a paper written by John Ihlder, executive officer of the Alley Dwelling Authority.

Leon Keyserling, deputy administrator and general counsel of the U. S. H. A. stated that this group should be taken care of only after the really low income bracket has been properly housed. He said, "Let us first take care of the slum conditions, and give the private builder a chance to prove his ability in housing the medium income group. If private industry cannot demonstrate an ability to perform the task, after a thorough trial, then will be the time for the Government to step in."

Asks Simple Design

Making a plea for units of simple design and sturdy construction Daniel O. Collins, vice president of the Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers International Union, said "eliminate the gadgets, but under no conditions make low cost housing, cheap housing. The loans amortize too slowly to permit cheap building. If a loan cannot be amortized for 60 years, and a building deteriorates before that time, a tremendous loss will be incurred."

Morris Cafritz, prominent Washington builder, said that he didn't think any agency outside of a Government subsidized one could do the job in even a small way. "Finance institutions will back apartments for rental purposes will be given the builder who asks for financing of single homes in large quantities for sental purposes will be given the 'cold shoulder.' I am afraid we will have to fall back on the broad shoulder of 'Uncle Sam' to take care of these people."

"We don't care where the money comes from," Mrs. Elwood Street, of the National Council of Mothers and Babies, said, "Just build the type of home that these people can decently live in, and their self-respect will be saved. Many people would like to live in the multi-unit dwellings, but refrain from so doing for fear of being labeled 'poor.' Why can't a happy medium be struck?"

Asks Serious Consideration

Jacob Baker, president, United Federal Workers of America, pointed out that about 78,000 Government workers in the District are in the group and asked that the Government give them serious consideration. "The United States can obtain money at a much lower interest rate than the private builder. Consequently, it can build and rent at a lower price without sacrificing quality and durability. For this reason it is the Government's problem," he said.

Other speakers were Coleman Woodbury, of the National Association of Housing Officials; Sydney Katz, secretary, Maryland and District of Columbia Industrial Unions Council, and Dr. Robert C. Weaver, special assistant to the administrator, USHA.

Cannon Anson Phelps Stokes, president of the association, presided at the meeting and Mr. Ihlder introduced the speakers.

Girl, 18, Overcome, Women Made Ill By Furnace Gas

An 18-year-old girl was overcome and two women were made ill by coal gas while eating dinner at 3567 Holmead place northwest last night.

Overcome was Betty Alley, 1322 Spring road northwest, who was visiting at the home. Mrs. Annie Jenkins, 73, and Mrs. Elsie William, 40, were made ill. A fire rescue squad and an Emergency Hospital ambulance crew revived the girl.

Firemen blamed a faulty furnace flue.

Rev. Kelley to Succeed Wedel in Episcopal Post

New York, Jan. 23 (AP).—Presiding Bishop Henry St. George Tucker announced today that the Rev. Alden Drew Kelley, of Madison, Wis., would become secretary for college work of the Episcopal church effective June 1.

Mr. Kelley will succeed the Rev. Dr. T. O. Wedel, now at the College of Preachers at Washington.

MEN LOVE GIRLS WITH PEP

If you are peppy and full of fun, men will invite you to dances and parties.

BUT if you are cross, listless and tired men won't be interested. Men don't like "quiet" girls. When they go to parties they want girls along who are full of pep.

So in case you need a good general system tonic, remember for 3 generations one woman has told another how to go "smiling thru" with Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It helps build up more physical resistance and thus aids in giving you more pep and lessens distress from female functional disorders.

You'll find Pinkham's Compound WELL WORTH TRYING!

Life Begins at 70

Edward Hall, 76, U.S. Engraver, Works With Fire of Youth

EDWARD HALL.

Started Work in Bureau in 1879; Uses Glasses for Reading Only; Always Refrains From Spinning Yarns of Past

[The Biblical "three score and ten" has been interpreted as a working span, not a life's limit, by the men and women whose accomplishments will be described in this series. Forty, fifty and more years they have been producing and they're recognizing no "stop" light now. Some of them you must know yourself. Don't keep their names a secret. Let us know your candidates for "Life Begins at 70."—Editor's note.]

By Gerald G. Gross

Edward M. Hall is one artist whose work everyone knows, though few know the man. Only those who never have examined a piece of currency of any denomination, a postage stamp or a Government bond are unfamiliar with his product. He has been a letter engraver, man and boy, ever since 1879 in the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, and today, at the age of 76, his work never was finer or more precise.

"Eddie" Hall and his record are incredible. It really isn't possible that a human being can keep going for 60 solid years at a job which requires him to peer through a magnifying gless 40 hours a week, pecking away meticulously with his graver at a steel die lying 3 or 4 inches from his eyes.

One of these days the truth will emerge and the blue-eyed, soft-voiced dean of the bureau will be exposed as a fantastic elf, like the brownies of nursery fiction who are such prodigious and expert craftsmen, in the imaginations of his colleagues. These would include his boss and name-sharer, director of the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, who is one of his warmest admirers.

Started Work When 16

If he wished, Mr. Hall, the septuagenarian, might be in retirement now, with no greater responsibilities than feeding the canary and regulating the heat in his home at 1407 Kennedy street northwest. He has been earning his keep ever since, as a boy of 16, he applied for a messenger's job in the infant bureau. At that time—December, 1878—it still was housed in its original home, an attic in the west wing of the Treasury Building.

Seventy is the statutory retirement age, but the fact that the White House granted an indefinite extension in Mr. Hall's case testifies to the esteem in which his steady hand, keen eye and alert brain are held. Three and a half years ago, when the bureau drew an assignment that had to be rushed, yet handled with care, the engraving portion was divided between two engravers—and one of them was "Eddie" Hall. That was the Boulder Dam stamp, which had to be ready for sale two weeks after the model was approved.

Was His Rushin'est Job

"That," says Mr. Hall, "was the rushin'est job I ever had."

Rutherford B. Hayes was President, Franklin D. Roosevelt unborn and the Washington Monument still far from completion when 17-year-old Eddie, after six months as a messenger, was promoted to engraver's apprentice in the baby bureau. Born in Beltsville, Md., his parents had moved to Washington when he was a year old. He grew up within a few blocks of the ultra-modern annex of the bureau proper in which he now works.

He remembers the names and peculiarities of all six of the engravers who constituted that division of the bureau when he joined it. Working surroundings of that era, first in the Treasury attic and later in the lower Fourteenth street building erected in 1880, were in grotesque contrast with those enjoyed today by Mr. Hall and his confreres. Right up to last year, when the new annex was occupied, all engravers worked in one large room. Concentration was difficult, distractions frequent.

All that is changed. They are two in a room now, a room that lacks nothing in modernity. In "Eddie" Hall's chamber the only concession to the nineteenth century is a magnifying glass he has been using for more than half a century. "It's as good as it ever was, so why not," he says in that melodious voice of his which, once heard, is not forgotten.

He still has "the same wife I started out with," a girl he married when both were employes of the bureau. They have two great-grandchildren. But when their great-grandfather bounces them on his knee it isn't to spin yarns out of the past to them. His life is in the present and future, as is any other young man's.

One might reasonably suspect that 60 years of such exacting optical work would burn out one's vision. To the contrary, Mr. Hall's is first rate. He uses eyeglasses only when reading.

The secret of his stamina? He doesn't know what it is himself, unless it is daily exercise. Every day Mr. Hall walks part of the way to work, sometimes leaving the street car as far north as U street.

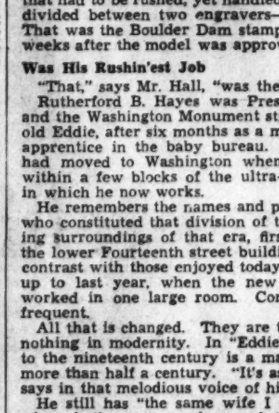
450 Police, Firemen Ask $195 Coat Back

If the party who "exchanged" a shabby $10 coat for a $195 sealskin at the Police and Fire Post dance Saturday night doesn't show up shortly, the American Legion Post will have to regard the "mixup" as a theft—and pay for the missing coat, it was revealed last night.

The coat was taken while 450 policemen, firemen and their wives were dancing at 3330 Fourteenth street northwest. Although the party cleared just enough money to pay for the missing sealskin, it was given to buy uniforms for Sons of the Legion.

The coat was the property of Mrs. Ray Mowatt, 411 K street northeast.

Heed Nature's Warning when you get a TOOTHACHE See DR. FREIOT 407 7th ST. N.W.



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Think of it! One phone call and all of your laundry problems are solved. Your wash is carefully done, beautifully ironed, and returned to you ready to use and wear.

ECONOMY SERVICE $1.49*

This includes the first 9 pounds. Next 5 pounds, 14c lb. All additional pounds, 12c lb. *Small additional service charge.

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1723-25 Pennsylvania Ave.

City Manager Under Board Urged in D.C.

Reorganization Plan Reported Favoring Single Administrator, 3-Man Commission

By James D. Secrest.

An optional plan for administering the District government, with preference given to a single administrator working under the three-man Board of Commissioners, will be placed before the Senate and House District Committees within a few days, it was learned yesterday from an authoritative source.

The report, being prepared by E. O. Griffenhagen & Associates, Chicago municipal experts, was discussed yesterday with Chairman King, of the Senate District Committee, and Chairman Randolph, of the House District Committee.

Final decision as to whether the present commission form of government will be retained or will be replaced by a city manager will be made by the committees and Congress.

Manager Plan Possible

While Congressional opinion has not yet crystallized, present indications are that the Commissioners will be retained though an administrative position, similar to that of a city manager, may be established under their supervision.

One of the possible developments of the reorganization report, it is understood, may be establishment of a city council, either appointed by the President or elected by the people.

While the Griffenhagen report will not dael with the suffrage issue, Representative Randolph, author of a local suffrage resolution, is known to have discussed the matter with President Roosevelt in connection with reorganization, taxation, and health problems.

Council Proposals Planned

If the city council idea is not advanced in the reorganization report itself, members of the House District Committee plan to put it forward when hearings are begun by a sub-committee.

Senator King yesterday said he would oppose any reorganization plan that would supplant the Commissioners but that he would not object to a modified set-up under a single administrator with the policy making left to the Commissioners.

"The Commissioners are doing a good job," he said, "and I think it would be a msitake to abolish their jobs."

A similar view has been expressed by Representative Kennedy (Democrat), of Maryland, who initiated the present study and who is slated to head the sub-committee which will handle the reorganization legislation.

King suggested at the conference with Griffenhagen that designations of new District government divisions to be recommended in the report be changed from "departments" to "bureaus," "divisions," or "agencies."

The departmental head title, he declared, often gives the holder an exaggerated opinion of his importance.

Randolph is expected to confer with President Roosevelt on District problems again this week

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The full bodied, rich Quality . . . makes it a favorite with those who prefer a Bottled In Bond Whiskey. 75c Half Pint 1.39 Pt. 2.75 Qt.

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Cut in Power Rates Foreseen on Eve of Potomac Hearing

"Substantial reduction" in District electricity rates is the probable outcome of the Potomac Electric Power Co. hearing to be held tomorrow by the Public Utilities Commission. Richmond B. Kech, vice chairman of the commission, said yesterday.

Reductions ordered into effect by the commission February 1, 1938, saved domestic consumers $294,324 during the year and cut commercial electricity charges $475,000.

Man and Woman Hurt in 2 Crashes

Jack Kanel, 4737 Colorado avenue northwest, suffered a fractured left leg and internal injuries last night when his car collided with a truck at New York avenue and Fenwick streets northeast. The truck was operated by Clifton Waters, 30, of 3261 O street northwest.

Mrs. Verle Kidwell was treated for back and shoulder injuries after a taxi in which she was riding crashed with an auto operated by Edward Coleman, 37, of 1127 Twenty-first street northwest.

Mrs. A. J. Lipski Takes Office as President Of D. C. Fire Department Ladies' Auxiliary

Officers Are Installed By Mrs. Chapman; Mrs. Bell Given Ring

Mrs. A. J. Lipski, 1443 Pennsylvania avenue southeast, was installed last night as president of the Ladies' Auxiliary of the District of Columbia Fire Department.

Following the ceremony Mrs. Lipski told of plans for continuation of the sewing program of the auxiliary, which last year supplied all hand-made clothing, bedding and draperies for Children's Hospital.

Other officers installed at the meeting of the auxiliary, an affiliate of the District Federation of Women's Clubs, were Mrs. Logan Woolard, senior vice president; Mrs. Franklin Berry, junior vice president, and Mrs. John Bernstein, secretary and treasurer. Installing officer was Mrs. Harmon Chapman.

Mrs. Harry S. Bell, outgoing president, was presented with a diamond dinner ring.

Lowell Thomas to Lecture

Representative Bruce Barton, of New York, will introduce Lowell Thomas, radio commentator, at the benefit lecture for Central Union Mission, to be held in Constitution Hall February 2. Tickets go on sale today.

Post Staff Photo.

Mrs. Harry S. Bell (left), retiring president of the District Fire Department Auxiliary, presents the gavel to Mrs. A. J. Lipske, new president, at installation ceremonies in the board room of the District Building

VINES UPSETS BUDGE BEFORE 4,000, 6-4, 6-4

Three Love Games End Hot Match

Redhead's Serve And Backhand Futile Against Californian

By Bill Burnett.

A complete reversal of form was shown by Ellsworth Vines, veteran professional tennis player, when he issued a 6—4, 6—4 beating to Donald Budge, amateur champion of the world, in the fifteenth of their professional matches last night at Ritchie Coliseum. More than 4,000 fans, the largest gathering to witness a tennis match in this area, stood and sat in every available bit of space in the Maryland University gym.

By the victory, Vines reduced Budge's 10-4 lead in matches played since the tour began on January 3, and kept clean his record of having never been defeated in the District and vicinity. He has appeared here every year for the last five, the duration of his professional tennis existence, as well as in amateur Davis Cup play before that.

Fully Recovered

The breezy manner in which Vines took the opening set might have indicated he was back on his game. Night before last he bowed miserably to his red-headed opponent, 6—2, 6—1, in Baltimore, giving as his reason a stomach ailment. The pain had evidently left the tall Californian, as he whipped Budge in straight sets.

As each racqueter won his serve, the match was tied at 1—1, 2—2, 3—3 and 4—4, before Vines cracked Budge's serve in the ninth game. He took the next two games with well-placed angle shots that Budge couldn't touch.

The best form of the flaming-topped Budge, winner of six straight matches until last night's, was shown in the seventh game of the first set which he won with four unapproachable service aces.

Vines opened the second set in exactly the same manner as the first, but topped it off with a string of beautiful shots.

Budge could scarcely see. He trailed, 3—4, after the seventh game but unleashed aces and placements to win the final three games by love counts.

Start Is Delayed

Proceedings were held up almost a half hour before the first match started, as none of the troupe had arrived. Dick Skeen, Hollywood professional, and A. H. Chapin, jr., finally started things with a singles match which Skeen won, 6—4 and 6—3.

During the feature between Budge and Vines, spectators became conscious of the jammed conditions and started shouting, "Give us air." Added to this, several fans in the upper stands began whistling as Budge served, causing the red-head to complain to the judges.

In all other ways the doubles were a complete success. Budge displayed a flair for showmanship belied by his inexperience in the professional ranks, several times causing waves of laughter with ridiculous grimaches. But Vines was the idol of the crowd, probably because of his underdog rating. The genuinely enthusiastic tennis gathering cheered the efforts of both men, but mostly those of Vines.

The doubles, staged after both singles, featured Budge paired with Chapin and Vines paired with Skeen. In this encounter, Budge also finished on the short end, he and his partner losing, 6—2 and 9—7.

Budge Is Headed For Real Fortune

By the United Press.

New York, Jan. 23.—Donald Budge didn't make any mistake when he forsook glory and a "mister" in the programs to line his pockets with gold as a professional tennis player.

Neither did Promoter Jack Harris, who lured Budge from the amateur ranks with a guarantee of $75,000 for his first year as a salaried player.

The Budge-Ellsworth Vines tour is near the halfway mark. Attendance and gate receipts in the 14 cities up to Washington are above those of previous big-time tours—Bill Tilden-Vines in 1934 and Fred Perry-Vines in 1937.

Although Budge has won 10 of the 14 matches played and slowly is lifting the world professional crown from Vines' brow, sellout crowds have watched their matches in most of the cities. Attendance has aggregated 86,275, an average of 6,162 per match, and receipts are $129,850 or an average of $9,275.

The all-time high was set by Perry and Vines in 1937 when they grossed approximately $415,000 for 62 matches or an average of $6,693. Vines and Budge are scheduled to play only 32 matches so the gross won't approach that record although the average gate might approximate it.

Before the year is over Budge might be a very, very rich young man. The current tour is scheduled to end March 6 in Montreal and chances are that Budge then might take off on another swing around the country with Perry.

In that case the total gates for the two swings would stand a good chance of surpassing the Perry-Vines record and that's where Budge would cash in royally. His contract with Harris called for $75,000 in three installments for one year of play with an option of a percentage of the total gate if it exceeded that figure.

A tour with Perry, with the championship Budge appears almost certain to win at stake, probably would outdraw the present one.

Four Thousand Jam Ritchie Coliseum as Tennis Kings Hold Court

Appearing more like interested spectators than the principals of last night's racquet are Don Budge (upper right) and Elsworth Vines (lower right) who attracted a capacity audience to Ritchie Coliseum for their exhibition professional match. Allie Ritzenberg, No. 1 player of Maryland (lower left) is monopolizing the stars' interest for the nonce. Jack Harris, promoter of the tour, appears in the upper left hand corner. The lower photo shows a portion of the crowd that witnessed the match, which Vines won in straight sets

Bryan Morse, Sports Leader, Former Grid Star, Dies at 53

Heart Attack Fatal To Newspaperman; Was Star, Coach

Bryan Morse, prominently identified with sports in Washington for nearly 30 years as athlete, coach and newspaperman, died yesterday of a heart attack. He was 53.

Stricken at his home, 2844 Wisconsin avenue northwest, Saturday afternoon, Mr. Morse was removed to Sibley Hospital and treated in an oxygen tent.

Surviving are his wife, Elizabeth, and three children, Mary, Mason and Julie.

For the past 20 years Mr. Morse had been affiliated with the Washington Herald and Washington Times as feature writer, sports editor and columnist. His most recent post was that of promotion manager of the Herald-Times.

Following a spectacular career as a scholastic football and track star, Mr. Morse won fame as a hard-running halfback at George Washington University and Clarkson College. Upon his graduation from G. W. U., he was appointed track coach.

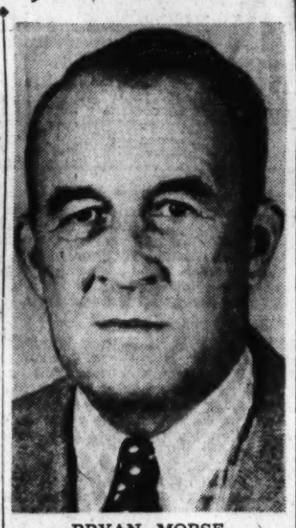
In 1915, he returned to the scene of his schoolboy triumphs at Western High School, as head coach of all sports and athletic director. It was at Western High that Mr. Morse had set a District record for the 100-yard dash by running the distance in 10 seconds flat.

Mr. Morse was appointed director of student activities and head football coach at George Washington in 1921 when college authorities decided to resume intercollegiate sports after having abandoned official competition. Mr. Morse held that post until 1923 when he resigned to become sports editor of the Washington Herald.

Throughout his association with the Times-Herald, Mr. Morse retained his interest in sports and was recognized in the South Atlantic section as an outstanding football and track official. He officiated at scores of important games.

He held the office of vice president of the South Atlantic Inter-Collegiate Athletic Association, and the office of president of the District Amateur Baseball Association. He was the secretary-treasurer of the Washington Touchdown Club, of which he was a charter member, and was secretary-treasurer of the Washington Football Writers' Association.

In collaboration with Grantland



BRYAN MORSE.

Rice, Mr. Morse in 1928 compiled a "Who's Who in American Sports," a volume of biographies of sports figures which is prized by sports writers as an authentic reference source.

Active as a newspaperman, sports official and club member until he was stricken, Mr. Morse's most recent undertaking was the promotion of the Ellsworth Vines-Don Budge match at Ritchie Coliseum last night. Since the inauguration of professional tennis tours, he had brought to Washington annually the outstanding figures of pro tennis.

Gonzaga Swamps Fredericksburg

Fredericksburg, Va., Jan. 23.—Gonzaga Prep, of Washington, outclassed a Fredericksburg High School five here this afternoon defeating them, 35 to 15. Gonzaga rang up 6 points in the first quarter to Fredericksburg's 0. At half time the Washingtonians held a 19-to-6 lead, and a 27-to-8 lead at the conclusion of the third period. Fred Rice, towering Gonzaga guard, and Miller Lewis, Fredericksburg forward, tied for scoring honors with 11 points each.

Gonzaga Prep	G	FG	P	Fred. High.	G	FG	P
Mulvihill,f.	1	0	2	Lewis,f.	4	3	11
Gardner,f.	2	2	6	Long,f.	0	0	0
Judkins,f.	1	0	2	Carr,f.	0	0	0
O'Lone,f.	0	0	0	Ingalls,c.	1	1	3
Veith,f.	0	0	0	Billingsby,c.	0	0	0
Dulles,c.	1	1	3	Freeman,c.	0	0	0
Nichols,c.	0	0	0	Brancome,g.	0	0	0
Counselman,c	2	0	4	Carneal,g.	0	1	1
Rice,g.	5	1	11				
O'Brien,g.	2	0	4	Totals	5	5	15
Patten,g.	0	0	0				
Vince,g.	1	0	2				
Scully,g.	0	1	1				
Totals	15	5	35				

Mt. St. Mary's Quintet Faces Cards Tonight

Catholic U. Underdog; Visitors Have Veteran Team; Pirro Ailing

Catholic University's hapless quintet goes gunning for its first victory of the season tonight in the home gym, where it entertains Mount St. Mary's fast and powerful tossers at 8:15 o'clock.

Unable to break into the victory column in six starts, the Cardinals seem headed for their seventh consecutive defeat, for the Blue Ridge boys have a veteran team. Defending State champions, the Blue and White chalked up five victories in its first seven games, losing only to LaSalle, of Philadelphia, and Washington College.

The Mounties' offense is built around Stan Kokie, Luke Savage and Joe Karpinski, all veterans of three years' experience. Bill Harkins, a rookie, and Leo Klotz, who came up from the '37 reserves, round out the starting five that will face Catholic for the initial toss-up.

"Fod" Cotton, Cardinal coach, has been worried about the condition of Rocco Pirro, regular center, who complained of a pain in his abdomen during the Villanova game last week and whom, it was feared, might be the victim of appendicitis. Pirro apparently suffered no permanent illness, however, and will appear in the starting line-up tonight, Johnny Matukaitis will be ready to replace him if the hard-working Italian falters.

Notre Dame Quintet Routs John Carroll

Cleveland, Jan. 23 (AP).—Notre Dame's powerful basketball team trounced John Carroll University here tonight in a one-sided game, 74-37.

The Ramblers amassed a 44-20 lead at the half and then allowed the reserves to play the rest of the game.

Anacostia 'B' Five Tops Roosevelt

Though the varsity basketball team at Anacostia High has been only fairly successful this year, the "B" squad is undefeated in competition so far. It hung up its seventh straight victory yesterday on the home floor, beating the Roosevelt High "B" squad, 37-18. All but two of the 12 men used by Anacostia took a hand in the scoring, Stockstill and Hagan being high with 6 points apiece.

Anacostia.	G	FG	P	Roosevelt.	G	FG	P
Lane,f.	0	1	1	Michelson,f.	1	0	2
Hayes,f.	0	0	0	Peek,f.	1	0	2
Stockstill,f.	3	0	6	Chaconas,f.	1	0	2
Smith,f.	1	0	2	Laris,f.	0	0	0
Burroughs,c.	2	0	4	Barns,c.	2	1	5
Barnard,c.	0	0	0	Raport,g.	2	0	4
Penn,g.	2	0	4	Tucci,g.	0	1	1
Faircloth,g.	2	0	4	Benedict,g.	1	0	2
Hagan,g.	3	0	6	Brody,g.	0	0	0
Earnshaw,g.	1	0	2				
Richardson,g.	2	0	4	Totals	8	2	18
Sorel,g.	2	0	4				
Totals	18	1	37				

Referee—Marshall.

College Scores

BASKETBALL

Bethany, 3; Bethel, 27.
Springfield Tchrs., 33; Maryville, 30.
Wash. State, 48; Montana, 41.
Michigan State, 33; Tennessee, 31.
Maryville, 43; Emory and Henry, 40.
Notre Dame, 74; John Carroll, 37.
Alabama, 36; Georgia, 31.
Miami, 38; Havana, 34.
Lake Forrest, 39; Carroll, 38.
Albion, 43; Hope, 34.
Olivet, 46; Adrian, 16.
Minnesota, 35; Illinois, 33.
Iowa State, 40; Kansas U., 37.

Iowa Beats Kansas

Ames, Iowa, Jan. 23 (AP).—Iowa State moved into a tie with Missouri for first place in the Big Six basketball race tonight by defating Kansas University, 40 to 37, in a nip-and-tuck, hard-fought and fast game.

Patty Berg to Quit Golf When It's No Longer Fun

Having a Grand Time Now, Women's National Champion Doesn't Know How Long She'll Play

By the Associated Press.

Ponte Vedra Beach, Fla., Jan. 23.—When competitive golf becomes anything more than fun to Patty Berg she will quit—if she follows advice of her father—and thus far she finds it plenty of fun.

"You go to a lot of different places, play a lot of different courses and just have a grand time," said the sturdy little woman's national champion today.

And if Patty has any idea how long she will continue in big-time competition, she hasn't given her parents the slightest inkling, chimed her father, H. L. Berg, Minneapolis grain dealer.

He said he had advised his 20-year-old daughter to give up the game when it becomes anything but fun.

Although loving the game, Patty is reluctant to talk about the record she has achieved in a little more than five years as an amateur.

Last spring she played in more than a dozen tournaments before she went to the National and defeated Mrs. Estelle Lawson Page in the finals.

Yet the stocky lass does not find it difficult.

"You arrange your schedule so you can have some rest and fun between tournaments," she explained as she tucked a stray whisp of red hair under her hat.

She won't participate in as many tournaments this season as she did last. Her father said four or five events before she returns to Minneapolis about the middle of March to resume her studies as a freshman at the University of Minnesota, may be the limit. Tournaments at Belleair and Ormand, Fla., and Southern Pines, N. C., may be included on the list.

"Golf hasn't interferred with Patty's interest in school at all," said Berg. "In fact it has made her more interested. She tries to do her best at whatever she takes up for her own satisfaction."

Since Patty comes South every winter to play in the tournaments, her father and mother arrange to take their vacation at the same time. They believe the three months lost from school are more than made up in experience and contacts gained on the golf course.

Redskins Release Red Krause; Paul Smith Will Sign

The unconditional release of Henry (Red) Krause, veteran center, was announced yesterday by General Manager Jack Espey of the Washington Redskins.

Krause, a graduate of St. Louis University, was obtained by the Redskins late in the season of 1937 from the Brooklyn Club on waivers. He was never able to win a regular berth with the Redskins.

Coach Ray Flaherty recommended Krause's release following the impressive playing of Mickey Parks, rookie center from Oklahoma, who won the regular position late last season. Other Redskin centers are Vic Carroll, a veteran, and Bud Erickson, signed late last season.

Paul Smith, giant tackle from St. Benedict's College, of Kansas, yesterday notified the Redskins that he would play pro football. Smith was drafted by Coach Flaherty.

'Poppa' Ollie Tipton Scores in a Pinch

Ollie Tipton, who became the proud father Sunday night of James Donald Tipton, didn't feel much like playing for the Dapper Dan team last night in a league game with Delaware and Hudson, as the former Central High ace spent several sleepless nights of late awaiting his son.

But Manager Clinton Price needed his scoring ace and Tipton was forced to play, and replied with six field goals and a foul for 13 points, high scorer of both teams.

Louis Bout Will Draw $100,000

Champion Promises Quick Ending; Foe Plans a Cautious, Waiting Battle

By the Associated Press.

New York, Jan. 23.—To the great astonishment of all concerned, the Joe Louis-John Henry Lewis battle is selling tickets like nobody's business. As the result there will be a crowd of about 18,000 and $100,000 or more in the till when the two Negroes square off Wednesday night in the red-roped ring at Madison Square Garden.

When the match was made there were loud predictions it wouldn't draw flies. It is the first heavyweight championship fight between Negroes since Jack Johnson fought Battling Jim Johnson in Paris in 1913. Then, too, the experts put Louis so far ahead of the field it didn't seem likely the customers would pay to see him against Lewis, the clever but nonviolent light-heavyweight champion.

The last week has changed that. Each day numbed customers have lined up outside the ticket windows. Ticket brokers all over town have reported a satisfying demand for all classes of seats, from the $16.50 top down.

"Experts" Divided

All this is a tribute to Louis' drawing power. He has not fought since he annihilated Max Schmeling last June. The crowd will expect a similar massacre, but in the cauliflower industry opinion is sharply divided. No one thinks Louis will lose, except a few rabid Lewis fans, but the manner of his winning was in dispute as the fighters went through their last ring workouts today.

It is almost impossible to get a bet down. The prices range from 1 to 5 to 1 to 7 in favor of the champion, but no one is betting. It is 1 to 3 Louis will stop the Phoenix, Ariz., Negro.

There is no pessimism in the Lewis camp.

"I'll just tie Joe up, outbox him and outfox him," said John Henry, an affable fellow with great confidence in his own powers.

Those who figure Lewis will go the distance are betting more on the astuteness of James Joy Jonhston than anything else. Johnston it was who engineered the Bob Pastor-Louis walkathon, a horrible thing to watch, and Johnston it is who has been at Summit during most of John Henry's training coaxing him to try the hit-and-run methods employed by Pastor against Louis. Louis won that one after one of the worst fights of his career.

Promises Quick Work

Not many think Johnston can do it again. Louis has gone a long way from the awkward, gun-shy boy who fought Pastor. At Pompton Lakes he has been boxing with his customary skill and hitting well. He is amused at reports he will go easy on John Henry because of friendship.

"This fight'll be over just as soon as I can fix it," said Joe.

Louis will weigh around 202; Lewis, about 187. The challenger will fight along more or less careful lines, stressing body-punching, infighting and an earnest desire to stay away from the T. N. T. the champion carries in both fists.

Tommy Farr Says He's Very Sick Man

Miami Beach, Fla., Jan. 23 (AP).—Tommy Farr, British heavyweight, arrived here today seeking a complete rest.

"I'm a sick man," he said. "I caught a cold last October and haven't been able to shake it."

He said he would like another crack at Joe Louis, with whom he stayed 15 rounds in 1937, and picked the champion to whip John Henry Lewis in their coming fight.

Betty McClure, Blyth Win Skating Event

Betty McClure and Jack Blyth won first place in the mixed doubles ice skating contest held last night at the Chevy Chase Ice Palace. Second-place honors went to Mr. and Mrs. H. K. McCook.

Tonight and Wednesday night, similar contests will be held at the Ice Palace, located at Connecticut avenue and Albemarle streets northwest.

Former Outfielder Headed for Golf Fame

By Richards Vidmer.

New York, Jan. 23.—It may seem strange for a sports-minded person, bound on the north by snow banks, on the east by icicles and on the west by ski jumps, bobsled runs and Sonja Henie, to be thinking about such things as golf, but the recent San Francisco match play-tournament attracted to a nice young lad I used to know.

BYRD.

In those days he was a baseball player by profession and a golfer by way of recreation. Now he's a golfer by profession, and it seems that his second choice of a career is likely to bring him more fame.

He joined the Yankees some seasons back, a mild-mannered, good-looking, pink-cheeked youngster trying to make the big game. And he gave a lot of promise. He could hit, he could run, he could throw and he was a ball hawk in the field. Here, it seemed at the time, was the kid who would fall heir to Babe Ruth's familiar spot in right field when the Babe finally was forced to hang up his spikes.

Not that he was another Babe Ruth by any means, but he gave tremendous promise of becoming a great ball player. It might be two years, it might be three, but clearly he was on his way to the heights. Yet somehow, for some unexplainable reason, he never reached them. He stuck around the major leagues for several seasons, but he spent most of them on the Yankees' bench and after making a really remarkable start in 1932, it became obvious that he never would become a star.

That year, however, he was a brief sensation. He started banging the ball around in the Southern trianing camp at St. Petersburg. He kept on hitting when the team started on its exhibition tour northward. And he was so sensational that Joe McCarthy had him playing center field regularly. It didn't seem possible, but he had chased Earl right out of his job.

So Sammy Byrd opened the season in Philadelphia that year. In the first game, facing Earnshaw and Deshong, Sammy Byrd hit two homers and a single. The next day he was held to a single in four times up, but the third day, with the Yankees moving to Boston, he had two singles, a double, a homer and two bases on balls. But presumably he lost the power, the touch, the timing orwhatever you want to call it. By May 7, he was back on the bench. He never regained a regular position.

But for a couple of years before and a couple of years afterward, his friends urged him to give up baseball and take up golf in a professional manner. He never played more than a half-dozen rounds between the time the Yankees assembled at their training camp and the World's Series, yet every time he played, everyone who saw him felt that here was the making of a great golfer.

Once he played with Bob Jones as the Yankees came through Atlanta, and the Emperor Jones, after watching him nodded approval. "He's the best man off a tee I ever saw," he said. And another time I saw him play in a drizzling rain, with no spikes, strange clubs and on a course he never had seen before and come within a stroke of the course record with his 68.

eYt he never practiced during the summer. He seldom played. Weeks would go by without him touching a golf club, but when he got around to it in the course of time, he always was giving par a battle.

Still he lingered with the Yankees for a couple of years, was sold to the Cincinnati Reds and finally became convinced that he never was going to be a great baseball player. So a couple of years ago he quit and began all over again in another sphere of sports. He lacked tournament experience and at first he was scoring in the 80's, gradually his scores came down to the high 70's, and last year now and then he would turn in a par-breaking round in competition.

Howeves, he seems to have struck his stride at last. He was among the 32 qualifiers in the San Francisco tournament and he progressed through the match play rounds to the quarterfinals, where he was defeated by Dick Metz, the eventual winner. This is his first swing on the winter circuit and I have a suspicion that we're going to hear quite a little more about Sammy Byrd before the caravan comes North.

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This Morning

With Shirley Povich

To Whom It May Concern:

Spurgeon Chandler, the pitcher who is making good with the Yankees, refutes the recurrent charge that college football players become so muscle-bound they rarely make good in the big leagues . . . Chandler played halfback for the University of Georgia team which defeated Yale in three consecutive years . . . Chandler scored a touchdown in each game . . . in New York they still talk about the 80-yard punt he made against New York U. in 1930 . . .

POVICH

Freddie Sington always denied that his football playing for Alabama left him muscle-bound, but Washington managers always insisted he was . . . they pointed to his amazing chest and shoulder development and declared he never had the freedom and fluidity of muscular action that was necessary against fast-ball pitching.

The only man in organized baseball to show a better batting average last year than Bobby Estallela was Buddy Rosar, the young catcher brought up from Newark by the Yankees . . . Rosar batted .384 to .383 for Estallela . . . in his first trial with the Nats, as a third baseman, the little Cuban fumbled so frequently that Manager Bucky Harris decided to investigate . . . he discovered that Estallela was using a 75-cent drugstore glove . . . only five American Leaguers were able to hit home runs into the right field bleachers at Fenway Park last season . . . Charley Gehringer and Bruce Campbell turned the trick twice . . . Earl Whitehill, never rated as a hitter, even as pitchers go, a few seasons ago hit the only home run of the year to be driven into the Fenway Park right field sector. . . it was Whitehill's first and last homer of the season.

Catcher by Accident

Hal Spindel, who will catch for the St. Louis Browns next season, became a catcher by accident . . . on the day he asked the Seattle manager for a job in 1935, the club's first-string catcher was banished by an umpire, the second-string catcher came down with a sore arm, and Spindel got the job . . . Moe Berg was a shortstop until three White Sox catchers were hurt on the same afternoon and he was forced to don the mask and protector . . . Berg, a practicing attorney in New York in the off-season, head of a publishing company and owner of American rights to many foreign films, is one of the wealthiest players in baseball. He is also one of the most erudite . . . his thesis on Sanskrit was requested by the Congressional Library.

The Detroit Tigers are expected to make another bid for Cecil Travis when they realize, in spring training, the extent to which Shortstop Billy Rogell has slowed up . . . Al Simmons averted a salary cut when he was traded by the Nats to the Bees . . . it is a baseball custom that the salary of a newly-acquired ball player is never reduced . . . if he had stayed with Washington, Simmons would have been forced to accept a heavy slash . . . against the National League's curve ball pitching Simmons figures to have his best season at bat in years . . . he still hits curves well, but fast-ball pitchers can throw the ball past him . . . his wrist action, which Simmons' batting stroke accentuates, is not as fast as it was in his prime.

Paul Dean and Schoolboy Rowe, who are coming up from the Texas League to attempt comebacks with the Cardinals and Tigers, are relying on contrasting assets . . . Rowe, who used to be a fast-baller, believes he can win with his newly-developed curve and control . . . Dean declares that his arm is no longer ailing and that he can still pitch his fast one . . . Rowe had the better record in the Texas league last year, but Texas critics are of the opinion that if either is successful in his comeback it will be Dean . . . If Robert Garner survives the training trip and is retained by the Nats he will be the tallest pitcher in the American League . . . Garner, a Georgian who was in the Eastern Shore League last season, is a right-handed pitcher who stands 6 feet 7 inches and weighs 210.

Pilgrimage Planned

Buddy Lewis, of the Nats, and Phil Cavaretta, of the Cubs, were rival captains in the American Legion junior baseball finals five years ago . . . Cavaretta's team won . . . another American League graduate is Jack Haley, who won 17 and lost 2 with Newark last season and is slated for the Yankees . . . Clark Griffith is planning a pilgrimage to the Arlington National Cemetery grave of Gen. Abner Doubleday, father of baseball . . . Griffith hopes to make a yearly ceremony of the visit to the Doubleday shrine and will invite the presidents of the American and National leagues and Commissioner Landis to take part . . . Doubleday was the first man to hit upon the idea of playing baseball with bases . . .

Roger Peckinpaugh, newly-appointed manager of the New Orleans club of the Southern Association, retains his job with the American League publicity office . . . Joe Engel's Chattanooga club operated at a loss last year, but at the finish of the season was able to show a sizable profit because of the sale of $56,000 worth of ball players . . . Outfielder Dee Miles, who was twice tried by the Nats, was sold by Engel to Connie Mack for $25,000 . . . and Bill Honeycutt, a third baseman whom the Nats didn't want, was sold by Engel to the New York Giants for $15,000 . . . the long-shot prediction is that Jimmy Bloodworth, hard-hitting Chattanooga second baseman, will beat out Buddy Myer for the Nats' second-base job in 1939 . . . because Clark Griffith gave Joe Stripp permission to use the Orlando, Fla., park for his baseball school, the Nats have first call on three of the school's graduates.

Terp Grid Schedules for 1939-'40 List Penn, Rutgers, Syracuse

New Rivals Appear on Program

Penn Returns to Card In 1940; Open With Hampden-Sydney; G. U. Dates Shifted

Listing all of its traditional foes and several new opponents, the University of Maryland last night announced its 1939 and 1940 football schedules, and both are of major proportions.

Such formidable elevens as Penn State, V. M. I., Syracuse, Georgetown, Rutgers, Penn, Florida and Western Maryland grace the cards, but District sports fans will be disappointed at not finding George Washington's name on either list.

Talk of a Maryland-George Washington game originated last autumn, and it was thought that the schools would arrange a game for 1940, thereby completing the triumvirate inaugurated by Georgetown in scheduling both Maryland and George Washington. But Maryland already was committed to certain plans for 1940, and George Washington long ago knew it would be impossible for it to meet the Terps on the gridiron.

Pointing out that the schools will meet in every other branch of sport, Max Farrington, graduate manager of athletics at the downtown school, last night said the two institutions "understood" one another perfectly and were working in harmony to bring about the hoped for football game. When such a game could be arranged Farrington could not say, but hoped it would be at an early date.

Two newcomers appear on the Old Liners' 1939 prograb—Hampden-Sydney, which will help the Dobson-coached elven open its season at College Park, and Rutgers, to be played at New Brunswick, N. J. Both teams were signed on a two-year, home and home basis. Richmond and St. John's, the latter out of the intercollegiate picture, were the teams dropped.

The annual Georgetown game has been moved up on both schedules and will be played November 11 this year, at Griffith Stadium, and November 9, 1940, at College Park. This move was anticipated, as both schools favored the earlier dates with their prospects of good weather conditions. Virginia, V. M. I. and Washington and Lee are other traditional foes appearing on the schedules. Both W. and L. games will be played Thanksgiving Day at Baltimore.

Maryland will resume football relations with Pennsylvania in 1940 in the first of a two-game series, but Penn State and Syracuse, both on the 1939 schedule, will be dropped to make way for Florida—the other newcomer. The complete schedules:

1939

September 30, Hampden-Sydney.
October 7, Western Maryland; 14, Virginia at Charlottesville; 21, Rutgers at New Brunswick; 28, Florida.
November 4, Penn State at State College; 11, Georgetown at Griffith Stadium; 18, V. M. I. at Norfolk; 25, Syracuse at Baltimore; 30, Washington and Lee at Baltimore.

1940

September 28, Hampden-Sydney.
October 5, Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; 12, Virginia; 19, Florida at Gainesville; 26, Western Maryland at Baltimore.
November 2, Rutgers; 9, Georgetown; 16, V. M. I. (College Park or Lexington); 28, Washington and Lee at Baltimore.

Hine Junior High Girls Take Volleyball Seriously

Post Staff Photo.

Girls of "A" section of the Eighth Grade at Hine Junior High gang up to return a sizzling serve in the class volleyball finals yesterday. "A" girls beat "B" girls by a close 19-16 score, involving 45 minutes of play. Members of the winning team were Lois Bayne, Emma Dennis, Gretchen Leaf, Gladys Lloyd, Helen McCall, Margie McGarvey, Elizabeth Parsons, Eloise Shepherd, Helen Webb, Marion Weeks, Elsie Williams, Betty Wood, Lillian Eshelman and Ruth Kobre.

Dapper Dan Five Drops From Lead

Dapper Dan's courtmen were knocked out of the Heurich Amateur Basketball League leadership and had their undefeated string snapped at seven games in a row last night when Delaware and Hudson's tossers won in Heurich gymnasium, 36 to 33.

Little Tavern nosed out St. Martin's in a thriller, 28 to 26, while PWA Reserves won over W. W. Chambers Co. Reserves, 30 to 25.

Del. & Hud.	G	FG	P	Dapper Dan.	G	FG	P
Walker,f	0	0	0	Scheele,f	1	1	3
Smith,f	2	1	5	Lomax,f	1	0	2
Folliard,f	4	0	8	Edelin,f	3	1	7
Burns,c	2	0	4	Stanton,c	0	2	2
Sullivan,c	1	1	3	Ishin,c	0	0	0
Genderson,g	0	1	1	Mitchell,g	3	0	6
Fones,g	2	0	4	Tipton,g	6	1	13
Viana,g	5	1	11				
Totals	16	4	36	Totals	14	5	33

Lit. Tavern	G	FG	P	St. Martin's	G	FG	P
Wicklein,f	1	1	3	McNally,f	3	2	8
Poretsky,f	2	0	4	Farrell,f	2	1	5
Kats,f	3	1	7	Roland,c	2	1	5
McKinnon,c	3	0	6	B.Boyle,c	0	0	0
Freund,g	4	0	8	Larrick,g	1	0	2
Benham,g	0	0	0	Connelly,g	1	1	3
				J.Boyle,g	0	1	1
Totals	13	2	28	Cassidy,g	1	0	2
				Totals	10	6	26

Chamb. Res.	G	FG	P	PWA Res.	G	FG	P
Mostow,f	3	2	8	Garrison,f	3	3	9
D.Will'ms'n,f	2	0	4	Ettle,f	1	0	2
Murphy,f	0	1	1	Beach,c	6	1	13
Keegin,c	3	0	6	Ternock,g	3	0	6
Kidwell,g	1	0	2	Wright,g	0	0	0
Farber,g	3	1	7				
Belor,g	1	1	3	Totals	13	4	30
	10	5	25				

Navy Bill Ingram's Father Is Dead

Jeffersonville, Ind., Jan. 23 (AP).—William Thomas Ingram, 81, father of Capt. Jonas H. Ingram and William A. "Navy Bill" Ingram, noted former United States Naval Academy athletes, died at his home here today of heart disease.

Ingram had been ill for several weeks, but his condition was not considered serious enough to call home members of the family. Only Warland W. Ingram of his three sons was with him when he died. The elder Ingram was engaged in the real estate and sand and gravel business.

Capt. Jonas Ingram now is commanding officer of the Brooklyn Navy Yard. "Navy Bill," a one-time all-American athlete, stroke of the Navy crew, football coach and athletic director at Annapolis, now is in business at Piedmont, Calif. "Navy Bill" also coached football at William and Mary College, Indiana University and the University of California.

Bucs Sell Warren

Pittsburgh, Jan. 23 (AP).—The Pittsburgh Pirates Baseball Club announced today the sale of Catcher Dallas Warren to Syracuse and Catcher Ben Warren to Baltimore, both International league teams.

Frat Five Booking

Epsilon Mu Sigma basketers have arranged for a gymnasium on Thursday, but have no opponent. Any 145-pound or unlimited team wishing to play, call Manager Thomas at Shepherd 3556.

Miller, Terps' Boxing Coach, Fears Cards

Guarding Against an Upset Saturday Night When Old Rivals Clash

Not one given to counting unhatched poultry, Heine Miller, coach of the Maryland boxing team that engages Catholic University Saturday night at College Park, last night indicated he has a profound respect for the Brookland boys, and expects another rousing match.

Miller was not popping off for publicity purposes, for the Tero-Cards dispute needs no advance build-up to insure a capacity audience. Everytime the boys let go of a punch, it's labeled knockout, and the action virtually is guaranteed. Thus, when Miller says the Cards are tough, he isn't joking.

From a ringside pew Miller and Capt. Bill Maglin, U. S. A., who helps out with the coaching chores at Maryland, observed the Catholic mittenmen in action last Saturday as they thumped out a 5-3 victory over Temple, and both were impressed with the workmanship of Eddie LaFond's pupils. But both took copious notes of Cardinal characteristics, and Maryland this week will be drilled in Catholic's weaknesses.

With the Bernstein-Dorr bantamweight match out, because of the former's ineligibility under Southern Conference rules, Tony Messuri, Catholic's 127-pounder, will be pared down to the Redhead's size. This means the entire C. U. team will be shifted, and it means Miller and Manglin must school their men for the change.

Miller is particularly concerned with the 155-pound bout, in which Frank Cronin, highly touted rookie of the Terp team, tangles with Joe Bunsa, Cardinal knockout ace, who returned to the ring last week after a year's absence because of a serious illness. Cronin cannot possibly match Bunsa's experience, but Miller is confident the former track star will outbox and outpunch the Brookland entry.

With Bob Bradley to handle the 127-pound berth, national champion Ben Alperstein available for the lightweight role and Nate Askin holding forth in the 145-pound division, Maryland is well fortified in the smaller weights. It is here that the College Parkers have a pronounced edge on the District team, for Catholic's Nestor Martinez, 135-pounds, and Bill Geary, 145-pounds, do not appear to measure up to their rivals.

The advantage shifts to C. U. in the heavier weights, however, for LaFond has Strang at 165-pounds, Stant at 175, and Jay Turner for the heavyweight bout. Strang boasts little experience but is a terrific puncher and able to take a good punch. It is this group that Miller fears may upset his well laid plans, for it upsets are not uncommon in meetings between the teams, and if Maryland is upset this week it will be the doings of the latter group.

Panama Al Brown Is Ready to Hit 'Comeback' Trail

By the Associated Press.

Paris, France, Jan. 23.—Panama Al Brown, former bantamweight boxing champion, announced today he is sailing for South America for a barnstorming tour before hitting the comeback trail in New York.

The sparrow-like Negro, breezing into Paris from Toulouse where he has been training "secretly," said he expected to leave France the middle of February for Haiti.

"I weigh only 122¾ pounds now," Brown confided. "These exhibition bouts should get me within the bantamweight limits and harden me for a championship match. I'll probably be ready to issue a challenge this summer or early fall. Just to show my good faith I'll challenge on a winner-take-all basis."

"First of all," Brown continued, "I must get re-instated in New York."

Highlanders Lose by 29-7 To Georgetown

Georgetown A. C. girls sextet scored an unexpectedly easy 29-7 victory over the Highlanders in a game that may decide the Section 1 championship of the Washington Recreation League, last night in Wilson gym.

The teams, both from Georgetown, were undefeated prior to the game, with the victory making the third in succession for the winners while the defeat was the Highlanders first in four starts. Jewish C. C. and Rural E. A are tied for third with a victory and defeat apiece.

Anna Honabach, of the winners, led her team with 16 points, that however hurt her 22 points per game average. Irma Ludwig, who boasted a like average with the Highlanders, was limited to a single field goal and foul shot by Dot Leady, guard of the winners.

V. Jones was second in scoring among the winners with a field goal and three foul goals, while Capt. Craig was the only player besides Miss Honabach to score more than once from the floor.

Georgetown.	GFG	P	Highlanders.	G	FG	P
Honabach,f	6	4	16	P.Trundle,f	1	0	2
Trexler,f	0	0	0	Bradfield,f	0	1	1
Craig,f	2	0	4	Kernan,f	0	0	0
Jones,sc	1	3	5	Ludwig,sc	1	2	4
Zanelotti,c	1	0	2	M.Ballard,c	0	0	0
Aiken,c	1	0	2	A.Ballard,c	0	0	0
Trundle,g	0	0	0	Butler,g	0	0	0
Keady,g	0	0	0	McKlooker,g	0	0	0
Liegus,g	0	0	0	Collins,g	0	0	0
				Bromley,g	0	0	0
Totals	11	7	29	Totals	3	3	7

Referee—Schilling.

Evans Is Defendant

Cleveland, Jan. 23 (AP).—William G. (Billy) Evans, head of the farm system of the Boston Red Sox, today was named defendant in a $75,000 suit filed by the estate of Anthony Salvatore, killed in a traffic accident November 26. Evans was driving an auto involved in the crash.

Sports Postscripts

Dave Keppel, well-known basketball coach and official, will assume his new duties with the Playground Department February 1 . . . Tom McCarthy, former George Washington University athlete and sandlot diamond star, has been appointed manager of its Baltimore district by a national soft drinks concern . . . and speaking of sandlot baseball, the District of Columbia Umpires Association will be strict with its rookies if Willie Walt's suggestion is heeded . . . George Talburt, one-time Tech High School court star, gets a degree in engineering from George Washington U. next month . . . and speaking of the downtown school, Tim Stapleton, assistant freshman football coach, is squiring a nifty number around the night clubs . . . Dick Wills, St. John's Prep alumnus, is on the road in the service of the Department of Agriculture . . . for your information, the Joe Louis-John Henry Lewis bout tomorrow at New York will be aired over a national hook-up . . . the real erasen Dave Bernstein, Catholic U. bantamweight, will not appear against Maryland this week-end in their dual boxing meet, is a Southern Conference rule . . . which bars the national intercollegiate champ because he boxed against Cornell as a freshman . . . and Maryland loses Dick Johnson, because he transferred from Duke, and "Blackie" Pearson, who is doing post-graduate work . . . both had one year on the Terp team . . . Max Farrington, G. W. graduate manager of athletics, witnessed the pro tennis match last night at College Park . . . but still prefers his badminton . . . Emerson Addison, a hometown boy, will captain the '39 Detroit U. eleven . . . Jim Meade, Maryland's husky halfback and triple-threater, has received three bids from pro teams . . . but would prefer to play with the Redskins . . . Ed Hargaden, one of Georgetown's brightest basketball stars of recent years, is doing a swell job of officiating . . . Bill Bryant and Francis Beamer, Maryland football and courtmen, are semi-official hosts at the Varsity Grill's "Terrapin Room" Saturday nights.—ATCHISON.

Eastern Five Favored Today Over Central

Two Unbeaten Teams Meet at 3:30; Tech Battles Roosevelt

One of the interhigh basketball teams which came through the first week of series play unscathed will fall by the wayside this afternoon at Roosevelt gym, where Eastern and Central, victors over Tech and Anacostia last week, meet in the first half of a double-header starting at 3:30. Roosevelt, also unbeaten, engages McKinley in the second encounter.

Odds will strongly favor Eastern, defending champion, in the opener, for besides its beating of Anacostia last week its opponent has shown no great talent. Central is supported by as powerful a crew of veterans as is any school in the league, but somehow the lads have not clicked. Eastern, on the other hand, is gradually beginning to function as a unit, a goal it failed to reach last year despite a more than successful season.

Eastern's Starters

Eastern starters will probably be Johnny Staculli and Les Cooksey at forward, "Soup" Hancock and Francis Battiste at guard and Lenny Mills at the center spot. Central's starting line-up will be chosen from Panago, Baitz, Clark and Apostolakos at forward, Lanzilotti, Ornstein, Martin and Lagos at guard and Sokol and Quidley at center.

Though McKinley had the misfortune to meet Eastern's powerhouse in its opener, the Maroon Midgets have hardly been counted out of the race. They failed to live up to expectations on their first try, but might easily turn the tables on the high-riding Rough Riders today.

Because of its overtime triumph over Western Fridays, Roosevelt will rule the favorite today, one of the few times the high ranking has gone to the Riders. If their hot streak continues, Roosevelt might jump from last year's second place tie to undisputed possession of the 1939 crown.

Opening Line-up

Roosevelt will probably start George West and Billy Robertson at forward, George Zuras and Hymie Perlo at guard, and Ernie Travis at center. McKinley will retaliate with Jack Walsh and Marshall Dellinger at forward, Charley Kendall at center, and Moe Shulman and Eli Blank at guard.

INTER-HIGH STANDINGS

	Won.	Lost.	Pct.
Eastern	1	0	1.000
Roosevelt	1	0	1.000
Wilson	1	0	1.000
Central	1	0	1.000
Tech	0	1	.000
Western	0	1	.000
Anacostia	0	2	.000

Bladensburg High Upsets

With Joe (Harpo) Friedrich finding the cords with regularity, Bladensburg High School drubbed Hyattsville High, 24-13, yesterday for the first basketball win the Peace Crossers ever scored over its county rival. The tilt was played on the winners home court.

Both teams were sluggish during the first quarter, at which time, the home club led, 5-4, and continued at a slow pace until the half, which saw the Peace Crossers nursing a 10-8 advantage.

But in the third period, Bladensburg put on a scoring spree with Friedrich and Bob Baeschlin leading the attack. The charges of Coach Coleman Headley swished ten points through the cords while holding the visitors to two points. This 20-10 lead at the end of the third stanza was enough to win with ease.

Norcie, Hyattsville center, was the only visiting player to find the basket with any consistency.

Bladensburg.	GFG	P	Hyattsville.	G	FG	P
Tate,f	0	0	0	Freeman,f	1	0	2
Larson,f	0	0	0	Clark,f	0	0	0
Kutsch,f	0	1	1	Colleen,f	0	1	1
Friedrich,c	6	2	14	Tedlock,c	1	0	2
Bale,g	1	0	2	Norcie,c	3	0	6
Baschlin,g	3	1	7	Pronsche,g	0	0	0
				Kidwell,g	0	0	0
Totals	10	4	24	Steinbers,g	1	0	2
				Totals	6	1	13

Referee—Wheeler.

G. W. High Downs Washington-Lee

Howie Josephson and Semore McNeil, George Washington Frosh guard and forward, respectively, led the Little Colonials to a 51-17 victory over Washington-Lee High yesterday on the Arlington court. Josephson tallied 11 points and his teammate rang up 10. The scoring attack of the losers was paced by Rodney Gaumnitz, who scored 7 points.

G. W. Frosh.	G	FG	P	Wash.-Lee.	G	FG	P
McNeil,f	5	0	10	Garber,f	0	0	0
Mark,f	4	0	8	Anderson,f	0	0	0
Jones,f	3	1	7	V.Kirshner,f	1	0	2
Deming,c	0	0	0	Gaumnitz,f	2	3	7
Rieff,c	2	0	4	D.Kirshner,c	0	0	0
Brief,g	2	0	4	Copeland,c	0	0	0
Robinson,g	1	1	3	Gudger,c	0	0	0
Josephson,g	5	1	11	Howell,g	1	1	3
Zunic,g	2	0	4	Dennis,g	0	0	0
				Phillips,g	1	0	2
Totals	24	3	51	Harnest,g	1	1	3
				Totals	6	5	17

Referee—Shirley.

Civitan Club to See 'A Century of Baseball'

The first public showing of organized baseball's new movie, "A Century of Baseball," will be staged today in the Mayflower Hotel, where the Civitan Club holds its weekly meeting. Time is 12:15 p. m.

The picture, presented to the Civitan Club by Bill Werber, local boy who plays third base for the Philadelphia Athletics, features stars of the diamond from every baseball city. Cecil Travis, Bucky Harris and Clark Griffith are the local headliners.

Dundee Injured

Glen Ridge, N. J., Jan. 23 (AP).—Vince Dundee, former middleweight boxing champion, was reported in "fair" condition at Mountainside Hospital tonight where he was brought after the automobile in which he was riding collided with an Erie passenger train.

Jimmy Goode Sets Mark in Takoma Loop

Odd Fellows League Paced by Ed Walsh; Andy Price Stars

Carl Rittenhouse and Jimmy Goode took turns establishing season's records in the Takoma Church League last night at Takoma Alleys. Rittenhouse, No. 1 man on the Presbyterian No. 2 team, rolled 162 in the first game and was the season's record holder until his teammate, Goode finished his effort that was a pin higher, 163, bowling in the anchor position. Goode had a 406 set.

ODD FELLOWS

Ed Walsh, 98-average bowler in the Odd Fellows League, posted a season's record last night at Brookland Recreation Alleys with a 153 game. Walsh had a 344 set while Frank Donaldson posted high set with 346.

Columbia No. 1 retained a three-game margin over the second-place team by taking the odd tilt from Columbia No. 2. Walsh's game for the latter team averted a shutout.

FEDERAL MEN'S

Senate accounted for all the honors in the Federal League at Arcadia with team game of 626, second high for the season, and team set of 1,763, also the second best set of the year. Pryor of the Senate team had high individual game of 159 while Stephenson had top set, 375.

NAVY DEPARTMENT

Andy Price cracked out a 362 set, the best of the night in the Navy Department League at Arcadia, while high game went to Shaw, of Coast Guard, with 141.

Naval Dispensers team game of 597 and S. and A's, 1,684 sets paced the teams.

ACCOUNTS AND DEPOSITS

Central Accounts swept three games from Pre-audit in the Treasury Accounts and Deposits League at Columbia Alleys, and deadlocked Internal Audit for first place in the standings. The winners had high game of 581 and set of 1,661. Rudy Bush of Pre-audit, had 145-353.

D. C. Accounts won three from Internal Audit, Executives won all three over Field Review, Audit took the odd tilt from Correspondence and Transportation shutout Mechanical Operations.

TAKOMA LADIES

Evelyn Gay rolled a new season's record with a 148 game in the Takoma Ladies League at Takoma Alleys and posted a 326 set as the league-leading Corr's Sports Shop five won the game from Ida's Department Store. Mrs. Gino Simi led the losers with a 299 set.

Ruth King's 126-323 led Georgia Tavern to a clean sweep over Federal Lithographs.

MOUNT RAINIER LEAGUE

Smith's Tavern took two out of three from Jimmy's Restaurant in the Mount Rainier League, led by Jimmy Madden, who scored a 140 game and 387 set.

C. C. COMMERCIAL

The Parks brothers, Ray of Covington Motor and Russ of A. and P. Market, accounted for game and set honors in the Chevy Chase Commercial League with respective game of 148 and set of 388.

Covington Motor took team honors with a 615 game and 1,722 set.

JEWELERS LEAGUE

E. Duryee, of Blustein's, posted a 136 game, and Henry May, of A. Kahn, a 370 set for honors in the Jewelers League at Chevy Chase. Blustein's No. 2 figured in the team honors with 581 and 1,673.

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

Melvin Oliveri's 131 game and Walter Thomas' 347 set led the Chamber of Commerce League at Chevy Chase Alleys, with team high game and set going to Wildcats with a 559 and 1,578.

GEORGIA AVENUE

Don Seagon rolled one of the highest games of the season in the Georgia Avenue League at Silver Spring, a 173 game, and also totaled a 408 set as Silver Spring Cleaners and Dyers bowled consecutive games of 603-610-554 to take the odd game from Sanford's Cleaners. Ken Schroyer led the losers with 142-393.

Wilson Tops 'Club Fights' Here Tonight

Meets Anzelone in Arena; Program Lists Five Six-Rounders

Professional punching on a modest scale, with "club" fighters dominating the program, will be tried tonight at Turner's Arena where five six-round bouts are being offered as a peace offering for last week's fiasco between Joey Archibald and Jerry Mazza.

WILSON.

Bob Wilson, who was in his heyday when the old Riding and Hunt Club was a flourishing temple of sport, headlines tonight's program, meeting one Larry Anzelone, of New York. Engaged in a successful comeback, Wilson's goal is a bout with Steve Mamakos, the durable Greek, who has transferred his allegiance to Baltimore.

Wilson inaugurated his campaign by flooring Frankie Wills twice in gaining a unanimous decision over the previously undefeated lad, and last week punched out another decisive victory over El Brookman. He figures to dispose of Anzelone without undue difficulty, and once over this hurdle is a certainty to get a shot at Mamakos.

Wills, incidentally, is on tonight's card, engaging Mike Martingo, of Wilmington, Del., in the semifinal. This will be Martingo's initial appearance here, but he is touted as an energetic lad capable of giving Wills a good fight.

The "nameless" program finds Tommy Hoover pitted against Billy Corrigan, of Baltimore, in another bout that should provide an abundance of action. Irish Joe Perry, who has been on the shelf with an ailing shoulder, boxes Joe Koehler, of Baltimore; and Marcus Pitts will help Willie White, Baltimore colored boy, open the show in another six.

Standards Five Faces Library

Boasting a record of seven victories in as many starts, the crack Bureau of Standards basketers face their toughest assignment of the season tomorrow night when they tangle with the fast-stepping Library of Congress quint in the feature attraction of the Government-Y. M. C. A. League on the Central "Y" floor. The tap-off is set for 8:20 o'clock.

Patent Office and Social Security Board will take the floor at 9:30 o'clock in an effort to break the three-way tie they now share with Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for second place.

Other games find Public Health Service meeting Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce at 7:10; National Archives meeting G. A. O. at 8:20, and State Department meeting Farm Credit Administration at 9:30.

Dunbar High Wins In Wilmington

Wilmington, Del., Jan. 23.—With Gould tossing in the winning field goal in the last 10 seconds of play, Dunbar High School, of Washington, nosed out Howard High School, 54-53, in a thrill-drenched game this afternoon.

It was a pi-and-tuck battle from the first whistle with both teams traveling at break-neck speed. The score was tied at no less than nine times before the visiting aggregation finally won. Scott, Howard's ace, kept his mates in the running throughout with an unerring barrage of field goals, totaling 28 points to lead both teams in scoring.

Commissioners, SSB Win in Southeast

The Commissioners knocked off the Clovers, 63 to 40, in the Southeast Community Center Basketball League at Hine Junior High last night and Social Security defeated Gamble Meats, 30 to 24. Lilly, of the Clovers, was high-point man with 8 field and 3 from the foul line for a total of 19. Merchant, Zanelotti and Williamson starred for the Commissioners. Tomorrow night at 9 the Young Democrats play Cal's Valet.

Clovers.	G	FG	P	C'missioners.	G	FG	P
Fineran,f	2	1	5	Zanelotti,f	6	1	13
Lilly,f	8	3	19	Merchant,f	8	1	17
Noonan,c	5	1	11	Fillah,f	0	0	0
Canavan,g	1	1	3	Clark,c	3	1	7
M'Cullough,g	1	0	2	Williamson,g	8	2	14
				Mandes,g	4	0	8
Totals	17	6	40	Feliner,g	2	0	4
				Totals	29	5	63

Referee—Cohen.

SSB.	G	FG	P	Gamble.	G	FG	P
Kennedy,f	5	3	13	Dempsey,f	0	0	0
Miller,f	0	1	1	Marsh,f	0	0	0
Tobolski,c	0	0	0	McManus,f	1	1	3
James,c	3	0	6	Davenport,c	4	0	8
Howells,g	4	0	8	Ryan,g	2	2	6
Bywater,g	1	0	2	White,g	3	1	7
Totals	13	4	30	Totals	10	4	24

Referee—Cross.

Sherwood Is Winner; Billy Bond Stars

The scoring efforts of Billy Bond, Sherwood High forward, who bogged 13 points, led his team to a 27-11 basketball victory over Damascus yesterday on the Sherwood floor. The losers were limited to a single field goal in the first half.

Sherwood.	G	FG	P	Damascus.	G	FG	P
Bond,f	6	1	13	Duvall,f	0	0	0
Fraley,f	0	0	0	Bennett,f	1	0	2
Oland,f	1	1	3	Woodfield,f	0	0	0
Bryan,f	0	0	0	Sensenny,f	0	1	1
Jennings,c	2	2	6	Beall,c	0	0	0
Linke,c	0	0	0	Mullinix,c	2	0	4
Carroll,g	1	1	3	Molesworth,g	0	0	0
Cissell,g	0	0	0	Walker,g	0	0	0
Brown,g	0	0	0	Baker,g	2	0	4
Hallowell,g	0	0	0				
Thompson,g	1	0	2	Totals	5	1	11
Totals	11	5	27				

Referee—Harper.

REPAIRING SPEEDOMETERS AMMETERS, etc.
CREEL BROTHERS
1311 14th ST. N.W. DI. 3320

Colonials Leave on Two-Day Trip; Meet Army, Colgate

George Washington University's basketball squad, escorted by Coach Bill Reinhart and Athletic Director Max Farrington, departs tonight for New York City, where the Colonials will be quartered for their games with Army and Colgate. They play the Cadets at West Point on Wednesday afternoon and the Red Raiders on Thursday night at Hamilton, N. Y.

Reinhart feels the team is in good shape and has noted some improvement since the Roanoke games. The only change in the starting line-up probably will involve Lou Veltri, the sophomore speedster. He is expected to replace Dave Osborne at guard. Osborne has been suffering from a heavy cold.

Army has won five out of its six games, losing its first game to Ohio State Saturday night. The Cadets, with a veteran team, have beaten Maryland, Brown, Lafayette, Columbia and Cornell.

Colgate has been having its troubles and has been unable to generate any sustained winning streak. The Raiders have been in and out all season. However, the Colonials have been poor bets on the road this season, having lost both of their games on foreign floors, and Reinhart is not taking the Colgate game lightly.

Additional Sports On Next Page

Lansburgh's
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Lansburgh's—Street Floor

MEN'S SHOPS

37 Entries Remain Eligible for the $50,000 Added Widener Cup

Seabiscuit Out of Race In Florida

War Admiral and Stagehand Kept In By Paying Second Entry Installment

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Hialeah, Fla., Jan. 23.—Thirty-seven of the 78 horses originally nominated remain eligible for the fourth running of the $50,000 added Widener Challenge Cup at Hialeah Park on Saturday, March 4.

Racing Secretary and Handicapper Charles J. McLennan today issued the official list of those thoroughbreds actively pointing for the mile and one quarter closing-day winter racing classic of the eastern seaboard.

To remain eligible it was necessary for owners of nominees to post an additional $100 subscription fee on or before Monday, January 16. Thirty-seven declarations were made, and the remaining 41 thoroughbreds were automatically eliminated. The purpose of a declaration date is to weed out the horses which have no intention of starting.

Among those remaining in good standing are Maxwell Howard's Stagehand, Samuel D. Riddle's War Admiral, Herbert M. Woolf's Lawrin and Mrs. W. Plunket Stewart's Pasteurized. Charles S. Howard's Seabiscuit, now in California, is missing from the select list.

Topped Money Winners

Stagehand, trained by Earl Sande, was the champion purse earner of 1938, leading all thoroughbreds on the American turf with $189,710 in purses. Lawrin, Flamingo Stakes and Kentucky Derby winner, rated next to Stagehand in the 3-year-old division, and was third on the list of the country's leading money-winners with $123,215. War Admiral, hero of the Kentucky Derby, Preakness Stakes and Belmont Stakes, America's "Triple Crown," in 1937, and triumphant last year in the Widener Challenge Cup, Jockey Gold Cup at Belmont, Saratoga Cup, Saratoga Handicap, Whitney Stakes and Wilson Stakes at Saratoga, and ganselt, also was in the top division of purse earners, with $90,840.

Pasteurized's greatest victory was that of the rich Belmont Stakes.

Other outstanding eligibles include Alfred Gwynne Vanderbilt's Heelfly, which ran Seabiscuit to a dead heat in the Laurel Stakes in 1937; Perifox, which was purchased of William Woodward, chairman of the Jockey Club, after returning from England, by Louis B. Mayer, Hollywood film executive; Calumet Farm's Bull Lea, winner of five important stakes last year; and the Saratoga Stable's Volitant, considered one of the two top-ranking 2-year-old colts of 1938.

Seabiscuit Absent

With the absence of Seabiscuit, War Admiral becomes the top-weight of the Widener Cup field with 131 pounds. In winning the Widener last March, the famed son of the equally famous Man O' War toted 130 pounds.

It is the aim of Trainer George Conway to gain permanent possession of the magnificent gold challenge trophy offered by Joseph E. Widener, president of the Miami Jockey Club, by winning it twice for Owner Riddle.

On the other hand, Trainer Sande's ambition is to have Owner Maxwell Howard be the first to gather in the two major winter racing classics offered by California and Florida. Sande already has one leg on this coveted honor, for Stagehand captured the Santa Anita Handicap last year, beating Seabiscuit on the same day that War Admiral was scooting home in the Widener.

The bringing together of these two winter champions will in itself provide a most thrilling spectacle in the opinion of turf critics.

The 37 remaining eligibles announced by Secretary McLennan are as follows:

Horse.	Wt.	Owner.
Bull Lea	119	Calumet Farm
Count Morse	113	Calumet Farm
Warlaine	110	Marshall Field
Co-Sport	109	B. Friend
Court Scandal	109	M. Stuart
Cardinalis	104	P. L. Kelley
Francesco	107	Darby Dan Farm
False Point	101	John A. Healey
Heelfly	115	G. A. Vanderbilt
Lawrin	124	Woolford Farm
Mythical King	111	B. F. Whitaker
Maedic	105	Maemere Farm
Maeda	96	Maemere Farm
Overnight	99	Wheatley Stable
Perifox	121	Louis B. Mayer
Pasteurized	118	Mrs. W. P. Stewart
Permie	106	Mrs. C. MacLeod
Quick Devil	107	Louis B. Mayer
Roquish Girl	111	Benjamin Deutch
Redbreast	109	Greentree Stable
Roll and Toss	101	Greentree Stable
Stagehand	123	Maxwell Howard
Sir Damion	114	Marshall Field
Sandy Boot	110	J. D. Norris
Shangay Lily	108	C. de la Cerda
Sickle T.	108	B. F. Whitaker
Sun Power	102	H. R. Bain
Thanksgiving	115	Mrs. P. Corning
Thoreon	109	B. M. Jones
Teddy Weed	105	Tomara Stable
The Whale	104	J. W. Parrish
Volitant	102	Saratoga Stable
War Admiral	131	Samuel D. Riddle
Windup	101	Mrs. M. A. Tucker
Warlaine	100	W. W. Adams
Xavier	100	Wesley Sears Farm
Zevson	104	Mrs. E. H. Bartlett

Those eliminated are Armor Bearer, Brooklyn, Carvola, Clang, Clodion, Comet II, Counterpoise, Cravat, Dauber, Don Mike, Golden Clown, Hash, Heather Broom, Her Reigh, Invader, Jacola, Joe Schenck, Kayak II, Lizaroti, Magic Hour, Malano, Marathon, Misrule, Mona Bell, Mucho Gusto, Now Then, Olimpo, Osasbaw, Prince Derek, Privileged, Rosecrester, Sargazo, Sceneshifter, Seabiscuit, Shambles, She's Right, Shoulder Arms, Sorteado, The Chief, Vino Puro and Wise Prince.

HAVANA SELECTIONS

1—**High Quality, Reguated, Gallic.**
2—**Wild Money, Bon Mot, Prince Sullieman.**
3—**Contribute, Transen, Credulous.**
4—**Hi-Ben, Bay Buddy, Uma.**
5—**Roping, Up In Arms, Toncon.**
6—**Balanced Budget, Dignitary, Major Sweep.**
7—**Atcines, Silent Don, Beau Bon.**
8—**Adolph Krasa, Zevstar, Trapshooter.**
Best bet—Atcines.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Howard Campbell Practices for His Own Sweepstakes

Post Staff Photos.

Howard Campbell, organizer of Washington's principal duckpin tourney, bearing his name, gets in a few practice games at the Brookland Alleys in preparation for the tournament, February 4, in which he is an annual competitor. (Inset) Campbell nine years ago when he was the District's top-ranking pinman.

Man Holds Ticket On $1,547 Double

New Orleans, Jan. 23 (AP).—The daily double at the Fair Grounds Race Track paid $1,547. A man who would not identify himself got the whole pot, having the only $2 ticket on War Jest, winner of the second race, and Jim Cornell, which won the third race. The lucky ticketholder was well fortified, having also a ticket on War Jest and Wild Blonde, which finished second behind Jim Cornell.

Fair Grounds Entries

By the Associated Press.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $600; allowances; for 3-year-old maidens and winners of one race.

10	Carrie K.	110	2	Kosse	110
11	War Trade	110	3	Shining Sea	105
12	Please Doctor	110	4	Oil Boom	105
13	Merrily San	110	5	James	115
14	General R.	110	6	Linger Awhile	110
15	Broadage	105	7	†Cackle Time	110
16	Smoke	105	8	Mountain Top	115
17	Papa Linda	110	9	†Bet Pat	115
1	Toney Steel	110			

†T. J. Hill entry.

SECOND RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

10	*Miss Monte	106	1	*Meomy	111
11	*June Girl	106	2	*C'ntess Reish	106
12	*Sport Heel	111	3	*Alexy	106
13	Rueu	116	4	*Taddy Bane	106
14	Phrixus	116	5	Trip	111
15	Grindle	116	6	*Leoran	111
16	*Lit. Marcelle	106	7	*Clean Cut	106
17	*Encircle	111	8	*Wise Princess	106
18	*Toney Doo	111	9	*Mary Senate	106

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

10	Connie Plaut	108	1	*Mirabane	103
11	*Tell	103	2	*Bad Roll	108
12	*Molly Green	103	3	*Miss Taos	103
13	Banner Witch	108	4	*Tureen	112
14	*Jean Dale	107	5	*Chiefs Boy	112
15	*Flying Doll	103	6	*Miss Selma	103
16	R'yal H'mony	108	7	Brilliant One	113
17	Hot or Cold	108	8	*Our Queen	103
18	*Pretty Hasty	103	9	*Way Yonder	108

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

10	*Eva R	108	1	*Royal Broom	108
11	*Snorky	107	2	*Game	105
12	*Tom's Lady	105	3	*Cheer Star	102
13	*Ch'se Emp'ss	102	4	*Tramway	110
14	Steward	115	5	*Catchall	110
15	Goster	115	6	*Sound Wave	110
16	*Oxford Lad	113	7	Twinkle Feet	110
17	*Blind Star	110	8	Magnolia Cash	110
18	*Bright Land	110	9	*Benefit	107

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

10	*Firing	102	1	Nervous Lady	107
11	My Peg	113	2	Crack Boy	107
12	Br'dway Girl	107	3	*War Dimes	107
13	Colorist	107	4	Bay Memor	112
14	*Br't Melody	105	5	*Eddie Wrack	107
15	*Demanding	102	6	*Miss Horton	102
16	*Joy Sweep	102	7	*No Bribi	110
17	*Impeach	107	8	Kerrylite	112
18	*Almarine	102	9	Kapena	112

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

5	Bess B.	106	2	*Boy Valet	107
6	*Stepinanna	104	3	*Mon Reve	106
7	Jadva	104	4	*Strolling Home	106
1	*Labor Day	101			

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

10	*Bob Bruce	108	1	*Apple Time	108
11	*B'liant Miss	103	2	Persauder	113
12	Stoutheart	113	3	*Aurebon	108
13	Witful	113	4	Scarlet O	111
14	*May Miss	103	5	Lifelike	108
15	*Triple Play	108	6	Mere Frolic	113
16	Spey Crest	113	7	*Transit Lady	103
17	*Justification	108	8	Inskip	113
18	*Two Brooms	108	9	Kings Highway	113

EIGHTH RACE (substitute)—One mile and 70 yards; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

10	*Joe Jay	108	1	*Crashing Idea	103
11	*Our Sammy	111	2	Black Coat	113
12	*Gawaine	111	3	Marbite	113
13	*Gold. Throne	108	4	High Sheriff	113
14	Swift Lad	113	5	*Chehalis	108
15	*Ch'se Red	103	6	Cossack Girl	106
16	*Marg M'garet	103	7	*Vintage	103
17	Inscomira	108	8	Rockrim	113
18	*Raildown	103	9	*Friendly Foe	111

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, cloudy; track, fast.

FAIR GROUNDS SELECTIONS

1—**War Trade, Papa Linda, Oil Man.**
2—**Hueu, Goldman, Leeoran.**
3—**Miss Selma, Mirabane, Jean Dale.**
4—**Catchall, Bright Land, Royal Broom.**
5—**No Doubt, Almarine, My Feng.**
6—**Boy Valet, Jadva, Strolling Home.**
7—**Lifelike, Transit Lady, Speyerest.**
8—**Our Sammy, Cherokee Red, Inscomira.**
Best bet—Boy Valet.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Campbell Sweepstakes Shifted And Will Be Rolled in One Day

Ace Bowler for Whom Event Was Named Decade Ago Practicing for 'Comeback'

By Merrell W. Whittlesey.

When Perce Ellett, president of the Washington City Duckpin Association, changed the dates of the Howard Campbell Sweepstakes to a one-day affair, the District's oldest and highest entry fee duckpin tourney lost one of the original ideas of the originator and namesake.

Campbell, now manager of the Brookland Recreation Center, was caught changing the dates on the poster from January 28 and 29 to February 4, with the entire 15 games to be rolled on that date, the first block at Brookland, at 12:30, the second at Lucky Strike, 4 p. m., and the final at Convention Hall, at 8 o'clock.

The tourney was changed from a three-week affair for the first time to the consecutive dates of the 28th and 29th of this month by the association, but they were not aware that it conflicted with the Recreation sweepstakes at Portsmouth the former date and the Eastern elimination sweeps on the 29th in Baltimore. So last Saturday at the Virginia Open Ellett and the other officials switched the date to February 4.

Some 13 years ago, when Campbell was the city's top-ranking pinspiller, the tournament bowlers of the time deplored the lack of a big local affair. So Campbell originated the Howard Campbell Sweepstakes, with an entry fee of $28 that kept out the small fry and was an incentive for all the top pinmen of the city.

For publicity and general interest purposes, the event was stretched over three weeks, and so for nearly a month of each year it was the talk of the tournament bowlers and since its inception in 1927 it has been the outstanding event of the season for District pinmen.

But with the increased sweepstakes scheduled, the duckpin calendar of the past few years has been too crowded to let any tourney take up three valuable Saturday nights. So with the entries dropping—there were only 21 last year—and interest lagging, it was finally changed at last year's annual meeting to a two-day tourney. Now it has been assigned the one-day date and will probably continue in the future.

Campbell has dropped out of tournament competition, and bowls only once a week in the Brookland Merchants League. He has competed in every one of the 12 Campbell Sweepstakes, the only man to do so, and sports an average of 115 for the 180 games. The total is well below his 122 mark when he was the first man ever to average over 120 in the National Capital League, when 122 was a better average than the 122 of today.

He intends to get in a little serious practice over the next two weeks, in order to make a good showing, or make a real "comeback" and pocket the first prize that should total around $400. He has finished second on one occasion and third on another, and last year made a brief spurt with a 172 game.

Campbell topped the District rankings in 1930 and was national singles champion the previous year. He has piloted a number of teams to various city and league titles. The duckpin game has not only been the veteran's means of gaining recognition, but since he started in the Recreation Alleys in 1917, has been his livelihood. He worked four years there, went to Rathskellar for two, then to King Pin and later Lucky Strike and Queen Pin, and now he is building up the modern Brookland plant.

This year's event will start in Brookland, go to Lucky Strike and then Convention Hall for the final, the only plant with sufficient gallery capacity to hold the crowd.

Technician Wins Feature At Hialeah

Pays $4.10 Ticket In Gulf Tide Purse; Jockey Suspended

By the Associated Press.

Hialeah Park, Fla., Jan. 23.—Herbert M. Woolf's Technician, making his first start since finishing sixth in the rich Belmont Futurity last October, scored an impressive victory in the Gulf Tide Purse, a 7-furlong dash for 3-year-olds, here today.

The bay son of Insco, under the light parcel of 104 pounds, was a $4.10 for $2 choice in the field of ten and clicked by four lengths under Warren Yarberry. Lawrin's stablemate completed the trip in 1:23 2-5.

Mrs. Dodge Sloane's Search accounted for the place, beating W. C. Stroube's Sirasia by a head.

All in the field with the exception of Rugged Red and Silent Witness are eligible for the $20,000 Flamingo Stakes, February 25.

Technician, as a juvenile, won only 2 of his 14 races, but he was pitted against topnotchers and frequently finished close up. His earnings amounted to a mere $2,085, but the bay colt displayed considerable promise and his smart effort today gave him a flying start for his 1939 campaign.

Search, spotting Technician 16 pounds, turned in a mighty sharp effort himself. The Brookmeade chestnut was hustled into a daylight lead over Technician in the first quarter mile, but Yarberry had a "handful of horse" under him and knew it. The Woolford Farm color-bearer made his charge at the top of the stretch. He shot into command with little effort and was not extended as he pulled into the clear. Search was a tired but game colt at the end. He barely held on long enough to stave off Sirasia.

The stewards ordered Jockey Francis Maschek suspended indefinitely after he had finished second astride A. G. Silberman's Panorascope in the fourth race. Maschek was charged with putting up an unsatisfactory ride on the geiding in his previous start of Tuesday, January 17, when he was badly beaten.

Blini, with Don Meade up, was installed favorite over the platers in the mile and a furlong of the seventh race. The filly curled up after showing the way to the head of the stretch. Passing Eve, never far back, forged to the front and breezed to a 4-length success, paying $5.90. Mistralkin barely earned the place in the last stride, while Tobacco and Hi-Tide could not be separated in the photo and wound up in a dead heat for third position.

Mrs. B. F. Whitaker's consistent 4-year-old, Sickle T., kept his winter record untarnished when he stepped home with three lengths to spare in the mile and a furlong Coral Gables Purse. Ringing up his third triumph in a row, the colt made the sparkling time of 1:48 3-5, only two-fifths of a second slower than Brevity's track mark. Bob's Boys, coming from well out of it, easily beat Count Valiant for the place, two lengths separating the pair. The winner was a $4.60 for $2 favorite and was piloted by Eddie Arcaro.

Bill Bennings

At The Post

Hialeah Park, Jan. 23.

Dear Al,

Whitey Abel, the former jockey, in a letter to his friend, Alan Clark, writes he is trying to obtain permission to ride Honey Cloud in the $100,000 added Santa Anita Handicap on March 4. California has a rule which allows owners to ride their own horses but Honey Cloud is in Mrs. Abel's name. Honey Cloud will be remembered as the gelding who came off Clarke's Huntington farm last fall and starred during the fall season in Maryland. Abel hasn't ridden in a race for more than a year but gallops horses daily. He believes that Honey Cloud needs a certain kind of ride that he alone can furnish. Reports that the horse, Wrenace, was destroyed after he won recently at this track have proved in error. Wrenace broke down in the running despite the fact that he won and this led to the report that he had been destroyed. Trainer Freddie Hopkins says he will have the Larch Hill Stable plater back in action soon. There is a chance that Inscoelda may go to the post in the near future. She is the daughter of Insco who was voted the best filly of 1938. A stablemate of Lawrin, Inscoelda may be sent after the Kentucky Derby this year despite her sex. Maryland fans will remember her for finishing a bang-up second to Big Hurry in the Selima Stakes at Laurel last October. Cross Vine, running in the juvenile race tomorrow, is the first "get" of Peace Chance, the sire owned by Joseph E. Widener. J. N. Hopkinson owns the filly who was unplaced in her previous start. Hialeah has a double projector for photo finish pictures. This allows pictures for any two position in a single race to be displayed. Clocker Mike took a couple of falls today and they cost the bankroll $30, leaving him $367.80 in the pot. He's going to bet $10 to win and $10 to place on Dark Beau tomorrow.

BILL.

First race—Hamlin is reported to be a fair juvenile and doubtless will do a lot of running in this field. **Maenerva** comes from a barn handling some sharp horses and will have the good juvenile rider, Earl Steffen, in the saddle. **Cross Vine** may take care of the others.

Second race—Pascua gets in this with a feather assignment and may find conditions suitable to graduating from the maiden ranks. **Fairy Dale** has been away some time and is a threat despite the heavy impost. **Humming** could be close with these.

Third race—One Jest is tossed in here with 106 pounds and Yarberry to do the booting. Looks as if we will have to back this one. **Faust,** with Meade up, promises to be in the thick of contention. **Fogoso** has a high figure and moderate weight.

Fourth race—Sachem breaks off the rail and will have Schmidl doing the booting. If the handlers of this are serious, it looks like a set of brackets. **Cal Rainey** and **Lenpola** are at home at the sprint route and will be ready to battle it out if the top one makes mistakes.

Fifth race—Histrionic, with Arcaro up, looks like the real goods in this turf contest. **Francesco** is reported to be ready and will have Meade to do the booting. Appears to be the combination for the top fellow to handle. **No Sir** is inconsistent of late and would be close on a best effort.

Sixth race—Dark Beau closed like the wind in a recent sprint and appears to be crying for this long route. Needs only the right help in the stretch. **Texas Rose** won for us last out and is a factor in this field. **Clap In** is a fair sort and should be close.

Seventh race—Motion Picture has given a good account of himself of late and fits nicely in this company. **Abbatoro** won at good odds recently. **Mayro** is at tops now and will not be far out of it.

Eighth race—Short Distance, Midas and Skagarrak is the way I prefer them in the day's finale. The first named has a slight edge.

Best bet—Dark Beau.

Santa Anita Entries

By the Associated Press.

FIRST RACE — Six furlongs; purse, $1,500; claiming; for maiden 3-year-olds.

7	Russian Bank	116	1	*Senimentalist	106
8	Apace	111	2	Cynthia Ann	111
9	Immunity	116	3	Trabuco	111
10	Elinor D. F.	111	4	Teresa Gino	111
11	On Fire	120	5	*Charlotte Ann	106
12	Ginoca	116	6	Brown Whisk	111

SECOND RACE—One mile; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7	Blaufuss	112	1	Thistle Grace	112
8	Poolem	114	2	Nuve Alta	114
9	*Rockwood	108	3	*Jack Be Nimble	110
10	Rose Crystal	106	4	Sahara Chief	112
11	Calculator	117	5	Brilliant Light	117
12	Gold Trophy	117	6	Mr. Finn	109

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7	Torch Glean	118	1	Mischief Time	112
8	Suffern	115	2	Cardarrone	114
9	Lt. Greenock	117	3	Miss Premier	109
10	Rommy	112	4	Gallant Stroke	115
11	Kilapai	114	5	Kent	117
12	Just War	107	6	Sweep Royal	112

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7	Campillo	114	1	Your Honor	114
8	Manners Man	114	2	Urge Me	110
9	Rock X	114	3	Uailno	114
10	Bl'k Highbrow	114	4	*Battle Call	108
11	Stand In	114	5	*Rocco	107
12	Jawbreaker	114	6	Minimum	115

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,500; allowances; Grade D; for 4-year-olds and upward.

6	Lrnbilly	120	1	Rolling Ball	120
7	*Claracarole	106	2	Valley Lad	110
8	Iron Hills	112	3	Claudian	110
9	Foam	107	4	Cue Ball	112
10	Pompa	112	5	*Sky Rhonda	104

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2,000; allowances; for 4-year-olds and upward.

5	†Wild Turkey	112	1	‡Stands Alone	112
6	Unselfish	118	2	†Wing & Wing	115
7	Journey On	117	3	Carvela	112
8	Page Boy	114	4	‡*Rhinls	120

†C. Putman entry.
‡W. B. Simpson entry.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,500; allowances; for 4-year-olds and upward.

6	Star Shadow	117	2	Estiartes	107
7	Merry Mood	109	3	Chance View	120
8	Watersplash	104	4	Vinepuro	118
9	Chaiphone	114	5	Amor Brujo	109
1	Two Bob	110			

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7	*Day Dawn	106	1	*Ida S	109
8	*Kayembee	107	2	*Buddenly	107
9	*Contrast	112	3	Broad Wink	114
10	Richlein	115	4	*Dunlin Lady	106
11	Housekeeper	115	5	*Stepahead	108
12	Morun	114	6	Below Zero	111

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, cloudy; track, good.

SANTA ANITA SELECTIONS

1—**Immunity, Brown Whisk, Russian Bank.**
2—**Calculator, Blaufuss, Brilliant Light.**
3—**Lieut. Greenock, Cardarrone, Kent.**
4—**Black Highbrow, Manners Man, Rock X.**
5—**Iron Heels, Lyahlily, Pompa.**
6—**Stands Alone, Journey On, Wild Turkey.**
7—**Chaiphone, Amor Brujo, Chance View.**
8—**Below Zero, Stepahead, Morun.**
Best bet—Chalphone.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Hialeah Park Entries With Marvel Ratings

FIRST RACE—Nursery Course; purse, $800; claiming; for 2-year-old maidens.

2	American Money (Craig)	118	10-1		
3	*Snuggle (Parise)	110	10-1		
4	New Dawn (Wright)	115	15-1		
5	Hi Gold (Peters)	118	5-1		
6	Cross Vine (Arcaro)	115	15-1		
7	Derby Dallas (Long)	118	8-1		
8	Mira Fes (Wright)	115	20-1		
9	Maenerva (Steffen)	118	10-1		
10	Sculptress (Donoso)	115	20-1		
11	Dan's Polly (Driscoll)	115	10-1		
12	Hamlin (Wagner)	118	5-2		
13	Predicate (Perkins)	118	10-1		
14	Ballyhaste (Stout)	115	4-1		
1	Abbaside (Balaski)	118	10-1		

SECOND RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); purse, $1,000; maidens; for 3-year-olds and upward.

4	Cheick Rama (Wright)	122	5-1	315	
5	Fairy Dale (Peters)	120	6-1	317	
6	*Queer Play (Maloney)	115	10-1	205	
7	Pascua (F. A. Smith)	102	8-1	314	
8	Ted Easy (Anderson)	120	3-1	314	
9	*Saxonian (Nash)	102	10-1	315	
10	*Nicholas S. (Yarberry)	102	5-1	316	
11	Serrano (Dabson)	120	12-1		
12	Sun Arbor (Balaski)	107	12-1	311	
1	Vicuna (Merritt)	102	4-1	309	
2	Sunsino (Meade)	107	10-1		
3	Humming (Seabo)	107	15-1	314	

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

2	Faust (Meade)	120	3-1	309
3	Cautivo (Clutter)	114	15-1	316
4	*One Jest (Yarberry)	106	8-2	326
5	*Fogoso (Nash)	119	4-1	320
6	Pandonna (Knott)	111	6-1	320
7	*Oldesa Lad (no boy)	109	12-1	319
8	Cuckoo (Seabo)	116	10-1	321

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Sachem (Schmidl)	118	5-1	330
2	Cal Rainey (Craig)	114	15-1	326
3	Blue Marvel (Peters)	120	8-2	336
4	Jack Patches (Wright)	118	10-1	331
5	Lenpola (Hanford)	111	3-1	325
6	Purifier (Mar)	116	8-1	325
7	Black River (Arcaro)	120	3-1	313

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles (Turf Course); purse, $1,200; (the Venetian; for 4-year-olds and upward.

11	Histrionic (Arcaro)	111	6-5	338
10	*Invitinz (Yarberry)	103	20-1	327
9	Strolling By (Hanford)	113	20-1	336
8	Grandever (Balaski)	111	10-1	325
7	Play Gold (F. A. Smith)	108	15-1	323
6	*Maerial (Snider)	102	8-1	330
5	Farnecsco (Meade)	110	8-1	346
4	*Joe Schenck (Nash)	101	8-2	336
3	*Lassator (Parise)	103	12-1	329
2	No Sir (Peters)	110	10-1	329
1	Malano (Donoso)	110	20-1	321

SIXTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

5	*Dark Beau (Nash)	115	4-1	326
6	*Texas Rose (Parise)	107	2-1	322
1	Early Settler (Wright)	118	8-1	324
2	*Shining Sun (Yarberry)	113	3-1	323
3	Clap In (Meade)	110	6-1	323
4	*Toni (Charlton)	110	6-1	326

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

2	*Motion Picture (Parise)	112	8-1	320	
3	Abbatoro (Roberts)	117	5-1	318	
4	Mayro (Merrill)	110	8-1	318	
5	*Crius (Nash)	110	6-1	328	
6	Sun Mica (Arcaro)	107	15-1	323	
7	Butter (F. A. Smith)	105	6-1	322	
8	*Melody Maid (Merrill)	107	8-2	322	
9	Lovick (De Lara)	111	4-1	322	
10	*Jerreel (Yarberry)	104	8-1	321	
1	Julius Caesar (Anderson)	111	20-1	319	

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

8	*Prince Derek (Nash)	109	4-1	326
7	*Weary Flower (Maloney)	103	6-1	325
6	*Heritage (Parise)	102	6-1	327
5	Midas (Arcaro)	114	4-1	329
2	*O'Bantam (Yarberry)	107	10-1	328
3	Short Distance (Meade)	113	8-2	324
4	*Bewitched (Merrill)	109	6-1	329
8	Skagerrak (Wright)	109	6-1	321

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Havana Entries

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

10	*Vitonina	103	1	Flo Alons	108
11	Rose Hazen	108	2	W. Cookson	108
12	Regusted	113	3	High Quality	113
13	*Ducaster	108	4	*Morada	103
14	Surely	113	5	Happy & Gay	80
15	Unkn'n W'rids	116	6	Supernatural	
16	Swanky Miss	111	7	*Gallic	
17	*Mickeys Boy	108	8	*Shadowgraph	
18	*Pernod	108	9	Diplomatic	

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

10	Morlute	109	1	*Blk Brigade	
11	Just High	114	2	*Vonnie	
12	Opening Night	109	3	Grunt	
13	King Ruler	114	4	Far Cry	
14	*Pr. Sullieman	109	5	*Wild Money	
15	Maequeit	98	6	*R. L. Baker	
16	Sir Heathole	117	7	*Semnole Qu'n	
17	Egyptian Qu'n	107	8	*Esthers Choice	
18	*One Knot	104	9	Bon Mot	

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

10	Guidam	113	1	Contribute	
11	*Katherine R.	104	2	Lernana	
12	Bursting	109	3	Red Eva	
13	Santer	107	4	Bank Holiday	
14	Parallel	107	5	Masked Smile	
15	*Hard Chase	104	6	Douglas P.	
16	*Transen	108	7	Much Wiser	
17	*Floree	88	8	Diamond Digger	
18	Standby	114	9	*Credulous	

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

10	*Mad Shirley	102	1	Three Grand	
11	*Gr'n Waters	102	2	Sea Charmer	
12	Bay Buddy	114	3	Playki	
13	*Uma	109	4	Dey	
14	Hi-Ben	112	5	Sir Coverina	
15	Floor Maid	109	6

5 Local Banks Among the 300 Largest in U. S.

Deposits in Nation's First 100 Gain 10 Billion After 5 Billion Drop

In its annual roll call of largest banks published today the American Banker, daily banking newspaper, reveals that five banks in Washington, on a basis of deposits, now rank among the 300 largest banks in the United States. With rank and deposits for 1938 they are:

	Rank.	Deposits.
Riggs National Bank	68	$104,302,323
Am. Sec & Trust Co.	113	54,049,459
Nat. Metropolitan Bank	225	26,043,391
Hamilton National Bank of Washington	232	25,261,922
Wash. Loan & Tr. Co.	244	23,517,197

This annual compilation shows the rank of all leading American banks in point of deposits up to 1,000. The totals again reveal growing concentration of funds. In the first 100 banks of the United States alone, deposits now total $27,630,104,400; which is a gain of $10,190,089,600 in the five New Deal years since the end of 1933, when the 100 largest banks' total deposits had shrunk to $17,440,034,800. The $10,000,000,000 deposit gain since 1933, is, however, twice the $5,000,000,000 shrinkage which the first 100 banks suffered in the three slump years after 1930, in which year their totals reached their all-time predepression concentration of $22,158,278,300.

Four Billionaire Banks

The 939 roll call shows that there are in the United States today four banks with deposits of more than $1,000,000,000, 16 banks with more than $500,000,000; 72 with more than $50,000,000, and 233 with more than $25,000,000. Altogether the 300 largest commercial banks of the United States now have total deposits of $34,099,514,200, a rise of 7.35 per cent above a year ago. For all banks in the United States, numbering 14,650, the American Banker estimates total deposits were $51,600,000,000 on December 31, 1938.

The banking newspaper comments that the huge concentration of deposits in the Nation's largest banks is indicative of the inactivity of trade and industry in the United States. Mere inflation of deposits, it is pointed out, has not been sufficient to stimulate business activity to predepression proportions. The sums which depositors are keeping idle in their banks are, however, a potential source of great business activity once business confidence and economic health shall be restored.

The ten largest banks in the United States, as listed in the roll Call, together with their deposits, are as follows: (1) Chase National Bank, New York City, $2,234,332,982; (2) National City Bank, New York City, $1,835,286,500; (3) Guaranty Trust Co., New York City, $1,619,978,420; (4) Bank of America, N. T. & S. A., San Francisco, $1,437,027,491; (5) Continental Illinois National Bank & Trust Co., Chicago, $1,257,555,445; (6) Central Hanover Bank & Trust Co., New York City, $939,260,374; (7) First National Bank, Chicago, $935,567,244; (8) Bankers Trust Co., New York City, $912,298,546; (9) First National Bank, Boston, $662,094,181; (10) Manufacturers Trust Co., New York City, $655,486,078.

Promoted

RICHARD H. STOUT, former field secretary of the Morris Plan Bankers Association, who has been named executive vice president with headquarters in Washington.

$67,335,671 Bond Portfolio Holds None in Default

Montpelier, Vt., Jan. 23.—"No item in default, either as to interest or principal" is the condition of the National Life Insurance Co.'s bond investment, according to the report of President Elbert S. Brigham to the annual meeting of the policyholders to be held at the home office in this city today. The company's bond investment totals $67,335,671, and a unique feature of this wholly defaultless portfolio is that it contains no railroad bonds.

The president's report notes that the market value of bonds and preferred stocks owned by the company is $3,753,922 above the values carried in the company's formal statement.

Climbing steadily every year of the 89 years the company has been in business, the total assets of the National Life are reported as having for the first time crossed the $200,000,000 mark, reaching $205,000,000. Sales of new life insurance during the past year amounted to $50,585,000, an increase of 7.9 per cent over 1937, and this brought about a substantial increase in the insurance in force, now standing at $548,966,483.

War Alarm, Heavy Snows Hurt Wheat

Early Gains Wiped Out; Advance at Liverpool; Corn Prices Lower

By the Associated Press.

Chicago, Jan. 23.—International nervousness that hit the securities market today had a depressing effect on wheat prices. Early fractional gains were wiped away and replaced with small net losses at the close.

Snows blanketing much of the winter wheat belt, with prospect of more, also had a bearish effect on grains. Ordinarily signs of increasing international tension would be bullish on wheat but there were no outstanding political developments. Uneasiness evident in most securities markets and at Liverpool was believed by grain traders to be based on monetary developments. There was no great selling pressure here at any time.

An advance at Liverpool, which closed ¾@1¼ cents higher, was ignored here except during the first hour when prices rose as much as ⅜ cent. Thereafter, selling increased until some contracts had lost a full cent from the early highs.

Wheat closed ¼@½ lower than Saturday, May and July, 69@69⅛; corn, ½@⅝ down; May, 51⅜@51¼; July, 52¼; oats, ⅜@⅝ off; rye, ⅜@⅝ lower, and lard unchanged to 2 cents off.

Futures Price Range

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
Wheat—				
March	69¼	69¼	68½	68⅝
May	69½	69⅝	68⅞	69⅛
July	69½	69¾	68⅝	69⅛
September	70⅜	70⅛	69⅝	69¾
Corn—				
March	51	51	51	51
May	51⅞	51⅞	51⅛	51⅜
July	52⅜	52⅞	52¼	52¼
September	52¼	52¾	52¼	52
Oats—				
May	28⅛	29	28⅜	28⅜
July	27¾	27¾	27⅜	27⅝
September	27⅛	27⅛	26⅝	26⅝
Soy beans—				
May	82½	82½	82¼	82¼
July	82⅛	82½	82⅛	82⅜
Rye—				
May	47¼	47¼	46½	46¼
July	47¾	47¾	46¾	46⅞
September	47⅛	48	47⅛	47⅜
Lard—				
January	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50
March	6.82	6.82	6.82	6.82
May	6.97	7.00	6.95	7.00
July	7.12	7.15	7.12	7.15

Cash Grain Prices

WHEAT—Sample hard, 67½.

CORN—No. 2 mixed, 51½; No. 3, 53 (mostly white); No. 4, 49¾; No. 1 yellow, 52¾@53; No. 2, 51½@52½; No. 3 white, 53@53¼; No. 4, 52¾@53; sample grade, 49½.

OATS—No. 2 mixed, 31; No. 3, 31; No. 1 white, 23½; No. 2, 32@32¾; No. 3, 28¾@31½; No. 4, 29; sample grade white, 27@30.

BARLEY—Malting, 50@65 nom.; feed, 35@42 nom.; No. 3 barley, 57; sample grade, 36; No. 3 malting barley, 58.

RED CLOVER SEED—13.00@16.00 nom.; red top, 8.75@9.25 nom.

The Market

By C. Norman Stabler, *A Special Correspondent.*

Prices Suffer Widest Break Since Nov., 1937; Fear of Major War Overhangs Market; Foreign Issues Yield in Bond Trading

New York, Jan. 23 (AP).—Tension over European affairs, carrying with it the drift toward a situation that might lead to a major war between one or more of the totalitarian states and the democracies shook the confidence of investors again today. Such improvement as has been previously noted in our domestic business situation and the prospect of a better understanding between the Federal Government and business interests, were powerless to offset the influence of the turn of events abroad as a market factor.

Losses of 1 to 8 points were common among the speculative leaders and trading on the big board expanded to 1,881,120 shares. A break of 2.09 points in the composite average of 100 representative stocks was the most severe since November 19, 1937, and it took the market through all recent resistance points, leaving it at the lowest level since October 1, 1938.

An accumulation of selling orders over the week-end brought large losses at the opening. This was reflected in the action of the composite average which showed a gap of nearly a point; that is, at the best average for the day the market was still nearly a point below its poorest average of Saturday.

The volume of trading was the greatest since December 29 but it is necessary to go back to September 14, 1938, to find a greater volume on the downside. This was at the time of the previous war scare abroad.

Foreign Selling a Factor

Foreign selling was said by a number of brokers to have touched off the decline and in general these foreign orders were for small amounts of stock, indicating that ordinary investors abroad were getting into a liquid position. Presumably the money realized from their liquidation will not be transferred to Europe, but will remain on balance here to be reinvested when the situation shows signs of improvement.

Within the stock market itself there were technical influences which contributed to the ease of the decline. For instance the short interest is negligible, the latest official report showing only 501,000 shares in the short position, the smallest in some years. This is about half the normal amount. Due to restrictions on short selling there is less of this type of selling and hence the market lacks this potential buying support. In addition the recent odd-lot trading figures show a preponderence of buying, which usually weakens the technical position.

Bearish ammunition was contributed by the steel industry which reported a rate of operations for this week of 51.2 per cent of capacity, a drop of 1.5 points or 2.8 per cent from the previous week. Reports from individual railroads on their loadings made more pleasant reading but an insufficient number has reported to permit of an accurate estimate of what the week's report will show.

The decline took in every group and virtually every stock. Of the 901 issues traded in, only 30 showed advances. Sharpest declines naturally appeared in the higher priced shares.

Bond Prices Break

Bond prices broke sharply today under the same influences which depressed the share market. On increased volume all sectors of the list suffered losses running to several points. Foreign obligations, as might be expected from the news from abroad, were specially weak, while secondary rail issues proved the most vulnerable in the domestic field. Treasury issues were not immune, and the decline continued in unofficial trading after the close.

The composite average of 30 bonds was off almost a point, 0.93 to be exact. Only relative strength among public utility liens kept the average from sinking lower, as the dip of 0.12 there compensates slightly for the fall of 2.60 for the secondary rails and 1.15 in the high grade carrier liens. The industrial group was down 0.31.

Among such higher grade rail obligations as the Santa Fes, Pennsylvanias, Burlingtons, C. & O.s and Louisville and Nashville groups, losses running to two points or more were recorded. Lower priced carrier bonds showed even greater declines in some cases, with losses running to nearly five points. Receivership rails, already pretty well shaken down, declined similarly.

United States Treasury issues heavily traded in included the 3¼s of 1946, off 4-32, which spread to 10-32 on the bid price after the close. The 2s of 1947, which had gained 2-32 at the official close, lost all this in later trading and the bid price represented a loss. The 2¾ of 1965 were off 4-32 at the close and six more at the final bid.

15 Most Active Stocks

Special Dispatch to The Post.

New York, Jan. 23.—The 15 most active Stock Exchange issues today were:

	Volume	Close	Net ch.
U. S. Steel	46,000	58	—4⅝
Genl. Motors	35,800	43¾	—2⅛
Republic Steel	35,500	19⅝	—2½
N. Y. Central	34,100	17⅛	—1⅝
Radio	32,800	7	— ⅛
Beth. Steel	28,000	63¼	—6⅛
United Aire.	27,500	34½	—2⅝
Loft, Inc.	25,500	9⅜	— ⅜
Curtiss-Wright	24,900	6	— ⅛
Anaconda Cop.	24,300	27¾	—2⅛
No. Am. Aviat.	24,000	15	—1½
Chrysler	23,700	71⅛	—3⅜
Goody. T. & R.	22,500	30½	—3¼
Con. Edison	22,400	30⅝	—1½
Montgom Ward	21,100	44⅞	—3⅛

Volume, 15 stocks, 428,100 shares.
Ratio to total volume, 22.7 per cent.

Barton Sees Prosperous, Active Year

New Deal, He Says, Is on The Way Out as a Business Handicap

By the Associated Press.

New York, Jan. 23.—Representative Bruce Barton (Republican), New York, New York Advertising Agency executive, predicted a profitable year for business in an address tonight before the midwinter meeting of the New York State Bankers Association.

"If 1939 brings no major war," said Barton, "it should be an active and profitable year. This is the opinion in Washington; it is the judgment of most manufacturers who are national advertisers."

He asserted that reverses suffered by the Democratic Party and Administration last year had been the "go ahead" sign for business and continued: "The New Deal will try to contend that pump-priming is responsible for the business improvement, but statistics show that the actual amount of purchasing power created by the pump-priming to date is comparatively small. It has contributed, but the big new factor is a change of spirit.

Mechanics Needed, Not Messiahs

"Men are breathing more freely; they are daring to look forward; they are beginning to feel that it is worth while to plan and invest on the basis of future returns.

"By the calendar, the New Deal has still two years to run; as a business deterrent it is on the way out. There still will be tumult and shouting.

"But the people have made up their minds. A majority of them still like the President personally, as the various polls show; they will like him well—but in Hyde Park. They want work; they want a period of rest; they want security both at home and abroad.

"They do not want to give up any social progress that has been gained, but they think the time has come when the business machinery needs not more messiahs but more good mechanics."

The Day's Movements In Leading Markets

Stocks

	Mon.	Sat.
Advances	30	73
Declines	812	558
Unchanged	59	122
Total issues	901	753

Break sharply as war clouds loom; volume, 1,881,120.

Bonds

Secondary rail issues lead general decline; transfers, $8,630,425.

Curb

Aircrafts and utilities weak; turnover, 291,000.

Commodities

Wheat, cotton and coffee lower; sugar steady.

Exchange

Pound and franc up, Dutch guilder breaks; Great Britain, $4.67⅝; France, 2.64½ cents; Netherlands, 54.09.

Steel Operations Off to 51.2 Per Cent

New York, Jan. 23 (AP).—Operation in the steel industry for the current week will decline 1.5 points to 51.2 per cent of capacity, compared with 52.7 per cent in the preceding week, the American Iron & Steel Institute estimated today.

A month ago operations were at the rate of 38.8 per cent of capacity and a year ago they were 32.7 per cent.

LAWYERS' BRIEFS
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LAW PRINTING WORKS

Port of Baltimore Reports Good Year

Baltimore, Jan. 23 (AP).—Baltimore's export and import trade of $147,438,000 in 1938 was the best with one exception since 1930, G. h. Pouder, director of the Baltimore Association of Commerce, reported today.

Although there was a decline from the 1937 figure, Pouder pointed out that in the last half of 1938 business of the port steadily improved. He attributed the decline to the bad showing in the first six months of the year.

Imports of $65,736,360 were reported for the year while exports totaled $81,701,604. Customs receipts for the year were $16,364,980. Four additional steamship lines operated out of Baltimore in the year bringing the total to 57.

Commercial Loans Continue Decline

By the Associated Press.

Business loans of banks declined again last week. The Federal Reserve Board said that banks in 101 leading cities reported their commercial, industrial and agricultural loans declined $29,000,000 to a total of $3,789,000,000 in the week ended January 18.

Declines included $10,000,000 in New York City, $5,000,000 in the San Francisco district and $4,000,000 in the Cleveland district.

International Shoe President Resigns

St. Louis, Jan. 23 (AP).—William H Moulton, president of the International Shoe Co. since 1930, resigned today at the annual meeting of the board of directors. He was succeeded by Byron A. Gray, a vice president.

Moulton will remain a member of the board of directors. He started in the shoe industry half a century ago as an office boy for the George H. Burt Shoe Co., Brookfield, Mass., and came here in 1908.

Steel Quotations

New York, Jan. 23 (AP).—Steel prices per 100 pounds, f.o.b. Pittsburgh: Hot rolled sheets, base price, 215; galvanized sheets, 3.50; steel bars, 2.25.

Cotton Active At Lower Level

New York, Jan. 23 (AP).—Selling inspired by disurbing events in Europe today jolted the cotton market out of the narrow trading range in which it had held for several weeks. Active contracts on the New York Cotton Exchange closed at losses of 8 to 10 points and around the day's lows.

Commission houses were early sellers on a wide break in stocks, as new tension developed over the possibility of a serious clash of European diplomatic interests in event of an insurgent victory in Spain. Spot houses gave the market some support, with substantial bids for March at 104 to 106 points over October.

Futures Price Range

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
March	8.47	8.47	8.41	8.41
May	8.17	8.18	8.13	8.14
July	7.90	7.90	7.83	7.84
October	7.41	7.41	7.35	7.35
December	7.38	7.38	7.31	7.31
January	7.35	7.35	7.35	*7.33

*Nominal.

Spot, nominal; middling, 9.01.

Cottonseed Oil

Cottonseed oil recovered from a morning sinking spell to close 2 to 6 points net higher today.

Early pressure, which left the list at new lows for the season, came through general liquidation, professionals and commission houses. Commission houses later switched to the buying side, partly for the account of Southern speculators and mills.

March closed 6.96; May, 7.07; July, 7.18; September, 7.24.

Sales, 208 lots. Crude oil sold at 5¾ cents in the valley and Texas crude was quoted 5½@5¾.

Transactions on N. Y. Bond Market

By the Associated Press.

Total bond sales yesterday, $8,630,423; previous day 4,296,800; week ago, $5,310,150; year ago, $5,219,350; two years ago, $13,360,000; January 1 to date, $118,358,475; year ago $123,691,575; two years ago, $283,883,000.

Range of United States Government Issues

(Sales in $1,000. Dollars and 32ds.)

1939 High.	1939 Low.	Jan. 23. Sales.		High.	Low.	Last.	Change.	Bid.	Asked.	Yield.
106.27	104.13	1	Treasury 3⅜s, 1943-46 June	105.8	105.8	105.8	+ .5	105.6	105.8	....
108.14	106.26	1	Treasury 2½s, 1941	107.8	107.8	107.8	+ .3	107.9	107.11	.31
110.26	107.18	1	Treasury 3¾s, 1947-43	110.7	110.7	110.7	— .2	110.9	110.11	.95
110.8	107.2	5	Treasury 3½s, 1943-47	110.5	110.4	110.4	— .2	110.4	110.6	1.03
110.12	107	49	Treasury 3½s, 1946-44	110.11	110.7	110.7	— .2	110.7	110.9	1.21
113.28	110.8	4	Treasury 3¾s, 1956-46	113.26	113.26	113.26	— .2	113.24	113.27	1.69
109.27	105.27	1	Treasury 3½s, 1949-46	109.26	109.26	109.26	.....	109.24	109.26	1.70
119.14	116.4	2	Treasury 4¼s, 1952-47	119.7	119.7	119.7	— .3	119.7	119.10	1.84
102.17	102.23	50	Treasury 2s, 1947	102.16	102.16	102.16	+ .2	102.10	102.12	1.70
106.3	106.3	1	Treasury 2¾s, 1931-48 reg.	106.3	106.3	106.3	+ 5 22	....	....	....
103.4	99.18	3	Treasury 2½s, 1953-49	103.2	103.2	103.2	— .2	102.27	102.29	2.19
103.3	100.4	25	Treasury 2½s, 1952-50	103	102.29	102.29	— .5	102.28	102.30	2.21
104.23	100.26	6	Treasury 2¾s, 1954-51	104.15	104.15	104.15	— .8	104.14	104.16	2.33
107.26	103.26	1	Treasury 3s, 1955-51	107.18	107.18	107.18	— .8	107.18	107.21	2.29
105.12	101.24	6	Treasury 2½s, 1960-55	104.30	104.30	104.30	— .4	104.28	104.28	2.50
103.29	100.14	5	Treasury 2¾s, 1959-56	103.23	103.23	103.23	— .6	103.19	103.21	2.49
103.8	102.7	101	Treasury 2¾s, 1965-60	103.7	103.2	103.2	— .4	103.1	103.2	2.56
103.10	100.6	5	Treasury 2¾s, 1963-58	103.9	103.9	103.9	— .1	103.1	103.3	2.54
106.18	103.22	3	Fed. Farm Mtg. 3s, 1947-42	106.3	106.3	106.3	— .2	106.2	106.5	.90
107.19	103.28	5	Fed. Farm Mtg. 3¼s, 1964-44	107.17	107.17	107.17	— .16	107.16	107.19	1.69
107.12	103.4	12	Fed. Farm Mtg. 3s, 1949-44	107.11	107.11	107.8	— .3	107.8	107.10	1.59
103.13	101.9	7	Home Own. Loan 2½s, 1949-39	102.15	102.14	102.15	— .5	102.14	102.16	....
107.11	103.9	3	Home Own. Loan 3s, 1952-44	107.9	107.8	107.8	— .2	107.9	107.11	1.53

Sales in thousands.		High	Low	Close
CORPORATION BONDS				
	A			
4	Alleghany cv 5 '44	78½	78	78
1	Alleghany cv 5 '49	69½	69½	69½
23	†Alleghany 5 '50 st	35	32½	32½
34	Allis Chalm cv 4 '52	110½	109⅜	109⅝
26	Am & For P 5 2030	51	50¼	50¼
13	AmIGChem cv3½'49	101⅝	101⅜	101⅜
17	Am T & T 5½ '43	112	111⅝	111⅝
38	Am T & T 3¾ '66	106⅝	105⅜	106
16	Ana Cop 4½ '50	105⅞	105⅜	105⅜
7	Ans C Nitra deb 67	24	24	24
38	Arm Del 4 '55	99½	98½	98½
15	AT & SF 4 '95	108⅛	104⅛	108⅛
40	AT&SF cv 4½ '48	101⅞	100½	100½
1	A C Line 1st 4 '52	86½	86½	86½
	B			
23	B&O rfg 6 '95	19¾	18½	18⅝
10	B & O 5 '96 P	18	16⅞	16⅞
100	B & O cv 4½ '60	11¾	11¼	11¼
18	B & O 4 '48	53¼	49½	49½
5	Bell TPa 5 '48 B	117⅞	117⅞	117⅞
41	Beth Stl 3½ '52	99¼	99	99
1	Boston & Me 5 '67	28	28	28
18	Buf R & P 4½ '57	29¼	27	27
	C			
1	CanNaRy 4½ '56	115⅜	115⅜	115⅜
2	Can Pac 4½ '60	93¾	93¼	93¾
15	Can Pac 4 perp	81⅝	81⅜	81⅝
2	Cen Foun 6 '41	100½	100½	100½
4	Cent'l Cana 5 '51	103½	103	103
6	Cen Pac 5 '60	58	54⅝	54⅝
17	Cen Pac 1st 4 '49	73	72	73
4	Certain-td 5½ '48	79½	79	79
6	C & O 3½ '96 D	97¼	96½	97¼
12	C&O rfg 3½ '96 E	97½	97	97
8	CB&Q 3½ Ill '49	99⅛	99	99
20	†Chi & E Ill 5 '51	18	16	16
53	†Chi Gt W 4 '59	22½	20¼	20⅞
192	†CMSP & P 5 '75	9½	9	9⅛
36	†Chi&NW cv 4¾'49	4⅝	4½	4½
5	†CRI&P 4½ '52 A	8	7½	7½
5	†CRI&P rfg 4 '34	7⅝	7½	7½
37	Ch & W Ind 4 '52	90	89½	89⅝
1	CCC&St L 4½ '77	55	55	55
4	Cleve U T 4½ '77C	73½	72⅜	72⅜
2	Col & So 4½ '80	40½	40	40½
22	Col G 5 '52 May	98½	97½	97½
28	Col G 5 '61	97⅝	96⅝	96⅝
13	Comi Cred 3¼ '51	104	103¾	103⅞
5	Comi Cred 2¾ '42	103⅝	103¼	103⅜
3	Comi Inv Tr 3½ '51	107	106⅞	107
7	Comwith Ed 4 '81	107¼	107	107
16	Con Edis 3½ '46	106⅛	106	106
28	Con Oil cv 3½ '51	104½	104	104
6	Consum Pow 3½ '70	108⅞	108⅜	108⅜
	D			
28	Del & Hud rfg 4 '43	59¾	56½	56⅝
27	†D&RG 4 '36	12⅜	11⅜	11⅜
7	Duquesne Lt 3½ '65	111¼	111¼	111¼
	E			
22	Elec Auto L cv 4 '52	106⅝	106⅛	106⅛
27	†Erie rfg 5 '67	11⅞	11	11¼
5	†Erie rfg 5 '75	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜
37	†Erie gen lien 4 '96	21¼	20	20
	F			
30	†Fla E Cst 5 '74	8	7⅛	7⅛
	G			
5	Gen Cable 5½ '47	101	100	100⅝
2	Gen Mot Ac 3 '46	107¼	107¼	107¼
12	Gen Stl Cast 5½ '49	40¼	39⅝	39⅝
3	Goodrich 4¼ '56	100⅛	100⅛	100⅛
5	Gt Nor 4½ '77 E	83¼	83¼	83¼
33	Gt Nor 4 '46 O	98⅜	96	96
22	Gt Nor 4 '46 H	86¾	85½	85½
	H			
13	Hudson Coal 5 '62A	32½	32	32
44	Hud&Man rfg 5 '57	44½	44	44
66	Hud&Man inc5 '57	12	11¾	11¾
	I			
8	Ill Bell Tel 3½ '70	112¾	112¼	112¼
47	Ill Cen 4¾ '66	50¼	47½	48
57	IC&CBL&NO 5 '63A	56	53½	54½
2	†Interb R Tr 7 '32	58	57½	57½
10	Interb R Tr rfg5 '66	61¼	60	60
3	Interlake Ir cv4 '47	85	85	85
9	Int Gt Nor 1st6 '52	16¼	16	16
3	Int Hydro E cv6 '44	76	75	76⅛
21	Int Paper 5 '47	99½	99	99
7	Int T&T 4½ '52	64½	63⅜	63⅜
21	Int T&T 5 '55	67	65⅝	65⅝
	K			
4	K C South 5 '50	67⅝	67	67
3	Kospers Co 4 '51	102	102	102
	L			
10	Lac Gas 5½ '53	49	47	48
3	Lautaro Nit Inc '79	24⅛	24	24
31	Leh Val 5 2003	20½	20⅛	20⅛
19	Lissett & M 7 '44	129½	129½	129½
58	Lorws 3½ '46	99⅞	98⅝	99
9	Long Isl rfg 4 '49	82	81⅝	81⅝
33	Louis & N un 4 '40	100⅛	100⅛	100⅛
18	Louis & N 3½ 2003	82	81⅝	81⅝
10	Lou Gas &El 3½ '66	108½	108	108
33	MKT&OSM cn4 '36	4⅝	4	4
10	M-K-Tex 5 '62 A	35	31	31

Sales in thousands.		High	Low	Close
22	Westn Un 5 '51	60	60	60
2	Westn Un 4½ '50	60	60	60
22	Whel Stl 4½ '66A	96½	95½	95⅛
	Y			
24	Young S&T 4 '61	104¾	104½	104½
	FOREIGN BONDS			
2	†Abitibi P&P 5 '53	58¼	58¼	58¼
2	Argentine 4 '72 Feb	77¼	77½	76½
4	Argentine 4½ '71	86¾	86¾	86¾
14	Australia 5 '57	99¾	98¾	99
8	Australia 4½ '56	94½	93	93
2	†Austria 7 '57	12¼	12¼	12¼
5	Belgium 6 '55	106	105½	105⅞
5	†Brazil 8 '41	12	12	12
22	†Brazil 6½ '26-57	10⅝	9⅝	9⅝
19	†Brazil 6½ '27-57	10½	10	10
26	Bue A 4½s 4¾s '77	50⅝	50	50
27	Canada 4 '60	111	111	111
3	Canada 3½ '61	104½	104	104
1	†Chile M Bk6½'57	15¾	15¾	15¾
5	†Chile 6 '60	17¾	17¾	17¾
1	†Chile 6 61 Feb	17½	17½	17½
18	†Colom 8 '61 Oct	21½	21½	21½
7	†Cuba 5½ '45	72⅝	72¾	72¾
6	Denmark 4½ '62	94	94	94
16	†Ger Gvt 5½ '65	17½	17	17¼
47	†Ger Gvt 7 '49	22	21½	21¾
4	†Ger Gen El 6 '48	53½	53½	53½
25	Ct Con El PJ 6½'50	72½	72½	72½
8	Ital Pub Ut 7 '52	54⅜	53	53
24	Italy 7 '51	72	70¾	70¾
4	Japan 6½ '54	82⅞	82⅞	82⅞
10	†Kreuger & T 5'50ct	12	12	12
32	Milan City 6½ '52	55	53	53
7	Norway 4¼ '65	102½	102½	102½
36	Norway 4 '63	101⅝	101	101⅛
6	Orient Dev 5½ '58	49	49	49
11	Oslo City 4½ '55	101⅝	101⅝	101⅝
1	Pan 5 '63 A st asd	48¼	46¼	46¼
1	Par-Ori RR 5½ '68	100¾	100¾	100¾
57	†Peru 1st 6 '60	9¾	9¼	9⅜
10	Queensland 6 '47	104	104	104
23	†Rio de Jan 6½ '53	6⅞	6¾	6¾
16	Rome 6½ '52	67	66	66
2	†Sao Paulo 8s 7 '40	19	19	19
7	†Serbs Cts 8s 7 '62	24	23¾	23¾
3	Sydney 5½ '55	99	99	99
15	Tokyo City 5½ '61	53	52½	53
26	Tokyo El Lt 6 '53	54⅝	53¾	54
1	Urusuay 3¾s 4½'79	38½	38½	38½
8	†Vienna City 6 '62	15	15	15
25	Yokohama 6 '61	56	56	56

XIN—Ex. Interest
CT—Certificates.
†Selling flat on account of default.
‡Selling flat for reasons other than default.
§Matured bonds. Negotiability impaired pending investigation.

Dow-Jones Bonds

By the United Press.

New York, Jan. 23.

40 bonds	89.95	—0.81
10 first rails	93.47	—1.09
10 second rails	51.72	—1.54
10 utilities	107.09	—0.51
10 industrials	107.50	—0.11

Sales in thousands.		High	Low	Close
1	M-K-Tex 1st 4 '90	47	47	47
2	†Mo Pac cv 5½ '49	3½	3½	3½
40	†Mo Pac 5 '77 Ft	19¼	18¾	18¾
29	†Mo Pac 5 '81 I	19¼	18¾	18¾
21	†Mo Pac gen 4 '75	5¼	5	5
40	Mont Pow 3¾ '66	97½	97¼	97⅜
	N			
41	Nat Dairy 3¾ '51ww	105	104⅝	105
11	Natl Steel 4 '65	108½	108¼	108¾
1	New Eng T&T 5 '52	126	126	126
5	N O Pub Sv 5 '55 B	103¾	103¾	103¾
37	NYC rfg 5 2013	63	61	61
11	NYC cn 4 '98	67⅞	67¼	67¼
36	NYC cv 3¼ '52	67⅝	66½	67
46	NYC&HR 4½ 2013	56½	55	55
8	NYC&HR 3½ '97	82½	81½	81½
66	NYCh&StL 4½ '78	53	50¾	50¾
18	N Y Edis 3¼ '65	108¾	108½	108½
3	N Y Edis 3¼ '66	108¾	108¾	108¾
13	†NYNH&H cv 6 '48	14¾	14½	14½
9	†NYNH&H 4½ '67	14¼	14	14
1	N Y Tel 4½ '39	103⅛	103⅛	103⅛
4	†NY W&Bost4½'46	3⅜	3½	3½
13	Norf & W 4 '96	119½	119	119
1	Nor Am Co 5 '61	104	104	104
18	Nor Pac 6 2047	66	64¾	64½
9	Nor Pac

Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press.

Total sales yesterday, 1,881,120; previous day, 657,380; week ago, 666,160; year ago, 537,130; two years ago, 2,217,710; January 1 to date, 17,496,120; year ago, 18,413,221; two years ago, 49,065,650.

1939-38 High	Low	Name and Dividend Rate	Sales—Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
82	28	Acme Stl (1)	2	40	40	40	-½
12¾	6¼	Adams Exp (.20e))	14	9¾	9	9¼	-¼
67⅝	40	Air Reduction (1a))	9	59½	57½	57½	-2⅛
1⅝	⅝	Air-Way El Appl	20	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	-⅛
13¾	8¾	Alaska Juneau (1)	20	1	1	1	
17⅝	10	Alleghany Corp	1	10	10	10	-1⅛
17⅛	8¼	Alleghany pf	2	11⅜	11¼	10	-1⅛
17⅛	8¼	Alleghany pf $30 ww	1	10	10	10	
29¾	14⅝	Alleghany pf $40 ww	31	22½	22	22	-2½
4⅛	2	Alleghany-Lud Stl	3	10¼	9	9	-⅛
184	124	Allen Industries	10	175	172	173	-1½
13⅛	7	Al Chem & Dye	4	12	12	11⅝	-1⅛
14⅞	8¾	Allied Kid (⅛)	16	12½	11½	9¼	-¾
13⅛	4⅛	Allied Mills (¾e)	43	9⅞	9¼	9¼	-¾
48⅛	11¼	Allied-Strs	73	41¼	39¼	39¼	-2⅜
3⅜	1½	Allis-Ch Mfg (1½)	1	18	18	18	-⅜
20	10	Alpha P Cem (1)	1	2½	2½	2½	
78	53	Amal Leather	1	17½	17½	65⅝	-2½
84	10	Amal Leather pf	2	66½	65¾	65¾	-2½
25	10	Amerada Corp (2)	1	20¾	20¾	20¾	
63	30⅛	Am Ag Ch Del (.35e)	14	15½	15	15	-¾
23⅛	10	Am Bank Note (.10g)	50	57	57	57	-½
63	46¼	†Am Bank N pf (3)	2	6¾	6¾	6¾	-¼
14⅜	6¾	Am Bosch	7	47½	46½	47	-1½
34½	23	Am Brake Shoe (1)	50	131½	131	131	
135	114	†Am Br Shoe pf (5¼)	9	95½	94½	95½	-½
105⅛	70¾	Am Can (4) XD	1	176	176	176	
178⅛	160	Am Can pf (7)	28	28¼	27	27	-2½
33½	12⅜	Am Car & Fdy (2½e)	1	44½	44½	20½	
37¾	27	Am Car & F pf (2½e)	14	21½	20½	118⅞	-1¼
24⅛	9½	Am Ch & Cable (.70e)	1	118⅞	118⅞	118⅞	
125	88½	Am Chicle (4a)	11	9¾	9½	9¾	-⅛
15	8	Am Comi Alco	3	9¾	9	9	
18¾	8¼	Am Crystal Sug	40	63	62	62	-2
83	63	†Am Crys 6% pf (6)	18	4½	4½	4½	
6¾	2	Am Encaus Tiling	29	3¼	3	3	-¼
3½	2⅛	Am & For Pow	4	13	12⅞	12⅞	-⅛
20¾	10	Am & F P 86 pf	4	8½	8	8	
13⅝	5⅛	Am & F P 2 pf	4	14	14	14	-⅛
15	9	Am-Tawaii SS	11	4¼	4¼	31	-2
5⅞	2	Am Hide & Leather	32	4¼	4¼	4¼	
38	12	Am Hi & L pf (1k)	2	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	-⅛
14⅜	30¾	Am Home Pr (2.40)	2	15	14⅝	14⅝	-⅛
26	1¼	Am Ice	4	6½	6½	6½	
20¼	13½	Am Ice pf	9	6½	6	6½	
8¾	4⅝	Am International	23	24½	23½	23⅝	-⅛
30⅝	12⅝	Am Locomotive pf	7	70	69¼	69½	-⅝
79½	44	Am Locomotive pf	3	14¾	13¾	13¾	-1
10	2	Am M & Fdy (.20g)	18	35¾	35	35	-1
45	24	Am Metal (1½)	90	24¼	24	24	-⅝
20	9	Am News Co (¼e)	2	5¾	5¾	5¾	
20½	10	†Am Pow & Lt	39	38⅜	38⅛	38⅛	-⅛
19	10	Am P & L $6 pf (3¼k)	13	35	34	34¼	-⅛
41½	16½	Am P & L $3 pf (¾k)	171	15½	14⅝	14⅝	-⅛
9	3	Am Rad & St S	71	18½	17	17	-⅛
24½	13	Am Roll Mill	68	14¼	14¼	14¼	-⅛
80¾	58	Am Roll Mill pf	4	16¼	15¾	16¼	-⅛
20¾	13	Am Safety Razor (1.60)	3	16¼	16¼	16¼	-⅛
27¾	18	Am Seating (.90)	90	30½	30	30	-⅛
22⅜	†Am Ship Bldg (2)	36	43¾	43¾	43¾	-2½	
35½	28	Am Smelt & R (2½g)	82	34½	32⅝	33½	-2½
41	15⅜	Am Stl Fdrs	12	9¾	9¾	9¾	-⅛
11⅞	5¾	Am Stores	5	21¼	20½	20½	-⅝
31	19⅛	Am Sugar Ref	2	86⅞	86⅞	86⅞	-⅛
117⅛	82	Am Sugar pf (7)	3	18	18	18	
20⅝	12⅜	Am Sumat Tob (1a)	35	153⅜	152	153	-⅛
137¼	111	Am Tel & Tel (9)	6	86¼	85¾	85¾	-1⅛
91⅝	58	Am Tobacco (5)	14	89	87½	87½	-1⅛
58⅝	58⅜	Am Tob B (5)	13	71	70	70	-⅝
6	3⅛	Am Type Frs	100	13½	12¾	12¾	-⅛
83	6	Am Wat Wks	1	38½	37½	37½	-1⅛
16	3¼	Am Woolen	4	38½	37½	37½	-1⅛
63⅜	23	Am Wool pf	19	6¾	6¾	6¾	
45	4¾	Am Zinc L&S	243	29¾	27¾	27¾	-1⅝
8¾	2	Anaconda (⅛e)	1	47⅞	47⅞	47⅞	-1⅛
42½	21	Anacon W & C	1	29	29	29	-1⅛
64¾	29	Anchor Hock Gl (.45e)	5	11⅛	11	11	-⅛
21⅞	10¾	†AnchorHock Gl pf(6½)	2	27⅞	27½	27½	-⅛
113½	80	Arch-Dan-M (1¼e)	1	101½	101½	101½	-⅛
31⅞	20	Armour Del pf (7)	27	5½	5½	5½	-⅛
103⅞	82	Arm Ill pf	2	46	45¾	45¾	-2
7	3½	Arm Ill pf	46	4¾	4¾	4¾	-⅛
73	28½	Armstrong Cork (¾e)	12	10¼	10¼	10¼	
13	5	Arnold Const (¼g) XD	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	-⅛
5	2½	Artloom Corp	30	75	73	73	-1
77⅞	72	Artloom pf (7)	16	8¼	8¼	8¼	
12⅜	4	Assd Dry Goods	1	34	34	34	-1
99⅛	72	Associates Inv (2)	10	90½	90½	90½	-3⅜
98	72	†Assoc Inv pf ww (5)	99	35¾	34	34¾	-3⅜
84½	22¼	Atch T & S F	3	65	64	64	-1⅜
72	48	Atch T & S F pf (3)	23	23½	22½	22⅝	-1⅜
30¼	14	Atl Coast Line	23	21¾	21	21	
27¼	14	Atl Refining (1)	49	8¼	8	8	-⅛
69	3	Atlas Corp (⅛e)	3	63	60	60	+⅝
127	105	Atlas Pow (2½e)	2	3¼	3	3	
8	4½	Atlas Pow pf (5)	2.10	125¼	125	125	+⅝
6½	2½	Atlas Tack	6	3¼	3	3	
8¾	2	Auburn Auto	6	3¼	3	3	-⅛
38⅝	12¼	Aust Nichols	1.20	25	23½	23½	-2
8¾	2½	†Aust Nich pr A	87	7⅛	6¾	6¾	-⅛
		†Aviation Corp (.18½e)					

		B					
24½	15⅛	Calif Packing	6	16½	16⅛	16⅛	-⅜
2⅛	1	Callahan Z-Lead	7	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	
10⅝	4	Callumet & Hec (¼e)	26	7¼	6¾	6¾	-⅛
20½	8¾	Campbell Wyant	31	18½	17⅝	17⅝	-⅝
20⅝	12⅜	Can Dry G Ale (¼e)	31	16	15	15	-⅛
8⅜	5	Canad Pacific	76	5⅛	5	5	
8¾	4½	Capital Ad A	2	40¾	40¾	40¾	
45	34½	Capital Ad pf A (3)	20	84½	84	84	+⅛
68	63½	†Caro C&O (5)	3	3¾	3¾	3¾	
4	2½	Carriers & Gen (.05g)	7	88	86	86½	-6½
107½	62½	Case (J I) Co (5e)	27	45½	42	42½	-3¼
58	29⅜	Caterpil Tractor (2)	49	19⅝	19	19⅜	-⅛
26⅞	9	Celanese Corp	29	16¾	15½	15⅝	-⅛
19⅛	12⅜	Celotex Corp	1	21¾	21¾	21¾	-1⅛
28	18⅞	Cent Aguirre (1½)	13	5	4¾	4¾	
2	2	Cent Foundry	1	7¼	7¼	7¼	
6	6½	Cent R R N J	1	43¾	43¾	43¾	
4	4	Cent Violeta Sug	19	42	40½	40½	-3
8¼	4	Cerro de Pas (1g)	19	42	40½	40½	-3
59¼	26½	Certain-teed Prod	1.20	42	40½	40½	-3
47⅞	18	†Cert-teed 6% pf	20	100½	100	100	-1⅛
33½	18	Champ Pap & F	9	26½	26	26	-⅛
106	94	†Champ Pap & F pf (6)	64	33½	32¾	32¾	-1⅛
39½	22	Ches & Ohio (1g)	1	20¼	20¼	20¼	-⅛
48½	20	Ches Corp (1g)	3	3	3	3	
1	1	Chi & E Ill pf	10				
3	2	Chi & N West	3	3	3	3	
2	2	Chi & N West pf	2	11½	11½	11½	
5¼	2¼	Chi Grt West	12	3	3	3	-⅛
14	2¼	Chi Grt W pf	2	11½	11½	11½	
5⅝	3⅛	Chi Mail Or	2				
18⅛	8¾	Chi M St P & P pf	12	17½	16¼	16¼	-1⅛
17⅞	6¾	Chi Pneu Tool	4	26¼	25¾	25¾	-⅛
20¼	2	C R I & Pac 6% pf	8	17⅛	16¾	16¾	-⅛
20⅛	1	C R I & Pac 7% pf	3	12⅝	12⅛	12⅛	-⅛
19¼	12	Chickasaha Cot Oil (¾e)	6	13½	13	13	-⅛
13½	3¼	Childs Co	237	7¾	7¾	7¾	-⅛
88½	39¾	Chrysler Corp (2e)	3	107¾	107¾	107¾	-1½
13½	7¾	City Ice & Fuel (1.40e)	3	80½	79	79	-1
80¾	59	City I & F pf (6½)	90	80½	79	79	-1
5	2	City Stores	3	20	19½	19½	-⅛
27½	10¾	Clark Equip (¼e)	3	74¾	74¾	74¾	-⅛
76	67¼	†Clev & Pitt (3½)	40	114	114	114	-1
115	106	†Clev El Illum pf (4½)	9	26¾	25¾	25¾	-⅛
30½	13½	Clev Graph Br (1e)	7	52	52	52	-1
67½	35½	Climax Molyb (1.20a)	17	55	52	52	-2½
142	103½	Climax Peabody (.85e)	28	26½	25½	25½	-⅝
61⅛	57½	Coca-Cola (4½e)	5	130½	130	130	-1
7	7	Coca-Cola A (3)	13	125	125	125	-2½
39¾	13¼	Colgate-Palm-P (½) XD	3	30½	30½	30½	-⅝
14	4	Collins & Aik (1¼e)	1	5	5	5	
20½	13¼	Col & South	30	8¼	8	8	-⅛
8¾	4¼	†Col & South 1 pf	20	7¼	7¼	7¼	
11¾	4¼	†Col & South 2 pf	40	6	6	6	
4	1	Col Fuel & Iron	9	20	18½	18½	-⅛
23⅞	9¼	Colum Brcast	6	16¼	16	16	-⅛
22¾	13¼	Colum Brcast B (1¼e)	11	16	16	16	-⅛
9⅛	5⅛	Colum G & S	176	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	-1
57	Col G&E pf A (6)	3	13	12½	12½	-1	
9	Colum Pict vtc (2½g)	2	28	28	28	-1¼	
19	Colum Pict pf (2¾)	3	8	8	8	-1¼	
35⅝	25½	Colum Carbon (4)	1	48¾	48¾	48¾	-1
98⅛	53¾	Comi Credit (4)	22	49¾	48⅛	51½	+1½
59⅞	23	Comi Invest Tr (4)	7	52	51½	51½	+1½
64	31⅛	Comi Inv Tr cv pf (4¼)	1	109	109	109	+1½
112⅛	90	Comi Solvents	103	11	10¾	10¾	-⅛
12⅝	6⅞	Com'wlth & South	100	1¾	1⅝	1⅝	
19	1¾	Com'wlth & South pf	20	50	48	48	-3½
55⅝	25	Com Solv Edis (1.60)	70	27½	27	27	-⅝
28	22½	Com'wlth Edis (1.60)	70	7½	7½	7½	
38	15	Conde Nast	1	27	27	27	-⅝
30⅝	15	Consoleum-Nairn (¼e)	11	27	19¾	19¾	-2⅛
38⅛	10½	Consol Aircr (1e)	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	
10⅝	4¼	Consol Cigar (¾e)	224	30¼	30	30¼	+⅛
17	Cons Edison (2)	4	103¾	103½	103½	+⅛	
88⅞	Cons Edison pf (5)	1					
1	Consol Film Ind	5	10	9½	9½	-⅛	
2¾	Consol Film I pf (1e)	1	8	8	8	-⅛	
8½	Cons Laundries	51	8¾	8½	8½	-⅛	
7¾	Consol Oil (.80)	1	3	3	3		
2¾	Consol R R Cuba pf	2	3	3	3½	-⅛	
2¼	Consol'n Coal	1	94½	94½	94½	-⅛	
78	Consum Pow pf (4½)	9	14½	13⅝	13⅝	-⅛	
9¾	Container Corp	20	18	17	17	-⅛	
8¾	Cont Bak A	20	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞		
11¾	Cont Bak B	71	40	39¼	39¼	-⅛	
36½	Cont Can (½g)	1	83½	83½	83½	-⅛	
6	Cont Diam Fb	4	3¾	3¾	3¾	-⅛	
21¼	Cont Ins (1.60a)	4	43½	43½	43½	-⅛	
2	Cont Motors	161	2¾	2¾	2¾		
17	Cont Oil De) (¼g)	1	27⅝	27	27	-⅛	
21¼	Cont Steel (1e)	1	25	23¾	24	-⅛	
10	†Corn Exchange (3) XD	3	64	63	63	-1	
40	Corn Products	3	64	63	63	-1	
53	Coty Inc	28	32¼	31	31	-⅛	
19	Crane Co	5	107½	106½	106½	-1¼	
98	Crane Co cv pf (5)	1	27½	27½	27½	-1	
21⅜	Cream of Wh (¼g)	1	19	19	19	-⅛	
5⅛	Crosley Corp	3	9¼	9¼	9¼	-⅛	
23¼	Crown Cork & S	1	36	36	36	-1½	
38¾	Crown Ck pf ww (2½)	1	38	36	36	-1½	

		D					
11¼	6¼	Davison Chem	6	7½	7½	7½	
111¼	102⅛	†Dayton P&L pf (4½)	54	110½	110½	110½	-1
25¼	13¾	Deere & Co (1.35e)	3	18¾	17⅞	17⅞	-⅛
17	9	Deere & Co pf (1.40)	2	24	24	24	-⅛
25½	7⅛	Deisel-Wem-Gil (1¼e)	34	14½	14½	14½	-⅛
8	2	Del & Hudson	1	19⅛	19⅛	19⅛	-⅛
26	7	Del Lacz & West	1	117½	117½	117½	-⅛
118	76	Detroit Edison (2a)	1.20	29½	28½	28½	-⅛
40⅜	20	†Devoe & Ray A	1	29¾	29¾	29¾	-⅛
58⅝	40⅜	Diamond Match (1¼a)	1	42¼	42¼	42¼	-⅛
31½	21	Diam Match pf (1¼a)	14	79¾	79¾	79¾	-⅛
111	91⅛	Distl Corp-Seag (2)	1	79¾	79¾	79¾	-⅛
23⅛	11	Dist Corp-S pf ww (5)	1	11½	11½	11½	-⅛
65⅛	44	Dixie-Vortex (¼g)	2	18	17¾	17¾	-⅛
8½	2	Doehler Die Cas	8	32½	31¾	31¾	-⅛
27½	12	Dome Mines (1g)	8	3¼	3¼	3¼	-⅛
34¾	27½	Dominion Stores	115	66½	63¾	63¾	-2⅛
4½	2	Douglas Aircraft (3e)	9	127	125	125	-2
80¼	87¾	Dow Chem (3)	1	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	
8⅝	8	Dresser Mfg	7	16½	15¾	15¾	-⅛
19⅜	1¾	Dunhill Int	31	147½	138	138	-6½
156¾	90¼	du Pont de N (3¼e)	2	136	136	138	
138½	130¾	du Pont deb (6)	90	118	117½	117½	-⅛
118½	111¾	†Duq Light 1 pf (5)					

		E					
17⅜	13½	Eastern Air L	35	14½	13½	13½	-⅝
8¼	3¼	Eastern Roll Mill	7	178	177	177	-4
187	121½	Eastman Kod (6)	18	22½	21½	21½	-2
5⅝	2	Eaton Mfg	11	2¾	2	2	
4	2	Fitzgon Schild	11	2¾	2	2	
36⅛	13¼	El & Mus Ind (.09e)	52	30½	29	29¼	
15⅜	6	El Auto Lite (1e)	113	12¾	12	12⅛	-⅛
41⅜	6¼	Elec Boat (.60e)	106	11¾	10¾	10¾	-⅛
46½	21⅛	El Pow & Lt	2	29	28	28	-⅛
41⅜	21¼	El Pow & Lt $6 pf	34	37½	35⅜	35⅜	-⅛
30⅞	13⅛	El Pow & Lt pf	2	29	28½	28½	-⅛
46½	21¼	El Storage Bat (2)	2	29	28½	28½	-⅛
30⅞	17	El Paso Nat Gas (2)	1	38⅞	38⅞	38⅞	-⅛
45⅛	33	Endicott-John (3)	1	73¾	73¾	73¾	-⅛
30	16⅞	Eng Pub Service	83	75½	75	75	-⅛
78	38½	Eng P S $5 pf (5)	4	76	78	80	
80	46	Eng P S $6 pf (6)	93	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	
6	Erie R R	6	1½	1½	1½		
9¾	2¾	Erie 1 pf	5	2¼	2¼	2¼	
16	2	Erie 2 pf	1	4½	4½	4½	
7	2¾	Eureka V Cleaner	3	11½	11½	11½	
16	5¼	Evans Products	37	21¼	20	20	-⅛
8	Ex-Cell-O	2	2	2	2		
25	1⅛	Exchange Buffet	60	3¾	3¾	3¾	
11¼	1¼	Fairbanks Co pf	16	39½	39½	39½	-⅛
43¾	19⅛	Fairbanks Morse	41	27¾	27¾	27¾	-⅛
16⅛	22½	Fajardo Sugar (1e)	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	
16⅛	6⅞	Fed Lt & Traction (1½e)	70	83	81	81	-⅛
84½	67	Fed Lt & Trac pf (6)	8	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞	
6	1⅞	Fed Mot Truck	3	3	3	3	
4	1⅞	Fed Screw Works	2	23¼	22½	22½	-⅛
29	12¼	Federal D Stru (¼g)	1	87½	87½	87½	-⅛
90⅜	67¾	Fed D Pow pf (4½)	1	33¼	33¼	33¼	
36½	22½	Fid P Fire Ins (1.60a)	3	18¼	18¼	18¼	-⅛
26⅛	16½	Filene's Sons (¼g)	20	22½	22½	22½	
36⅛	16½	Firestone T & R (¾g)	3	44¼	43¾	43¾	-⅛
45⅜	18⅜	First Nat Strs (¾g)	69	26¾	25½	25½	-⅛
36⅛	18⅜	Flintkote (.60e)	4	32¼	32¼	32¼	-⅛
21	15	Florence Stove (2¼e)	1	18¼	18¼	18¼	-⅛
29¾	11¼	Florsheim Shoe A (1)	1	24¼	24¼	24¼	-⅛
91	50	Follansbee Bros	24	25	24½	24½	-⅝
5⅝	2½	Foster Wheeler	20	87	85¾	85¾	-1⅛
32	19⅞	†Foster Wheeler pf	2	3½	3½	3½	
		Francisco Sugar	11	26	25½	25½	-⅛
		Freeport Sulph (2)					

		G					
3⅞	1¼	Gabriel Co A	5	2	2	2	-⅛
12⅝	5⅞	Gair (Robert)	2	11¼	11¼	11¼	
18	10	Gair (Robert) pf	50	12½	12	12	-⅛
18	9½	†Gamewell Co (¼e)	3	5¾	5¾	5¾	
9	4¼	Gar Wood Ind	9	8	7	7	-⅛
9¾	4¼	Gen Am Invest	16	53½	53½	54½	-⅜
60½	29	Gen Am Trans (2¼e)	18	9	8¾	8¾	-⅛
12	2½	Gen Baking (.80e)	1	9	8¾	8¾	-⅛
5⅝	2½	Gen Bronze	39	14½	14	14	-⅛
19⅛	5¾	Gen Cable A	3	29	28	28	-⅛
38⅞	11	Gen Cable A	22	33½	32¾	32¾	-⅛
28	20⅞	Gen Cigar (2)	190	39¼	38¼	38¼	-⅛
48	27⅞	Gen Elec (.90e)	17	39	38¼	38¼	-⅛
117½	108¾	Gen Foods (2)	46	116¾	116¾	116¾	
		Gen Foods pf (4½)	9	1	1	1	
50	25	Gen G & El A	41	6¼	6¼	6¼	
79	50¾	Gen G & El cv pf	20	76½	76½	76½	-1
125½	18	Gen Mills (3)	20	125½	125½	125½	-2¼
53⅞	25½	†Gen Mills pf (6)	358	45	43¾	43¾	
111⅞	26	Gen Motors (1½e)	1	124	124	124	-3
9⅞	4	Gen Out Adv pf	7	9½	9	9	
27½	6¾	Gen Print Ink (½e)	1	11½	11½	11½	
1	Gen Public Service	10	22½	22½	22½	-⅛	
13⅜	Gen Ry Signal	9	18	18	18		
1	Gen Real & Util	2	18½	18	18	-⅛	
26	Gen Real & Util pf	17	32½	31½	31½	-⅛	
34	13⅜	Gen Steel Cast pf	3.90	27	25	25	-1
16¾	8½	Gen Thea Eq (1)	3	23¾	23¾	23¾	
27½	9⅛	Gen T & Rub (¼e)	23	7¾	7	7	-⅛
11⅞	6	Gillette Saf R (.60)	28	44¾	44¾	44¾	-1⅛
61	44¾	Gillette Saf R pf (5)	3	44¾	44	44	-1⅛
15¾	5	Gimbel Bros	30	12	11¾	11¾	-⅛
67	Gimbel Bros $6 pf (6)	2	54	54	54	-1	
27½	Glidden Co	2	21¾	19½	19½	-⅛	
13	Gobel (Adolf)	24	2½	2½	2½		
3⅜	1¾	Goebel Brew (.20)	63	21½	20½	20½	-⅛
37⅞	2½	Goodrich (B F)	10	60	56½	56½	-⅛
26⅞	10	Goodrich (B F) pf (5)	5	60	56	56½	-⅛
68	32	Goodyear T & R (¼g)	225	32½	30¾	30¾	-⅛
38⅛	15½	Goodyear T & R pf (5)	5	106½	104¾	104¾	-⅛
109¾	69¾	Goodyear T & R pf (5)					
	2⅜	Goth Silk Hosiery	11	1¼	1¼	1¼	
	¾	Graham-Paige Mot	14	6½	6	6	-⅛
2	1	Granby Con Min (.15g)	15	1½	1½	1½	
8¾	2½	Granby Union	2	12	12	12	
21½	8	Grand Un pf (1¼e)	2	17	16½	16½	
14¼	10½	Granite City Stl	2	25¾	25¾	25¾	-⅛
30	19	Grant (W T)	2	22¾	22¾	22¾	-⅛
24	20	Grant (W T) pf (1)	1	24¼	24¼	24¼	-⅛
16¾	9½	Gt Nor Ir Ore ct (⅜g)	80	25¾	24	25	
32	12¾	Gt Northern Ry pf	80	25¾	24	25	
142	122	Gt West Sug (2.40a)	10	136½	136½	136½	-⅛
29⅛	22	Gt West Sug pf (7)	8	27	26	26¼	-⅛
13	7½	Green (H L) (1.60a)	120	18	16	16	-⅛
		Greyhound Corp (.80a)	10	12	11¾	11¾	-⅛
		Greyhound pf (.55)					

		H					
31	24	Hack Water (1¼e)	7	30¾	30¾	30¾	
13½	5	Hall (W F) Printing	11	29	27½	27½	-1½
34¾	4	Harb-Walker	1	5½	5½	5½	
7	4½	Hat Corp Am A	1	31½	31½	31½	-⅛
6⅛	1¼	Havoline	66	10¼	10¼	10¼	-⅛
11½	6	Hecker Prod (.60)	1	15	15

Treasury Securities and Federal Land Bank Bonds Traded Over the Counter

(Reported by Robert C. Jones & Co., Inc.)

United States Treasury Notes

(Exempt from all income taxes, both normal and surtax.)

Outstanding (Mil.-lions)	Issue	Coupon	Maturity	Bid	Asked	Approx. Yield
$1284	Notes (A 39)	2¼	6-15-39	102.2	102.4	...
427	Notes (D 39)	1⅜	9-15-39	101.31	102.1	...
526	Notes (B 39)	1⅜	12-15-39	102.2	102.4	...
1378	Notes (A 40)	1½	3-15-40	102.14	102.16	...
739	Notes (B 40)	1½	6-15-40	102.12	102.14	...
737	Notes (C 40)	1½	12-15-40	102.24	102.26	.01
677	Notes (A 41)	1½	3-15-41	102.25	102.27	.16
504	Notes (B 41)	1⅜	6-15-41	102.26	102.27	.18
204	Notes (C 41)	1¼	12-15-41	102.25	102.27	.29
426	Notes (A 42)	1¼	3-15-42	104.9	104.11	.36
242	Notes (B 42)	2	9-15-42	106.15	106.17	.46
232	Notes (C 42)	1¾	12-15-42	104.10	104.12	.61
629	Notes (A 43)	1¼	6-15-43	101.13	101.15	.78
268	Notes (B 43)	1½	12-15-43	101.12	101.14	.83

Figures after decimals are 32ds of a point.

Federal Land Bank Bonds

Rate	Maturity	Bid	Asked
3s	July, 1955-45	105⅞	106⅛
3s	January, 1956-46	106⅛	106⅜
3s	May, 1956-46	106⅛	106⅜
3½s	May, 1955-45	107¼	107½
4s	July, 1946-44	111⅝	111⅞

United States Treasury Bills

(Exempt from all income taxes both normal and surtax.)

Outstanding (Millions)	Maturities					*Bid	Asked
$100	January	25,			1939	.05	...
400	February	1,	8,	15, 22,	1939	.05	...
500	March	1,	8,	15, 22,	1939	.05	...
300	April	5,	12,	19,	1939	.05	...

*Quotations are discount from par.

Short Treasury Guaranteed Issues

Outstanding (Millions)	Issue	Series	Rate	Maturity	Bid	Asked	Approx. Yield
$325	H.O.L.C.	F	1⅛	6-1-39	100.18	100.20	...
100	F.F.M.C.	—	1⅛	9-1-39	100.28	100.30	...
200	C.C.C.	—	¾	11-2-39	100.16	100.18	.02
211	R.F.C.	M	⅞	7-20-41	100.24	100.26	.39
288	R.F.C.	P	⅞	11-1-41	100.24	100.26	.54

Figures after decimals are 32ds of a point.

F.H.L.B. Debentures and F.N.M.A. Notes

Outstanding (Millions)	Issue	Rate	Maturity	Bid	Asked	Approx. Yield
$41⅛	F.H.L.B.	1	7-1-39	100.10	100.13	.07
25	F.H.L.B.	2	12-1-40	102.21	102.24	.81
23⅛	F.H.L.B.	2	4-1-43	102.3	102.6	1.45
25	F.N.M.A.	2	5-16-43	101.20	101.23	—3.32
50	F.N.M.A.	1⅝	1944-40	100.13	100.15	1.34

New York Curb Stocks

Continued from preceding page.

Sales in hundreds.		High	Low	Close
14	†Shattuck-D (⅛g)	7⅛	6⅞	7⅛
3.50	Sherwin-W (2½e)	107½	106	106
2	†Simmons Hat & Pf	2¼	2¼	2¼
.10	Singer Mfg (6a)	216	216	216
6	†Solar Mfg	3½	3½	3½
2	†Sonotone (.15e)	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
2	So Penn Oil (1⅗a)	33	33	33
.20	So Cal Ed pf (1⅘a)	42¼	42¼	42¼
2	So C Ed B pf (1½)	29¼	29¼	29¼
2	†Southl Roy (⅛e)	6⅛	6⅜	6⅜
1	†S Cap & S (1.60a)	16	16	16
1	†St C&S cvpf(1.60)	22	22	22
4	†Stand Dredg	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
.80	†St Dredg pf (1.60)	12⅞	12⅞	12⅞
2	†Stand Inv pf	10½	10	10
3	†St Oil Ky (1a)	18¼	18	18
4	†St Oil Ohio (1)	21	20	20
7	†St Pow & Lt	1	⅝	⅝
2	†Stand Sil-Lead	⅛	⅛	⅛
19	†St Stl Sprg (.40e)	28¼	27	27
7	†Starrett Corp vtc	3½	3½	3½
4	†Sterchi Br Strs	3¾	3½	3½
2	†Ster Alum P (⅛g)	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛
24	†Sterling Inc (.20)	3⅝	3½	3⅝
3	Stinnes (H)	1	1	1
1	Sullivan Mach	8½	8½	8½
3	†Sunr O cv pf(2¾)	35	34¾	34¾
3	†Superior Oil Cal	42	41	41
	T			
5	Taggart	5	4¾	4¾
1	Tampa El (2.24)	36⅛	36⅛	36⅛
2	†Taylor (K) Dist	⅝	⅝	⅝
2	Technicolor (16)	19⅜	18⅝	18⅝
1.10	Texas P&L pf (7)	97	95½	95½
3.50	Thew Shovel (1½e)	13⅜	13¾	13¾
1	†Tilo Roof (1a)	13⅛	13¼	13¼
.50	Todd Shipyds (3⅛a)	77	76⅛	76⅛
.20	Toledo Ed 6% pf(6)	103	103	103
1	†Trans-Lux (.10e)	2	2	2
1	†Transwest Oil	4½	4½	4½
1	†Trunz P Strs (⅛)	8	8	8
3	Tubize Chat	10¾	10½	10½
2	†Tung-Sol Lamp	3	3	3
	U			
1	†Union Pr F S (1)	12⅜	12⅜	12⅜
2	†Unit Chem	4⅝	4½	4½
26	†Un Oil-Wh Strs	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
42	Unit Gas	3	2¾	2¾
6	Unit Gas pf (7)	84⅛	83	83
16	Unit Lt & Pow A	2½	2⅜	2⅜
2	Unit Lt & Pow B	2½	2¼	2¼
84	Unit Lt & P pf	31⅜	29¼	29¼
	V			
4	Venez Mex Oil	6¾	6½	6⅝
.30	Virg Pub Svc pf	41½	40	40
	W			
1	Waco Aire	5½	5½	5½
1	Wagner Bak vtc	6¾	6¾	6¾
3	†Wayne Knit M (1e)	10½	10½	10½
2	†West Va C C	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
6	West Air Exp	4	3¾	3¾
.20	WiscP&L7pcpf(5¼e)	89	89	89
1	†Woodley Pet (.40)	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞
2	Woolwth Ltd (.538e)	14¼	14¼	14¼
45	Wright Harg (.40a)	8½	8¼	8½

†Stocks so marked are fully listed on the curb exchange. All others are dealt on an unlisted trading basis.

Rates of dividends in the foregoing table are annual disbursements based on the last quarterly or semiannual declaration. Unless otherwise noted, special or extra dividends are not included.

XD—Ex dividend. XR—Ex rights. (a) also extra or extras. (e) Paid last year. (f) Payable in stock. (g) Declared or paid so far this year. (h) Cash or stock. (k) Accumulated dividend paid or declared this year. (ur) Under rule. (ww) With warrants. (xw) Without warrants. (war) Warrants.

Curb Bonds

Total bond sales yesterday, $2,000,000; year ago, $830,000.

DOMESTIC BONDS

Sales in thousands.		High	Low	Close
	A			
13	Ala Pow 5 '51	100	99¾	99¾
14	Ala Pow 4½ '67	85½	84¼	84¼
5	Am G&E 5 2028	108¾	108¾	108¾
12	Am P&L 6 2016	89¼	89	89
32	Ark P & L 5'56	104½	103	103
15	As Elec 4½ 53	48	47	47½
4	As G & E 5 '50	34	33½	33½
6	As G & E 5 '68	32¼	31½	32¼
4	As G & E 4½ '49	30¾	30½	30¾
	B			
68	†Baldw L 6 '50	103½	99	99
	C			
20	Caro P & L 5 '56	101	200¼	100¼
21	Cen P & L 5 '56	100	99½	99½
19	Cen St El 5½ '54	34¾	33¾	34
19	Cities Ser 5 '58	71¾	70	70
69	Cities Ser 5 '50	71¾	70	70
1	C S G 5½'42	101¾	101 13-32	101 13-32
17	Cit SP&L 5½ '49	77¼	74½	74½
3	Cit S Pow 5½ '51	76¼	74½	74½
98	Cont G&E 5 '58 A	86¼	85	85
	E			
4	†East G&P 4 '36 A	64	63	64
25	El P & L 5 2030	78	77¼	77¼
	F			
31	Fla P & L 5 '54	98½	97¼	97¼
	G			
9	Gary G&E 5 '44 st	97¾	97	97
5	Gatin P 5 '56	104¾	104	104
25	Geo Pow 5 '67	98¼	97	97¾
	H			
6	Hall Pr 6 '47 A st	100½	100¾	100¾
	I			
15	Ill P & L 5 '56 C	97½	96½	96½
15	Ill P & L 6 '53	103½	102¾	102¾
5	Ind Svc 5 '50	57½	57	57
6	Inters Pow 6 '57	41½	40¾	40¾
21	Inters Pow 5 '57	59¾	57½	57½
	J			
6	Jer C P&L 4½ '61	106	105¾	105¾
	K			
9	Ky Util 5 '61 H	95½	93	93
	L			
15	Lehigh PS 6 2026 A	108½	108¼	108¼
12	Lou P&L 5 '57	106	105¾	105¾
	N			
43	Nat P&L 5 2030B	96¾	96	96¼
1	Nevada Cal E 5 '56	81½	81½	81½
27	N Eng G&E 5 '50	56¾	56	56
28	N Eng G&E 5 '47	57	56½	56½
8	N Eng Pow 5½ '54	95¾	95½	95¾
3	N Eng Pow 5 '48	93	93	93
3	N Orl PS 6 '49 A	93¼	93	93
33	NY Pow&L 4½ '67	107¾	107¾	107¾
24	NY St&Ec 4½ '80	101¾	100	100¼
1	Nor Ind PS 4½ '70	103¾	103¾	103¾
	O			
20	†Okla Nat Gas 5 '46	102¾	101¾	101¾
18	†Okla N G 4½ '51A	106	105½	105¾
	P			
14	Pac P&L 5 '55	79¼	78	78
20	Pen C P&L 4½ '77	93	92½	92½
13	Pen El 4 '71 F	98¾	98¼	98¾
17	Pug Sd P&L 5½ '49	79	77¾	77¾
3	Pug Sd P&L 5 '50C	75	74	74½
8	Pug SP&L 4½ '50D	74	73½	73½
	S			
25	S 9 P&L 6 2025 A	98¼	97½	98
12	So Cal Ed 3¼ '60	110	109¾	109¾
1	Stand G&E 6 '61	62	62	62
8	Stand G&E 6 '66	62	60½	60¾
25	Stand P&L 6 '57	62	60½	60½
2	†Starrett Corp 5 '50	30¼	30	30
	T			
2	Tex El S 5 '60	99	99	99
11	Tex P&L 5 '56	103¾	103½	103¾
2	Twin CRT 5¼ '52A	53	53	53
	U			
4	Unit L&P 6 '75	75¼	75	75
11	Unit L&Ry 5½ '52	85¼	84½	84¾
	W			
3	West Newsp Un6 '44	58	57	57
43	West Tex Ut 5 '57A	101¾	101½	101½

FOREIGN BONDS.

2 Cuban Tel 7½ '41 A 97½ 97¼ 97½

†Bonds so marked are fully listed on the curb exchange. All others are dealt on an unlisted trading basis.

‡Matured bonds. Negotiability impaired pending investigation.

(ur) Under rule. (ww) With warrants. (xw) Without warrants. (war) Warrants.

Money Markets

Foreign Exchange

New York, Jan. 23 (AP).—Closing rates follow. Great Britain in dollars, others in cents. Great Britain, 4.67⅞; 60-day bills, 4.66 11.

Demand Rates

Montreal in New York	99.31¼	Yugoslavia	2.34
New York in Montreal	100.68¾	Netherlands	54.09
Belgium	16.90⅛	Norway	23.49
Czecho'vakia	3.43	Poland	18.95
Denmark	20.87	Portugal	4.25
Finland	2.00	Rumania	.75
France	2.64⅛	Sweden	24.07
Germany	40.00	Switzerland	22.58
Benevolent	21.55	*Argentina	31.17
Travel	21.50	*Brazil	5.90
Greece	.86½	*Mexico City	20.10
Hungary	19.85	Japan	27.30
Italy	5.26¾	Hongkong	29.17
*Nominal.		Shanghai	16.50

New York

Call money steady, 1 per cent. Prime commercial paper, ¾ per cent. Time loans steady, 60-90 days, 1½; 4-6 months, 1½ per cent. Bankers' acceptances unchanged, 60-90 days, ½@⅝ per cent; 4 months, ⅝@¾ per cent; 5-6 months, ¾@⅞ per cent. Rediscount rate, New York Reserve Bank, 1 per cent.

Bar silver, 42¾, unchanged.

London

Money, ½ per cent. Discount rates, short and 3-month bills, ½ per cent.

Bar gold, 148s 8½d, unchanged (equivalent, $34.77).

Bar silver, 20 1-16d, unchanged (equivalent, 42.47 cents).

Paris

Principal rents issues in the bourse were: 3 per cent, 81.20 francs; 4½s "A," 83.35; 4½ 1937, 149.75.

Dried Fruit Prices

New York, Jan. 23 (AP).—Evaporated apples, steady; standard, 7½; choice, 8¼@8½; extra choice, 8½. Prunes, steady; California, 30-40s, 5½; Oregon, 30-40s, 6¼@6⅝. Apricots, steady; choice, 17; extra choice, 18; fancy, 16¾@19. Peaches, steady; choice, 8; extra choice, 8¼@8½; fancy, 8½@8¾. Raisins, firm; loose Muscatels, 6@6½; choice to fancy seeded, 6¼@6¾; seedless, 5½@6¼. Figs, firm; California, fancy Black Mission, 7½; Adriatic, fancy, 8.

Martin's Rival President

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

R. J. THOMAS,

vice president of the United Automobile Workers Union was suspended by President Homer Martin, was elected acting president of the union yesterday by anti-Martin members of the U. A. W.

Dr. Shields Dies; Noted for Work With Red Cross

The American Red Cross received word here yesterday of the death of Dr. Mathew J. Shields, 76, widely known as the "father of Red Cross first-aid," in Scranton, Pa.

Dr. Shields' interest in first-aid for laymen was sharpened during his general practice in a small mining town, Jermyn, Pa., where a high fatality rate from mining accidents existed.

With a small group of men he began lectures and demonstrations on "what to do before the doctor comes." His classes spread until they came to attention of Red Cross officials. In 1909 he joined the Red Cross first-aid service.

Local Produce

(Prices paid shippers, net f. o. b. Washington.)

(By the United States Bureau of Agricultural Economics.)

EGGS—Government graded and dated eggs (January 23): Whites, U. S. extras, large, 22; U. S. extras, mediums, 18; U. S. standards, large, 20; U. S. standards, mediums, 17; U. S. trades, 16. Nearby ungraded eggs, current receipts: Whites, 18@19; mixed colors, 16@17.

LIVE POULTRY—Fowl, colored, all sizes, 18@19, few higher; No. 2, 12@14; Leghorns, 12@14; roosters, 10@12. Chickens, Virginia Rocks, broilers and fryers, all sizes, 17@18; No. 2, 12@13; Delaware Rocks and crosses, broilers and fryers, all sizes, 17@18; No. 2, 12@13; mixed colored fryers, 14@15. Capons, 7 pounds and upward, 23@27; slips and small sizes, 18@20. Guineas, 2 pounds and over, 60 a pair.

Fruits and Vegetables

APPLES—Bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia, Grimes, 2¼-inch min., 85@90; 2½-inch min., 1.10@1.15; 2¾-inch min., 1.25; Staymans, 2¼-inch min., 90@1.00; 2½-inch min., 1.25@1.35; 2¾-inch min., 1.40@1.50; Yorks, 2¼-inch min., 75; 2½-inch min., 1.12@1.15; 2¾-inch min., 1.25; Black Twigs, 2½-inch min., 1.15@1.25; 2¾-inch min., 1.25@1.35; Delicious, 2½-inch min., 1.15@1.25; 2¾-inch min., 1.40@1.50; 2¾-inch min., 1.60@1.65; Golden Delicious, 2¼-inch min., 1.00@1.10; 2½-inch min., 1.25@1.35; Winesaps, 2¼-inch min., 1.10; 2½-inch min., 1.35@1.40. Boxes and cartons: Pennsylvania and Virginia, Delicious, combination extra fancy and fancy, 113s-163s, 1.50@1.90; 80s-100s, 1.90@2.10; C grade, 1.25@1.50; Staymans, fancy, 113s-150s, 1.40@1.65; 72s-100s, 1.75@1.85; C grade, 1.25@1.40; Golden Delicious, fancy, 113s-150s, 1.35@1.75; 80s-100s, 1.75@2.00; Paragons, fancy, 113s-150s, 1.35@1.50; 72s-100s, 1.60@1.75; C grade, 1.25@1.40, as to size; Romes, 113s-150s, 1.40@1.50 80s-100s, 1.75@1.85.

BROCCOLI—Texas, crates, 2.25@2.50; fair condition, 2.00.

BRUSSELS SPROUTS—California, 25-lb. drums, 1.75@2.00.

CABBAGE—Domestic round type: Texas, half-Western crates, 1.00; Florida, 1½-bushel hampers, 1.10@1.25; packed locally, 90; New York, 50-lb. sacks, Danish type, 35@40.

CARROTS—California, Western crates, bunched, 3.00@3.50; Texas, half-Western crates, 1.25@1.50; bushel baskets, topped, washed; Pennsylvania, 80@90; New York, 75@90.

CAULIFLOWER—Crates: California, 1.40; Arizona, 1.50@1.60.

CELERY—Florida, standard crates, washed, 6-10-dozen, 2.75@3.00; XX's, 2.50@2.75; 16-inch crates, trimmed tops, washed, 2-4-dozen, 2.50@2.75; California, ½ crates individually washed, all sizes, 2.50@3.00.

LETTUCE—Western crates, Iceberg type: California, 5-dozen, 3.00@3.25; 4-dozen, 2.75@3.00; Arizona, 4-dozen, 2.50@2.75.

ONIONS—50-lb. sacks, U. S. No. 1: Yellow, Ohio, 1.15@1.25; New York, medium size, 1.00@1.10; small size, 75@90; Sweet Spanish, 3-inches and larger; Colorado, 1.40@1.50.

PEAS—Florida, bushel hampers, best, 2.25; fair quality, 1.75@2.00; California, bushel hampers, Telephones, 3.50.

SPINACH—Bushel baskets, Savoy type, Virginia, 60@75; Texas, 90@1.00, fair condition, 75@80.

KALE AND COLLARDS—Virginia, bushel baskets, 40.

SWEET POTATOES—Bushel baskets, North Carolina, Puerto Ricans, U. S. No. 1, 1.10@1.15; ungraded, 75@90; Virginia, Puerto Ricans, ungraded, 90@1.00.

TOMATOES—Florida, lug boxes, ripes and turning wrapped, 6x6 and larger, 2.00@2.50; 6x7, 1.50@1.75; Cuba, lug boxes, ripes wrapped, 6x6 and larger, 2.50@3.00; 6x7, 2.25@2.50.

SNAP BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, green, flat type, 2.00@2.25; mostly, 2.00; round stringless, 2.25@2.50.

LIMA BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, 2.75@3.00.

EGGPLANT—Florida, 1½ bushel crates, 1.50@2.00.

PEPPERS—Florida, 1½ bushel crates, green, large size, 2.25@2.50; small size, 1.50@2.00.

SQUASH—Florida, bushel hampers, white, wrapped, 1.75@2.00; yellow, 2.75@3.50.

CUCUMBERS—Indiana, hothouse stock, 85@1.25 per dozen.

STRAWBERRIES—Florida, 36-pint crates, 14 per pint.

ARTICHOKES—Maryland, ¼-bushel baskets, 1.50.

BEETS—Texas, ½ crates, 1.10@1.25; fair condition, 1.00.

GARLIC—California, 10-pound sacks, 90@1.00.

MUSHROOMS—Maryland and Pennsylvania, 3-pound baskets, 25@30.

CHESTNUTS—Italy, 6@7 per pound.

AVOCADOS—Flat crates: Florida, 75@1.00; California, 1.50@1.75.

HONEY—Virginia, cartons, containing 2-dozen, comb, 3.00@3.50.

ORANGES—Florida, standard boxes, 1.50@2.00.

GRAPEFRUIT—Florida, standard crates, 1.25@1.75, as to grade and size.

LEMONS—California, standard boxes, No. 1, 4.00@4.50; No. 2, 3.00@3.50.

KUMQUATS—Florida, 5@8 per quart.

TANGERINES—Florida, 4-5-bushel boxes, 75@1.00.

ENDIVES—Belgium, 10-lb. baskets, 1.25@1.50.

PARSLEY—Texas, ½ crates, 1.25.

LIMES—Florida, 4-5 bushel boxes, Persians, 1.00@1.25.

PINEAPPLES—Cuba, crates, 2.50@3.50.

GRAPES—California, lugs, sawdust pack, Almerias and Red Emperors, 2.25@2.50.

ROMAINE—Florida, crates, 1.00. Escarole, Florida, 1½-bushel hampers, 1.00@1.25.

RHUBARB—Michigan, 5-lb. cartons, 60.

POTATOES—100-lb. sacks, U. S. No. 1: Pennsylvania, Cobblers, 1.50@1.60; Maine, Green Mountains, 1.85@1.90; Idaho, Russet Burbanks, 2.15@2.25. Bushel crates, Bliss Triumphs: Florida, U. S. No. 1, 1.85@2.00; Texas, U. S. No. 1, size B, 1.25.

(Quotations from other sources.)

BUTTER—90 score, 1-pound prints, 27; tub, 26; ¼-pound prints, 28; 92 score, 1-pound prints, 28; ¼-pound prints, 30.

MEATS—Choice beef, 19; good beef, 17; calves, 16; lambs, 20; veal, 18; pork loin, 17; smoked regular ham, 20; smoked skinned ham, 23; bacon, sliced, 28; bacon, piece, 22½ compound, 16; purse lard, 9½.

LIVESTOCK—Vlgs, 120-140 pounds, 6.85@7.10; light pigs, 140-160 pounds, 6.85@7.25; 160-200 pounds, 7.20@7.45; 210-240 pounds, 6.60@6.95; 250-500 pounds, 6.10@6.70; calves, good grade, 9.50@10.10; servl, 4.00@5.50; steers, 6.50 down.

Mrs. Kelley's Funeral at 10 A.M. Today

Surgeon's Wife Will Be Buried at Darnestown; Died of Pneumonia

Funeral services for Mrs. Virginia L. Kelley, clubwoman and wife of Dr. J. Thomas Kelley, Washington surgeon, will be held at 10 a. m. today at her residence, 2300 California avenue northwest. The Rev. Bernard Breskamp will officiate and burial will be at Darnestown, Md.

Mrs. Kelley died yesterday of pneumonia at the age of 72. Born at St. Paul, Minn., she came here in 1896 after her marriage with Dr. Kelley.

In the World War she served as a nurse at Walter Reed and other Washington hospitals. She was a member of the Women's Auxiliary of Quentin Roosevelt Post, American Legion, and for several years its treasurer. She also belonged to the Twentieth Century Club. She was active in Covenant-First Presbyterian Church.

Besides her husband, Mrs. Kelley is survived by two daughters, the Misses Edna S. and Luise Kelley, and two sons, Thomas C. Kelley, of Darnestown, Md., former judge of the Orphans' Court of Montgomery County, Md., and Ogden A. Kelley, of Alexandria, Va.; two sisters, Mrs. Edith Ogden Heidel and Grace Ogden, of California, and a brother, Horace Ogden, Osceola, Wis., and six grandchildren.

Mrs. Edith Eckels, Prominent D. C. Clubwoman, Dies

Mrs. Edith Oberly Eckels, prominent District clubwoman, last night succumbed at her apartment in the Women's National Democratic Club, 1526 New Hampshire avenue northwest, following a long illness.

A former vice president of the Women's National Democratic Club, Mrs. Eckels was a member of the board of governors, a member of the Women's City Club, Saturday Morning Musical Club and a sponsor of the Washington Symphony. She also was active on behalf of Hillcrest, a Washington orphanage.

Surviving are a daughter, Mrs. Robert James Malone, of Long Island; and four sisters, all of Washington; Mrs. Frank S. Bright, Miss Ruth M. Oberly, Mrs. Lore A. Rogers and Miss Portia M. Oberly.

The Weather

Today's Sun and Tide Table

(Furnished by United States Department of Commerce, Coast and Geodetic Survey.)

		A.M.	P.M.
Sun rises.. 7:22	High tide..	10:20	10:36
Sun sets... 5:19	Low tide...	4:54	5:12

Weather Conditions

U. S. Dept. of Agri., Weather Bureau.

Washington, Monday, Jan. 23, 7:30 p. m.

Forecast for the District of Columbia—Snow in early morning changing to rain with slowly rising temperature Tuesday; Wednesday fair and colder; moderate to fresh southerly winds Tuesday shifting to northwest Tuesday night.

For Maryland—Snow in early morning changing to rain with slowly rising temperature Tuesday; Wednesday generally fair and colder except snow flurries in extreme west portion.

For Virginia—Rain and warmer in south and snow in early morning changing to rain and warmer in north portion Tuesday; Wednesday generally fair and colder except snow flurries in extreme west portion.

Weather Conditions

The storm that was central over Maine and the lower St. Lawrence Valley Sunday night has moved northeastward to Labrador, Cartwright, 28.82 inches. The Alberta disturbance has moved rapidly southeastward to Minnesota and western Ontario, Duluth, Minn., 29.50 inches, and a broad trough extends thence southward to the western Gulf of Mexico and the lower Rio Grande Valley, Tampico, Mexico, 29.82 inches. Another disturbance of marked intensity is moving rapidly eastward over the Gulf of Alaska, Kodiak, Alaska, 28.68 inches. An area of high pressure is moving eastward over the Atlantic States, Atlantic City, N. J., 30.34 inches. Another is moving southeastward over the District of MacKenzie, Fort Smith, 30.40 inches, and still another is moving eastward over the Pacific States and the Plateau and Rocky Mountain regions, Boise, Idaho, 30.58 inches. Precipitation has occurred in the Great Central Valleys, the West Gulf States, the southern Rocky Mountain region, the Southern Plains States and portions of the Lake region. The temperature has fallen along the Atlantic Coast, while it has risen over nearly all other sections east of the Rocky Mountains.

Local Weather Report

Temperature—Midnight, 24; 2 a. m., 22; 4 a. m., 20; 6 a. m., 20; 8 a. m., 20; 10 a. m., 24; 12 noon, 31; 2 p. m., 35; 4 p. m., 36; 6 p. m., 36; 8 p. m., 34; 10 p. m., 32. Highest, 37; lowest, 19.

Relative humidity—7:30 a. m., 51; 1:30 p. m., 36; 7:30 p. m., 30. Hours of sunshine, 7.3. Per cent of possible sunshine, 73.

Departures From Normal

Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1939, 145 degrees.

Accumulated deficiency of precipitation since January 1, 1939, 1.21 inches.

Temperatures and Precipitation

Temperatures and precipitation for 24 hours ended Monday at 7:30 p. m.

	Highest Mon.	Lowest Mon. night.	Sun. 7:30 p.m.	Rainfall.
Washington, D. C.	37	19	35	....
Asheville, N. C.	44	20	38	....
Atlanta, Ga.	44	28	42	....
Atlantic City, N. J.	30	18	26	....
Baltimore, Md.	36	18	32	....
Birmingham, Ala.	50	30	48	....
Bismarck, N. Dak.	36	10	34	....
Boston, Mass.	32	4	20	....
Buffalo, N. Y.	22	6	22	0.01
Cheyenne, Wyo.	34	20	26	....
Chicago, Ill.	24	8	22	0.08
Cincinnati, Ohio	28	14	26	0.02
Cleveland, Ohio	28	12	26	....
Dallas, Tex.	54	36	50	0.88
Davenport, Iowa	24	14	22	0.18
Denver, Colo.	42	24	36	....
Des Moines, Iowa	24	18	24	0.20
Detroit, Mich.	24	8	24	....
Duluth, Minn.	28	—4	28	....
El Paso, Tex.	56	38	54	....
Galveston, Tex.	68	54	62	....
Helena, Mont.	38	18	34	....
Huron, S. Dak.	38	18	36	....
Indianapolis, Ind.	26	14	24	0.06
Jacksonville, Fla.	64	40	54	....
Kansas City, Mo.	30	24	28	0.40
Little Rock, Ark.	34	32	34	1.31
Los Angeles, Calif.	66	48	64	....
Louisville, Ky.	30	20	28	0.03
Marquette, Mich.	28	0	28	....
Memphis, Tenn.	36	30	36	1.08
Miami, Fla.	74	56	70	....
Minneapolis-St. Paul	32	16	26	....
Mobile, Ala.	58	42	58	....
New Orleans, La.	66	48	64	....
New York, N. Y.	36	10	32	....
North Platte, Nebr.	40	22	38	0.14
Omaha, Nebr.	28	18	26	0.24
Philadelphia, Pa.	36	16	36	....
Phoenix, Ariz.	64	44	62	....
Pittsburgh, Pa.	28	8	24	....
Portland, Me.	22	2	14	....
Portland, Oreg.	42	34	34	....
Rapid City, S. Dak.	42	18	34	....
St. Louis, Mo.	38	20	28	0.32
Salt Lake City, Utah	34	22	34	....
San Antonio, Tex.	62	40	60	0.24
San Diego, Calif.	60	48	58	....
San Francisco, Calif.	58	46	58	....
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	34	28	32	0.00
Savannah, Ga.	56	36	46	....
Seattle, Wash.	50	42	48	....
Springfield, Ill.	26	14	24	0.09
Tampa, Fla.	72	54	68	....
Vicksburg, Miss.	60	38	50	0.04

Boston Wool Market

Boston, Jan. 23 (AP) (U. S. Dept. Agri.).—Fine territory wools were quoted very firmly today on the Boston market. Sales at the close of last week took further sizable amounts out of the market. The bulk of the demand was on original fine territory wools, which brought 66@70 cents scoured basis for good French combing lengths and 67@68 cents scoured basis for average to short French combing lengths. Some ¾-blood territory wool was included in recent sales, at 60@62 cents scoured basis for combing and 67@69 scoured basis for clothing lengths.

Watchman Releases Burglar As Phone and Gun Fail Him

Unable to Attract Aid, Guard Has To Let Invader Go

The next burglar who invades the Alexandria store in which Charles J. Allen, 64, of 3752 Benton street northwest, is night watchman, will be less lucky than the last one, Allen said yesterday.

He trapped a robber at pistol point Sunday morning then went to the telephone to call police. He discovered he didn't have a nickel so tried to attract attention by firing his pistol.

Twice he pulled the trigger, but it wouldn't fire. The culprit was a tall colored man and Allen decided that discretion was the better part of valor and released him.

Allen had his gun cleaned and oiled yesterday and bought new cartridges. "I bought the gun more than 25 years ago and have never fired it in my life," he said. "It's a good gun, though, and I'll test it before I go on duty again."

He has been employed as watchman at the Emerson lane and Diagonal road market for six months. A paper

Use a Post Want Ad to Find a Tenant for YOUR Vacant Room

Vital Statistics

Deaths

Henry M. Foote, 92, 132 B st. ne.
Columbus F. Sherwood, 81, 739 Hamilton st. nw.
Florence O. Miller, 81, 3060 16th st. nw.
Lucy C. Kunkel, 77, 3807 Military rd. nw.
Charles L. Bliss, 73, 4930 Tilden st. nw.
Charles W. Keyes, 72, 1248 30th st. nw.
Virginia L. Kelly, 71, 2300 Calif. st. nw.
John J. Bowles, 70, Garfield Hosp.
Frank J. Mitchell, 69, U. S. Soldiers Home Hosp.
Charles W. Kees, 68, 1317 C st. ne.
Annie E. Lipps, 68, 2129 18th st. nw.
Ella Miner, 61, Gallinger Hosp.
Thornton C. Miller, 49, Sibley Hosp.
Evelyn Smith, 21, Gallinger Hosp.
John O. Quinn, 15, Providence Hosp.
Robert N. McKillen, 1 month, on arrival at Children's Hosp.
Annie Minor, 75, 1329 Wallach st. nw.
Thomas Fauntroy, 61, Gallinger Hosp.
Daisy Harris, 55, Gallinger Hosp.
William Epps, 52, 407 New York ave. nw.
Katherine E. Harris, 39, 1652 Kalorama rd. nw.
Emma Dorsey, 33, Casualty Hosp.
Isiah Edmonds, 31, Gallinger Hosp.

Births

Harry and Margaret Specs, girl.
Wilbur and Hazel Redding, girl.
Charles and Florence Jenkins, girl.
Charles and Grace Gorry, boy.
Charles and Eliza Blandford, girl.
Fred and Dora Johnson, girl.
Thomas and Elinor Henderson, boy.
Ernest and Annie Payne, girl.
Rucker and Cordelia Jackson, boy.
John and Viola Johnson, boy.

Licensed to Marry

Russell Wayne Calvert, 24, of 1219 Twelfth street northwest, and Ardath Fern Greendorfer, 21, same address. The Rev. H. M. Hennig.
Leonard Victor Meretta, 23, Army War College, and Phyllis Grant, 21, Mansfield, Pa. The Rev. James Shera Montgomery.
Herbert Fremont Barnett, 30, of 921 Twenty-first street, Arlington, and Selma Ginsburg, 26, of 2649 Woodley place. The Rev. Aaron Volkman.
David M. Levy, 32, of 704 Third street northwest, and Ruth V. Chase, 31, same address. Judge Robert E. Mattingly.
Ellwood Sterling Moorhead, 27, of 3521 Seventeenth street northeast, and Melba Lorraine Peterson, 22, of 1918 Sunderland place northwest. The Rev. Thomas Low Coyle.
Carroll H. Robertson, 23, of 1013 South Carolina avenue southeast, and Margaret Wray, 19, of 132 Eleventh street southeast. The Rev. John R. Briggs.
William Wynter Bradley, 18, of 505 Tulip avenue, Takoma Park, and Nora Virginia Morningstar, 18, Gaithersburg, Md. The Rev. M. P. German.
Daniel Colavocchio, 34, of 900 Perry place northeast, and Edna Mae Humphreys, 21, of 500 Ninth street southeast. The Rev. Ralph W. Loew.
La Salle Morgan Bates, 24, of 1437 Taylor street northwest, and Marguerite Eva Pariset, 24, Geneva, Switzerland. The Rev. Wallace M. Hales.
Garry Angel Myers, 22, of 1646 Fox Hill road, and Helen Marie Sinclair, 17, of 2343 M street northwest. The Rev. F. E. Warren.
Martin Charles Ricketts, 21, of 1346 Fourth street southwest, and Joseph Cherico, 20, of 918 Sixth street southwest. The Rev. John E. Briggs.
William Thomas Wolfrey, jr., 27, Staunton, Va., and Mary Sylvia Faust, 21, of 1507 Trinidad avenue northeast. The Rev. H. M. B. Jones.
Joseph Brandwen, 29, of 1607 Seventeenth street northwest, and Marjorie Mehler, 24, same address. Judge Robert E. Mattingly.
Leonard Francis Zaciewski, 22, Toledo, Ohio, and Emilia Mathilda Tabinski, 19, of 121 Rittenhouse street. The Rev. Austin L. Healy.
Harry Finkelstein, 29, New York City, and Hazel Eunice Hiley, 26, same city. Judge Robert E. Mattingly.
Pat Caviness, 24, of 732 Twenty-second street northwest, and Catherine Elizabeth Pickett, 25, of 1122 Oates street northeast. The Rev. Paul J. Donnelly.
Arthur J. Blunt, 46, of 2451 P street northwest, and Sadie Chapman, 43, of 1224 U street northwest. The Rev. C. T. Murray.
William H. Webb, 49, of 1421 Twelfth street northwest, and C. Overton, 46, same address. The Rev. Douglas D. Grymes.
Henry Hollis Hooks, 39, Ogden, Utah, and Ethel Veronica Dorsey, 29, of 3317 Eleventh street northwest. The Rev. Charles Wesley.
Lorenzo Couzzins, 32, of 465 C street southwest, and Virginia Cook, 21, of 1325 Neal street northwest. The Rev. E. C. Smith.
David Smith, 34, of 4400 Hays street northeast, and Alice Aleane Hamlin, 23, of 4913 Meade street northeast. The Rev. George E. Curry.
George Edward McLeese, 21, of 1110 Nineteenth street northwest, and Vivian Alberta Robinson, 19, of 5009 Newport avenue. The Rev. Walter H. Brooks.
Arthur Williams, 25, of 911 U street northwest, and Margaret Elizabeth Smith, 25, of 53 P street northwest. The Rev. Henry A. Grabenstein.
George Thomas Gales, 19, of 1603 Meigs place northeast, and Mary Elizabeth Nickens, 18, of 2807 Oliver avenue northwest. The Rev. Augustus Lewis.
William Raymond Smith, 23, of 1602 Third street northwest, and Aurelia Joan Hunt, 18, of 4249 Grant street northwest. The Rev. Joseph J. Kelly.
Walter Thomas Proctor, 24, of 1015 South Carolina avenue southeast, and Evelyn May Smith, 24, of 725 Kenyon street northwest. The Rev. A. St. Onge.
Herman Rudolph Braxton, 22, of 3227 Eleventh street northwest, and Lucille Miner, 19, of 3208 Sherman avenue northwest. The Rev. C. T. Murphy.
John Wesley Adams, 32, of 48 H street northwest, and Sallie Bush, 27, of 2215½ E street northeast.

IN MEMORIAM

TUTHILL, WILLIAM. A tribute of love to the memory of my beloved husband, who passed away eleven years ago, January 24, 1928. His wife,
GERTRUDE TUTHILL.

DIED.

BATES, MARY ELLEN. On Monday, January 23, 1939, at Garfield Hospital, MARY ELLEN BATES, beloved wife of the late William J. Bates and mother of Arthur J., Walter and Ralph Bates and sister of Mrs. J. R. Stanton. Funeral from her late residence, 653 Morris pl. ne., on Wednesday, January 25, at 2 p. m. Interment Congressional Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

BREWER, GUY C. Suddenly, on Saturday, January 21, 1939, at Garfield Hospital, GUY C. BREWER, beloved husband of Helen Zenette Brewer, father of Guy C., jr., Robert S. and William S. Brother, of Salone; Alice Henry F., Mark D. and Daniel M. Brewer. Remains resting at William Reuben Pumphrey funeral home, 7005 Wisconsin avenue. Funeral Tuesday, January 24, at 2 p. m., from the above funeral home. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

FUNERAL DIRECTORS

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Lieut. Col. Hall Rites Today at Arlington

Funeral services for Lieut. Col. Alex M. Hall, 61, Infantry, United States Army, retired, will be held today at 9:30 a. m. in Arlington Cemetery with military honors, Chaplain Walter B. Zimmerman will officiate.

Col. Hall is survived by his mother, Mrs. Herbert W. Hall, of Knoxville.

Ship Movements

At New York
Arrived Yesterday
Samaria, from Liverpool.
Arrive Today
American Shipper, from Liverpool.
Argentina, from Trinidad.
Veendam, from Rotterdam.
Arrive Tomorrow
American Banker, from London.
Champlain, from Havre.
Manhattan, from Hamburg.
Sailing Today
No sailings scheduled.
Sailing Tomorrow
American Traveler, for Southampton.
Bergensfjord, for Bergen.
Black Heron, for Antwerp.

Band Concert

U. S. Soldiers' Home Band Orchestra
Stanley Hall, 5:30 o'clock
John S. M. Zimmermann, bandmaster; Anton Pointner, assistant.
March, "Follies-Bergere" ..... Lincke
Overture, "Light Cavalry" ..... Von Suppe
Entr'Acte
(a) "Harlequin and Columbine" Milligram
(b) "His Lullabye" (song) Carrie Jacobs Bond
Melange, "The Rose" (English folk song) Myddleton
Popular numbers:
"Tell Me Little Gypsy" ..... Berlin
"Tiptoe Through the Tulips" ..... Burke
Valsette, "Invitation" ..... Romberg
Finale, "Fifi" ..... Zimmermann
"The Star-Spangled Banner"

DIED.

GUNNELL, ANNIE R. On Saturday, January 21, 1939, at her residence, 1116 P st. ne., ANNIE R. GUNNELL, beloved mother of Mrs. B. F. Saunders, Mrs. Virginia Upthegrove, Grover C., John Albert, Vernon P. and Orion E. Gunnell. Funeral services at the W. W. Chambers Co., se. funeral home, 517 Eleventh st. se., on Tuesday, January 24, at 12:30 p. m.; thence to Andrew Chapel, Va., where services will be held at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Andrew Chapel, Va.

KEES, CHARLES WILLIS. On Sunday, January 22, 1939, at his residence, 1317 C st. ne., CHARLES WILLIS KEES, beloved husband of Ellen Frances Kees, aged 69 years. Services at the W. W. Deal funeral home, 816 H st. ne., on Tuesday, January 24, at 8 a. m. Funeral at Berkeley Springs, W. Va., Tuesday, at 3 p. m. Interment Berkeley Springs, W. Va.

KELLEY, VIRGINIA L. Suddenly, on Sunday, January 22, 1939, at her residence, 2300 California st. nw., VIRGINIA L. KELLEY, beloved wife of Dr. J. Thomas Kelley. Services at the above address on Tuesday, January 24, at 10 a. m. Interment Darnestown Presbyterian Church Cemetery, Darnestown, Md.

McCARTHY, LUCY BURKE. On Sunday, January 22, 1939, at her residence, the Chastleton Apt., 16th and R sts. nw., LUCY BURKE McCARTHY, beloved daughter of Mary C. and the late George McCarthy and sister of Miss Ellen G. and George T. McCarthy and Mrs. Worthington Jones. Remains resting at the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., where services will be held on Wednesday, January 25, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Oakwood Cemetery, Falls Church, Va.

McKILLEN, ROBERT NEIL. On Sunday, January 22, 1939, at Children's Hospital, ROBERT NEIL McKILLEN, the beloved son of Anna and H. Neil McKillen. Funeral services at the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Tuesday, January 24, at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

MILLER, THORNTON CECIL. On Sunday, January 22, 1939, at Sibley Hospital, THORNTON CECIL MILLER, of 1440 Parkwood pl. nw., beloved husband of Mae Dixon Miller and father of John Thomas Miller, Mrs. Helen Dixon Lonarcheim and Mrs. Ruth Miller, He is also survived by his mother, Mrs. J. T. Miller, and a sister, Mrs. Ralph M. Wolfe. Funeral services at the above residence on Tuesday, January 24, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

RECTOR, CORA H. On Sunday, January 22, 1939, at her residence, 23 Seaton pl. ne., CORA H. RECTOR, beloved wife of William M. Rector. Funeral from V. L. Speare Co., 1009 H st. nw., on Thursday, January 26, at 2 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

RICKETTS, LAURA. On Sunday, January 22, 1939, LAURA RICKETTS, beloved mother of Burton Ricketts, of Glen Echo Heights, Md. Remains resting at the funeral home of William Reuben Pumphrey, 7005 Wisconsin ave., Bethesda, Md. Funeral services at Grace M. E. Church, Gaithersburg, Md., on Thursday, January 26, at 2 p. m. Interment Forest Oak Cemetery, Gaithersburg, Md.

SHOEMAKER, ELIZABETH WENDEL. On Sunday, January 22, 1939, at her residence, 4842 Wisconsin ave. nw., ELIZABETH WENDEL SHOEMAKER, wife of the late Charles Edward Shoemaker, mother of C. Wendel Shoemaker and sister of Mrs. Lena Morgan. Services at Eldbrooke M. E. Church, Wisconsin ave. and River rd., nw., on Tuesday, January 24, at 2 p. m. Interment Oak Hill Cemetery.

SLAGLE, FANNIE E. On Monday, January 23, 1939, at the residence of her daughter, Mrs. William T. Ham, of 3618 Ordway st. nw., FANNIE E. SLAGLE, of Pullman, Wash., beloved mother of Mrs. Luther G. McConnell, of Bronxville, N. Y., and a son, Christian W. S. Slagle, of Chatham, N. J. She leaves ten grandchildren. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Thursday, January 26, at 1 p. m. Interment private.

SKYLSTEAD, Lieut. Comdr. RALPH F. On Saturday, January 21, 1939, at Naval Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y., Lieut. Comdr. RALPH F. SKYLSTEAD, beloved husband of Elise Lee Skylstead. Funeral services at Arlington Memorial chapel on Tuesday, January 24, at 2 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

STEVENS, DONALD. Suddenly, on Monday, January 23, 1939, at Children's Hospital, DONALD STEVENS, beloved son of Alfred G. and Lois Stevens. Services at the Huntemann's funeral home, 5732 Georgia ave. nw., on Wednesday, January 25, at 3 p. m. Funeral services and interment private.

USTARIZ, DELMACIO F. On Friday, January 20, 1939, at Walter Reed Hospital, DALMACIO F. USTARIZ, the beloved husband of May E. Ustariz. Funeral services at the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Tuesday, January 24, at 8:30 a. m.; thence to Walter Reed Hospital, where mass will be offered at 9 a. m. for the repose of his soul. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

DIED.

WARDER, CATHERINE W. On Monday, January 23, 1939, at her residence, 3025 Morrison st. nw., CATHERINE W. WARDER, widow of Charles E. Warder and mother of Mrs. Mary W. Hufty, J. Fillmore Warder, Mrs. Rosamond A. Hunt, Mrs. Susan V. Smith and Frederick B. Warder. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, January 25, at 11:30 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

—Deaths—

Announcements
Services by Chambers.

Deceased.	Undertaker.
Gunnell, Annie R.	W. Chambers Co.
McKillen, Robt. N.	W. Chambers Co.
Ustariz, Dalmacio F.	W. Chambers Co.
Collier, Susan A.	W. Chambers Co.

Legal Notices

PARKER & WYATT, Attorneys.
Southern Building.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia. Notice of partnership. No. 108. Notice is hereby given that under a certificate filed on January 3, 1939, in the Office of the Clerk of the United States District Court for the District of Columbia, the undersigned have continued and amended the agreement of co-partnership filed by them on January 6, 1938, in the Office of the said Clerk of the said Court. The name of the said co-partnership is Smith, Barney & Co., formed pursuant to the laws of the State of New York. The character of the business to be transacted is that of underwriters, distributors, and custodians of, and brokers and dealers in, stocks, bonds, and other securities and investments of every kind and character, including grain and other commodities, in the City of Washington, District of Columbia, and elsewhere, having offices in the Shoreham Building at 1501 H Street, N.W., in said city. That the term of said partnership has been continued from December 31, 1938, to and including December 31, 1943, subject to earlier termination upon certain contingencies. That James N. Land retired as General Partner in said co-partnership as of August 31, 1938. That Reginald G. Coombe, retired as a General Partner in said co-partnership as of December 31, 1938. That John P. Grier, as a Special or Limited Partner, has reduced his contribution to the capital of said partnership from $300,000 to $150,000. That Edward N. Levis, as a Special or Limited Partner, has contributed $200,000 to the capital of said partnership. That Edwin A. Fish, as a Special or Limited Partner, has contributed $500,000 to the capital of said partnership. That Jay Cooke, as a Special or Limited Partner, has contributed to the capital of said partnership $100,000 in cash and, in addition, securities with an agreed value as of December 31, 1937, of $300,000. The business of the partnership will be transacted by the undersigned General Partners only. The above listed partners shall not be liable for or be subject to any loss or liability beyond the amount of each of his aforesaid contributions, respectively. (sd) Joseph R. Swan, Henry E. Butler, Radcliffe Cheston, jr., Philemon Dickinson, Charles B. Cheston, jr., Ford Johnson, jr., John W. Cutler, Edwin A. Fish, Burnett Walker, Charles B. Harding, Edward B. Smith, jr., John W. Castles, Irving D. Fish, Fred E. Koechlein, W. Edwin Williams, Edward C. Phipps, John Phipps, son, Junius A. Richards, William Barclay Harding, Harcourt Amory, J. Ritchie Kimball, Ogden Phipps, G. Willing Pepper, Karl Weisheit, Phillip W. Brown, Disney F. Tyler, Courtney M. John, P. Grier, Edward N. Levis, Jay Cooke, Edwin A. Fish. Limited (Special) Partners.
7.9,10.14,16.17,21.23,24,28,30,31

Auction Sales

FORD—1933 CABRIOLET, MOTOR NO. 262634, will be sold at Eichbers's Public Auction, 1223 R st. nw., on FEBRUARY 1, 1939, at 7:30 p. m.

MONDAY, JANUARY 30, 1939—
ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF RESTAURANT FURNISHINGS AND EQUIPMENT.

By virtue of a chattel deed of trust filed May 25, 1938 as Instrument No. 12231 among the records of the Recorder of Deeds, D. C., and at request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will sell by public auction at Acme Moving & Storage Company, 4618 14th St. N.W., on MONDAY, JANUARY 30, 1939, AT TEN O'CLOCK A. M., miscellaneous restaurant furnishings and equipment consisting in part of clock, electric motor, ice box, gas stove, coffee urn, metal cabinets, bar, mirrors, meat block, tables, folding and straight chairs, costumers, scales, piano, crockery, glass and plated ware, utensils, etc., more particularly described in said deed of trust.

TERMS: Cash.
JOSEPH C. TURCO.
EDWARD McDEARMON.
P—Jan24.27.30. Trustees.

FRIDAY, JANUARY 27, 1939—
ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF TWO-STORY DETACHED BRICK DWELLING, FOUR ROOMS, INCLUING BATH AND BEDROOM ON FIRST FLOOR, FOUR-ROOM APARTMENT SECOND FLOOR, NO. 2230 RANDOLPH ST. N.E., WITH DOUBLE GARAGE IN REAR.

By virtue of deed of trust, recorded, in Liber No. 7197, folio 179, et seq., one of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will offer for sale, by public auction, in front of premises, on FRIDAY, THE TWENTY-SEVENTH DAY OF JANUARY, 1939, AT FOUR-THIRTY O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described property in the District of Columbia, to-wit: Lots 4 and 5 in Clara A. Marden and Edwin R. Marden's subdivision of part of Square 4239 "Villa Park," as per plat recorded in Liber 41, folio 141, of the Records of the Office of the Surveyor of the District of Columbia. Subject to covenants and restrictions of record.

TERMS OF SALE: Property will be sold subject to a prior deed of trust for $6,250 at 5½% due March 9, 1940; balance, $750 cash, remainder payable $80 per month including interest on first trust and interest and principal on second trust, secured by a second deed of trust upon property sold, or all cash over trust, at option of purchaser. A deposit of $300 required of purchaser at sale. Examination of title, conveyancing, recording, revenue stamps and notarial fees at cost of purchaser. Terms to be complied with within thirty days from day of sale, otherwise trustees reserve the right to resell property at risk and cost of defaulting purchaser, after five days advertisement of such resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C., or deposit may be forfeited, or without forfeiting deposit trustees may avail themselves of any legal or equitable rights against defaulting purchaser.

ROBERT E. SCAMMELL,
R. LYLE WERTH.
P—Jan16,18,21,24,27. Trustees.

ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF VALUABLE UNIMPROVED REAL ESTATE IN FIRST COMMERCIAL ZONE, FRONTING 110 FEET ON PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE SOUTHEAST, CONTAINING APPROXIMATELY 9,650 SQUARE FEET.

By virtue of a deed of trust recorded in Liber No. 7124, folio 597, et seq., one of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will offer for sale by public auction, in front of premises, ON FRIDAY, THE TWENTY-SEVENTH DAY OF JANUARY, 1939, AT FOUR O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described property in the District of Columbia, to-wit: Part of a tract of land known as "Aaron" described as follows: Beginning at the intersection of the Northerly line of Pennsylvania avenue and the Westerly line of O street as dedicated and shown on plat recorded in Liber 105 at folio 176 in the Office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia and running thence Northwesterly along the Northerly line of Pennsylvania avenue, 110 feet; thence Northeasterly at right angles to the Northerly line of Pennsylvania avenue, 100 feet; thence Southeasterly parallel with the Northerly line of Pennsylvania avenue to the Westerly line of O street; thence Southerly with the Westerly line of O street to the place of beginning.

TERMS OF SALE: $1,000.00 of the purchase money to be paid in cash, balance in equal installments, represented by promissory notes of purchaser payable in one, two and three years, with interest at 6 per cent per annum from day of sale, payable semi-annually, secured by first deed of trust upon property sold, or all cash at option of purchaser. A deposit of $300.00 required of purchaser at sale. Examination of title, conveyancing, recording, revenue stamps and notarial fees at cost of purchaser. Terms to be complied with within thirty days from day of sale, otherwise trustees reserve the right to resell property at risk and cost of defaulting purchaser, after five days advertisement of such resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C., or deposit may be forfeited, or without forfeiting deposit trustees may avail themselves of any legal or equitable rights against defaulting purchaser.

E. L. NORRIS.
THOMAS N. MALLON, JR.
P—Jan.16,18,21,24,27. Trustees.

The Washington Post

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 50 Miles of the District of Columbia.
The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

1 time ..... 20c per line
3 times ..... 18c per line
7 times ..... 16c per line
15 times ..... 14c per line
30 times ..... 13c per line

The one-time rate applies on "skip ads or irregular insertions.

LOCAL RATES.

Rate per line	20c 1	19c 3	16c 7	14c 15
W'ds.	Lines	time	times	times
10	2	$.40	$1.14	$2.24	$4.20
15	3	.60	1.71	3.36	6.30
20	4	.80	2.28	4.48	8.40
25	5	1.00	2.85	5.60	10.50
30	6	1.20	3.42	6.72	12.60

The above rates are for consecutive insertions only.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES.
Ads from points more than 50 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 22c per line; 3 times, 21c per line; 7 times, within 30 days, 19c per line. Count 5½ words of 6 letters each to a line.
The Washington Post will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion on any order.
Kill Orders or Correction before insertions (excepting Death Notices) cannot be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. daily or 4 p. m. Saturday for Sunday.
The Washington Post strives at all times to prevent insertion of fraudulent or misleading advertisements.
Information concerning any ad that proves misleading or fraudulent will be appreciated.

Phone NAtional 4200
Ask for An Ad-Writer or if more convenient

THESE DRUG STORES WILL TAKE YOUR WANT AD DAY AND NIGHT.

Alaska Ave. Pharmacy, 7806 Alaska Ave.
Chevy Chase Pharmacy, 5510 Connecticut Ave.
Garfield Park Drug Store, 311 15th St. S.E.
Hallstork Pharmacy, 732 2d St. S.W.
Imperial Pharmacy, 2624 P St. N.W.
Johnson Pharmacy, 600 3d St. S.W.
Jolson Pharmacy, 5000 First St. N.W.
Matthews Pharmacy, 1257 So. Capitol Street.
Modern Drug, 1300 11th St. N.W.
Novelty Store, 1601 11th St. N.W.
Park View Pharmacy, Georgia Ave. and Park Rd.
Paul's Drug Store, 901 Fourth St. S.W.
Smoot Pharmacy, 1548 N. J. Ave. N.W.
Standard Drug, 1745 7th St. N.W.
Suter's Drug Store, 1841 Columbia Rd.
Williams Pharmacy, 501 First St. S.W.

FUNERAL DESIGNS.

GUDE BROS. CO., Florists
1212 F St. — National 4276.

GEO. C. SHAFFER — 900 14th St. N.W. — Phone NA. 0100
Expressive Floral Tributes, Moderate Prices
Open evenings and Sundays.

Funeral Sprays $3 up
SINCE 1850 Smalls FLOWERS
Dupont Circle, Dupont 7000

FUNERAL DIRECTORS

J. WILLIAM LEE'S SONS CO.
FUNERAL DIRECTORS.
CREMATORIUM
4th and Mass. Ave. N.E. — LI. 5200.

FUNERAL DIRECTORS

Auction Sales

TUESDAY, JANUARY 24, 1939—
ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

REAL ESTATE NOTES AT AUCTION.

By virtue of the terms of a certain collateral note dated December 21, 1938, payable on demand, default having occurred in the payment of same, the undersigned, holders thereof, will sell by public auction within the office of the Franklin Liquidating Trust, 945 Pennsylvania avenue northwest, on TUESDAY, JANUARY 24, 1939, AT TEN O'CLOCK A. M., the collateral pledged for the payment thereof, namely, note dated March 10, 1930, in the sum of $3,000.00, with interest at 7%, signed by Samuel R. Landy, secured by deed of trust, recorded March 12, 1930, in Liber 6426, at folio 465, on Lot 810 in Square 2909, improved by several garages, in Washington, D. C.; also, note dated June 20, 1938, in the sum of $6,000.00, with interest at 6% per annum from August 20, 1938, signed by Sophie Landy, secured by third deed of trust, recorded June 21, 1938, in Liber 7239, at folio 317, on Lots 31 and 32 in Square 2906, improved by an apartment building, No. 904 Shepherd street northwest, Washington, D. C., subject to first and second deeds of trust totaling $60,000.00.
TERMS: Cash. All parties in interest please take notice.
HENRY J. STERZER,
LINDSEY P. RAWLEY,
WILLIAM P. KELLY,
Trustees, Franklin Liquidating Trust.
Post—Jan.12,14,17,19,24

FRIDAY, JANUARY 27, 1939—
THOS. J. OWEN & SON, Auctioneers.
1431 Eye Street, Northwest.

TRUSTEE'S SALE OF VALUABLE TWO-STORY BRICK DWELLING, 2021 FLAGLER STREET, N.W.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust duly recorded, in Liber No. 5962, Folio 113 et seq., of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustee will sell, at public auction in front of the premises, on FRIDAY, THE TWENTY-SEVENTH DAY OF JANUARY, A. D. 1939, AT FOUR O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia, and designated as and being Lot 52 in Square 3116.
TERMS: Sold subject to a prior deed of trust for $3,000.00, further particulars of which will be announced at time of sale. The purchaser at said trust to be paid in cash. A deposit of $250.00 required. Conveyancing, recording, revenue stamps etc., at purchaser's cost. Terms to be complied with within 30 days, otherwise deposit forfeited and the property may be advertised and resold at the discretion of the trustee.
HARVEY P. MILLER.
Jan.14,18,21,24,27. Surviving Trustee.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 1939—
ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF BRICK DWELLING, NO. 2134 37TH STREET, NORTHWEST, WASHINGTON, D. C.

By virtue of a deed of trust recorded in Liber No. 7066, folio 17, et seq., one of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will offer for sale by public auction, in front of premises, on FRIDAY, THE THIRD DAY OF FEBRUARY, 1939, AT 4:30 O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described property in the District of Columbia, to-wit: Part of lot numbered Two-hundred and ninety-one (291), Thirty square numbered One hundred and one (1301); beginning for the same at a point in the west line of 37th Street, distant 150 feet north from the intersection of the said line of said street with the north line of Manor Street, and running thence north along said line of 37th Street, 20 feet; thence west, parallel with the north line of Manor Street, 91.30 feet to the east line of the alley 16 feet wide as shown on plat recorded in the office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia in Liber 75 at folio 138; thence southeasterly along said line of said alley, 21.54 feet; thence east, 100 feet to the beginning; subject to the covenants running with said land. Said property now being designated on the books of the assessor as Lot No. 826 in Square No. 1301.
TERMS OF SALE: One-fourth of the purchase money to be paid in cash, balance represented by notes bearing date of purchase payable in three years, with interest at six per cent per annum from day of sale, payable semi-annually, secured by first deed of trust upon property sold, or all cash, at option of purchaser. A deposit of $200 required of purchaser at sale. Examination of title, conveyancing, recording, revenue stamps and notarial fees at cost of purchaser. Terms to be complied with within thirty days from day of sale, otherwise trustees reserve the right to resell property at risk and cost of defaulting purchaser, after five days advertisement of such resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C., or deposit may be forfeited, or without forfeiting deposit trustees may avail themselves of any legal or equitable rights against defaulting purchaser.
ROBERT E. SCAMMELL,
R. LYLE WERTH.
P—Jan16,18,21,24,27. Trustees.

Official Notices

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL BOARD, Washington, D. C., January 24, 1939. Notice is hereby given that the following persons have applied for licenses under the District of Columbia Alcoholic Beverage Control Act, that remonstrants are entitled to be heard before the granting of such licenses, and that hearing will be had upon such applications for licenses on February 8, 1939, at 9:30 A. M., in Room 225, District Building: 1622 Joseph Klein, T/A Stanton Park Market, Retailer's "B", 517 C St. N. E., 3341. Goodman Safesky, Retailer's "B", 1732 Seventh St., N. E.; 4424, Louis Cataldi, T/A Woodridge Delicatessen, Retailer's "B", 2373 Rhode Island Ave., N. E. GEORGE W. OFFUTT, AGNES K. MASON, ISAAC GANS, Alcoholic Beverage Control Board, 24.31

Auction Sales

TUESDAY, JANUARY 31, 1939—
ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF VALUABLE IMPROVED BRICK DWELLING, 1420 HARVARD STREET NORTHWEST.

By virtue of a deed of trust recorded in Liber No. 7197, folio 179, et seq., one of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will offer for sale by public auction, in front of premises, on FRIDAY, THE TWENTY-SEVENTH DAY OF JANUARY, 1939, AT FOUR-THIRTY O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described property in the District of Columbia, to-wit: Lots 4 and 5 in Clara A. Marden and Edwin R. Marden's subdivision of part of Square 4239 "Villa Park," as per plat recorded in Liber 41, folio 141, of the Records of the Office of the Surveyor of the District of Columbia. Subject to covenants and restrictions of record.
TERMS OF SALE: Property will be sold subject to a prior deed of trust for $6,250 at 5½% due March 9, 1940; balance, $750 cash, remainder payable $80 per month including interest on first trust and interest and principal on second trust, secured by a second deed of trust upon property sold, or all cash over trust, at option of purchaser. A deposit of $300 required of purchaser at sale. Examination of title, conveyancing, recording, revenue stamps and notarial fees at cost of purchaser. Terms to be complied with within thirty days from day of sale, otherwise trustees reserve the right to resell property at risk and cost of defaulting purchaser, after five days advertisement of such resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C., or deposit may be forfeited, or without forfeiting deposit trustees may avail themselves of any legal or equitable rights against defaulting purchaser.
ROBERT E. SCAMMELL,
R. LYLE WERTH.
P—Jan16,18,21,24,27. Trustees.

ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF VALUABLE UNIMPROVED REAL ESTATE IN FIRST COMMERCIAL ZONE, FRONTING 110 FEET ON PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE SOUTHEAST, CONTAINING APPROXIMATELY 9,650 SQUARE FEET.

By virtue of a deed of trust recorded in Liber No. 7124, folio 597, et seq., one of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will offer for sale by public auction, in front of premises, ON FRIDAY, THE TWENTY-SEVENTH DAY OF JANUARY, 1939, AT FOUR O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described property in the District of Columbia, to-wit: Part of a tract of land known as "Aaron" described as follows: Beginning at the intersection of the Northerly line of Pennsylvania avenue and the Westerly line of O street as dedicated and shown on plat recorded in Liber 105 at folio 176 in the Office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia and running thence Northwesterly along the Northerly line of Pennsylvania avenue, 110 feet; thence Northeasterly at right angles to the Northerly line of Pennsylvania avenue, 100 feet; thence Southeasterly parallel with the Northerly line of Pennsylvania avenue to the Westerly line of O street; thence Southerly with the Westerly line of O street to the place of beginning.
TERMS OF SALE: $1,000.00 of the purchase money to be paid in cash, balance in equal installments, represented by promissory notes of purchaser payable in one, two and three years, with interest at 6 per cent per annum from day of sale, payable semi-annually, secured by first deed of trust upon property sold, or all cash at option of purchaser. A deposit of $300.00 required of purchaser at sale. Examination of title, conveyancing, recording, revenue stamps and notarial fees at cost of purchaser. Terms to be complied with within thirty days from day of sale, otherwise trustees reserve the right to resell property at risk and cost of defaulting purchaser, after five days advertisement of such resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C., or deposit may be forfeited, or without forfeiting deposit trustees may avail themselves of any legal or equitable rights against defaulting purchaser.
E. L. NORRIS.
THOMAS N. MALLON, JR.
P—Jan.16,18,21,24,27. Trustees.

Bids and Proposals

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS.

Sealed proposals will be received by The County School Board of Arlington County, Va., at the Office of Superintendent Fletcher Kemp, Arlington, Va., until 2:00 P. M., Tuesday, February 7, 1939, for the construction of Arlington Junior High School, consisting of 12 classrooms, auditorium, cafeteria, library, plumbing, heating and electric work, 2-story brick construction, at which time and place they will be publicly opened and read.
Plans, specifications and contract documents are open to public inspection at the office of Superintendent Fletcher Kemp, Arlington, Va., or may be obtained at the office of Division of School Buildings, State Department of Education, Richmond, Va., upon deposit of $25.00. Deposits for plans, specifications and forms of proposals will be refunded to each unsuccessful bidder upon the return of same in good condition within 30 days after date of opening bids. Deposits of those other than actual bidders will be refunded with a deduction of $5.00 upon return of all documents in good condition within 30 days after date of opening bids, such deductions being the actual cost of reproductions of the drawings.
All bids must be accompanied by a certified check not less than 5 per cent of the base bid, or acceptable bidder's bond not less than 6 per cent of the base bid, made payable to the County School Board, Arlington County.
No bid may be withdrawn after the scheduled closing time for the receipt of bids for a period of 30 days.
The amount estimated to be available to finance this contract is $170,000.
The owner reserves the right to reject any or all bids and to waive informalities. (Signed) FLETCHER KEMP, Superintendent.

ADVERTISE

New Car Sales Have Brought You These Used Car Bargains

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Room and Board 34

Continued From Preceding Page.

1801 PK. RD. NW.—Colonial home; plenty of food; heat all day; $30-$40. AD. 4908.

1606 28TH ST. SE.—Large room, 1 or 2; priv. home; board optional. AT. 6336.

1728-1740 N. H. AVE. N.W.
Single, double, triple rooms. Good meals. Congenial young people. $35 up.

New Hampshire Terrace
1707 N H ave n w.—New guest house. Colonial furniture. Double, single rooms.

THE MANSION CLUB
2230 MASS. AVE. N.W.
Vacancy for 2 girls in liv. front studio rm. Best beds and food; home privileges; $32. Also 1 other vacancy. Reasonable.

Children Boarded 35

COLONIAL VILLAGE—Vacancy, child., age 4 to 8, priv. home; mother's care, lge. inclosed yard; doctor's ref.; priv. home. Nr. school; 50c by day; $25 mo. CH. 7094.

ROOM and board for child. Mother's care. Attention to diet. S.E. suburbs. LI. 0037.

Apartments—Furnished 45

A CHARMING apt., large and warm; 4 rms., bath; refined private home; complete for housekeeping. 1347 Montague st. nw.

A CONVENIENTLY arranged, beautifully furn. 7-rm. 2-bath apt.; ideal for entertaining; exclusive bldg. 1726 Mass. ave. nw., Apt. 2. DUp. 6584.

APARTMENTS furn., unfurn.; all sizes and prices. Free car service. 1010 Vermont Ave., Room 217. NAt. 3384.

ATTRACTIVE studio apt., 2 rooms, kitchen, bath and porch; completely furnished; $32.50. 1638 Kenyon st. nw., Apt. 26. CO. 5852.

ATTRACTIVE new bldg., 721 Erie ave., Takoma Park, Md.; newly furn. liv. rm., elec. kit., 2 bedrms., tile bath, shower; automatic heat; laundry facilities; near bus, stores. Adults, $37.50. Avail. Feb. 1. Owner. SHep. 5814.

BEAUTIFULLY furn. 2-room l. h. k. apt., everything furn.; 1 blk. 14th st. shopping dist.; $50-$60-$70. 2909 13th st. nw.

CLEAN, 1-2 rms., kit.; Frigid.; gas, elec.; $5, $6, $12 wk. 25 4 14th st. nw. Janitor.

DOWNTOWN—Desire young business woman to share 2 rms., kit., bath with another; $30; walking distance. NAt. 4569.

DOWN T'N—918 G pl. nw.; 1st fl. frt.; lrg. rm., k. sink., range c.h.w.; $8. ME. 1667.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1620 19th st. nw.—Front bay-window apt., bright, sunny; G. E. refrigerat.; refined couple; $37.50.

E. CAPITOL ST., 1215—Facing Lincoln Park; 2 rooms, kitchenette, Frigidaire.

FRANCIS SCOTT KEY APT. HOTEL (20th and P sts. nw.)—1 rm., kitchen, dinette, private bath; day, $3, one or two persons; week, $18; month, $60; full service; Frigidaire; nicely furnished. NA. 5425.

H ST. NW., 2127—2 rms., priv. bath, h.-w. h., nicely furn.; l.h.k.; fr. porch; adults.

N. H. AVE. NW., 1272—1 rm., kitchenette; priv. bath; utilities incl. $37.50; adults.

PARK RD. NW., 1349—2 rooms, kit., bath; elec. refrig., gas, elec. incl.; entire floor, $36.

QUINCY ST. NW., 529—Well furn., warm, 2-r. apt., Frig., semib., s., el. h.; adults.

R ST. NE., 137—Bedrm., kit., sleeping porch, tiled bath. Frigidaire, ½ blk cars.

R. I. AVE. NW., 304—1-room apt., nicely furn.; gas heat, elec.; $7 wk.

STONELEIGH CT.—Attrac., 2 r., b., bath; short or long lease. NA. 2266. Apt. 410-A.

STONELEIGH CT., Apt. 209—1 r., b., radio, refrig., maid serv. avail.; Gentile.

THE GIBRALTAR, 2305 18th st. nw.—2-3-4 room apts., furn. or unfurn., at $10.50 week up, including hotel service.

UNUSUALLY attrac, 2-room l. h. k. apts.; electric cookers; 1 blk. 14th st. shopping dist.; reas. 2909 13th st. nw.

WESTCHESTER APT.—Sublet 2 to 3 mos., well-furn. 2 bedrms., 2 baths, liv. rm., din. rm., kit.; $200 mo. EMerson 7451.

WIDOW desires employed lady to share lovely apt. Mt. Pleasant. CO. 9194-J.

THE BARONET
1737 H ST. N.W.
Living room, bedroom and bath; suites tastefully furnished; full hotel service, elevator. A gentleman's downtown apt. Manager, NAtional 1572.

R. MARBURY STAMP & CO.
819 Southern Bldg. Dist. 8157

Furn. or Unfurn. 46

One Room Near G. W. U.
Bachelor apartment of 1 room and bath at 1918 Eye st. nw.; janitor service; $30 unfurnished; $35 furnished. Call WEAVER BROS., INC., Dist. 9486.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

ALTON APTS., 1445 Park rd. nw.—1 rm. din., kitch'ette, dress. rm., ba., frigid.

ATTRACTIVELY dec., 2 rms., kit., a.m.i., bch.; bus, cpl.; e'rything incl.; 929 7th ne.

DOWNTOWN—Near main library, 2 rooms, kitchen, bath, porch, $32.50. NA. 6680.

EUCLID ST. NW., 1348—5 rooms, kitchen, bath; all outside sunny rooms; large porch. Apply Apt. 4, or see janitor.

F ST. NE., 322—2 large, bright rooms; heat, light, gas; private home.

FIRST ST. NW., 2109—1, 2, 3-rm. apts.; equip. for l. h. k.; utils. incl.; $20-$35.

GEORGIA AVE. NW., 5601—2 rms., kit., bath; mod. conveniently loc. GE. 0420.

HILLCREST (3605 34th st. se.)—2 large rooms; all-elec. kit., mod. bath; large closets; storage rm. AT. 0385-R after 6.

KY. AVE. SE., 409—2 rms., kit., bath; entire floor; incl. utilities; $35. LI. 0390-J.

ONE TWO ROOMS, kitchen, dinette and bath; completely modern apartments. 630 Randolph st. nw.

PARKWELL, 3500 13th—Choice location. A real home. 4 spacious rooms. French door, kit., large din., shower; Frigid.; walls and bath; redecorated; new tile floors, new stove; $75; mod. bldg.; elev.

RAVENAL, 1610 16th nw.—1 rm., dinette, ba., $45-$47.50; 2 rms., k., $62.50 to $65; 3 rooms, large foyer, dinette kit., $75. Furn. apts. at higher rentals. DE. 3460.

SEVERAL attractive apartments in desirable location for rent. AMERICAN SECURITY & TRUST CO., NA. 4815.

SEVERAL desirable apartments available. RADIO R. HAGNER & CO., INC., 1321 Conn. Ave. DEcatur 3600.

SHEPHERD ST. NW., 960—4 rooms, bath; heat, light, telephone, etc., included in rent. CO. 4080.

WARDER ST. NW., 3100—Mod. bldg.; 3 r., bit. bath; refrig. free; $55. Mgr., Apt. 10.

WEST VIRGINIA AVE. NE., 1131 (Apt. 3)—Beautiful corner apartment, 2d floor; 2 rooms, kitchen, bath, screened porch; heat and hot water included; redecorated; rent reduced. DIstrict 2434. Other apartments available.

THE SHELBURNE
17th and S Sts. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath $52.50
Frigidaire on House. Elevators.

65 M ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath $40
3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $47.50 up
4 rooms, kitchen and bath ... $57.50
Electric Refrigeration.

1220 N ST. N.W.
2 room, kitchen and bath, $35.00 up
Electrolux Refrigeration.

1816 KALORAMA RD. N.W.
6 rooms, kitchen, bath, lavatory and porch ..... $70 & $75
Frigidaire on House.

1526 17TH ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $42.50 up
Refrigeration. Switchboard.

3504 13TH ST. N.W.
6 rooms, kitchen, bath and porch $75.00
Electric Refrigeration.

H. G. Smithy Co.
811 15th St. N.W. NA. 5903

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

WOODRIDGE (3306 Central ave.)—Attr. 2 rms., kit., b.; priv. ent.; refs. DU. 2592.

16TH ST. NW., 1830—Corner apt., 5 rooms, large foyer and bath; large porch; all outside rooms; newly decorated.
LINKINS CO.
1622 H St. N.W. DI. 3522.

737 11TH ST. N.W.—4 rooms and bath; modern improvement.

501 12TH ST. N.E.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath; elec. refrig.; heat; janitor; $40.

1431 PARK RD. N.W.
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath. $42.50
Refrigeration on house current.
Resident Manager. AD. 6939.

1702 SUMMIT PL. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath, $47.50 up
Gas, electricity included in rent.
Resident Manager. AD. 10480.

1126 11th ST. N.W.
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath, $42.50
Includes gas and electricity
Resident Manager, ME. 0635

414 SEWARD SQUARE S.E.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath..... $45.00
Gas and electricity included in rent.
Resident Manager. AT. 4078.

3220 CONN. AVE. N.W.
1 room & bath (bachelor), furn.... $39.50
1 room, kitchen, dinette & bath.... $45.00
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette & bath... 169.50
Refrigeration on house current.
24-hour elevator and switchboard service.
Resident Manager. CLeveland 0764.

1530 R. I. AVE. N.E.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch $51.50
Refrigeration on house current. Elevator.
Resident Manager. NOrth 7157.

2145 CALIFORNIA ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette & bath... $60.00
Refrigeration on house current.
Resident Manager. DU. 1674.

1615 KENYON ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath, Murphy bed and dressing closet. $62.50
Gas, electricity and switchboard service included in rent.
Resident Manager. CO. 8425.

4800 GEORGIA AVE. N.W.
2 large rooms, foyer, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch $57.50
Gas, electricity included in rent.
Resident Manager. GE. 6996.

4700 CONN. AVE. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch $80.00
6 rooms, kitchen, 2 baths and porch $135.00
Refrigeration on house current. Elevator and switchboard service.
Resident Manager. CL. 0845.

REAL ESTATE MORTGAGE & GUARANTY CORPORATION.
1810 K St. N.W. NAtional 1403.

1413 GIRARD ST. NW.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath..... $42.50
LEE D. LATIMER CO.
NA. 4146. 722 Investment Bldg.

WARM, SUNNY APARTMENTS.
THE AMERICAN CO.,
807 15th St. NAt. 8032.

1401 TUCKERMAN ST. N.W.
2 rooms, dinette, kitchen, bath..... $55.00
Resident Manager. RA. 4638.

1483 NEWTON ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath; front..... $52.50
GEORGE P. HANE, INC.
1422 F St. N.W. NA. 3964.

NEAR PROCUREMENT DEPT.
233 Sixth st. sw. New apts.; just completed; living room, bedroom, all-white kit., tile bath, shower; oak floors; Venetian blinds; $47.50. DINOWITZ CO., NA. 6717.

301 HAMILTON ST. N.W.—$52.50
Attractive corner, new building. Living room, bedroom, kitchen, dinette and bath, incinerator, janitor service. Near schools, shops, churches. Bus at door.
SEE RESIDENT MANAGER OR
P. H. WILLIS, 1015 18TH ST. N.W.
PHONE RA. 4240.

Get Our Apartment List.
Our cars will call and show you any of our apartments without obligation to you.
GOSS REALTY CO
1405 Eye St. N.W. NA. 1353.

2445 15th ST. N.W.
MERIDIAN PARK APTS.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath, new bldg., opposite Meridian Park $52.50
3 rooms, kitchen, dining alcove and bath $57.50
H. L. RUST COMPANY
1001 15th St. N.W. National 8100.

1423 R ST. N.W.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath $60.00
TYLER & RUTHERFORD, INC.
1512 L St. N.W. NA. 0475.

3900 14th St. N.W.
RANDOLPH TERRACE
Very desirable apts. of 2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and inclosed porch. Refrigeration included in rent. Elevator. Resident Manager $52.50
H. L. RUST COMPANY.
1001 15th St. N.W. National 8100.

THE SUSQUEHANNA
1430 W ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath..... $40.50

2505 13TH ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen, bath with shower; porch; corner apt., Southwest exposure; overlooking city; convenient location, modern building; plenty closet space

700 JEFFERSON ST. N.W.
New buildings. 2 large rooms, kitchen, dining alcove and bath. Resident manager $55.00
H. L. RUST COMPANY.
1001 15th St. N.W. National 8100.

ATTEN-SHUN, CONGRESSMEN!
THE FOLGER
411 SECOND STREET S.E.
Apt. 4—5 rooms, kitchen and bath. All modern conveniences; newly decorated; $60.
OPEN FOR INSPECTION—See Janitor.
R. A. HUMPHRIES
808 No. Capitol Realtor NA. 6731

3039 MACOMB ST. N.W.
In Cleveland Park, near school and car lines. 2 rooms, kitchen and bath. Electric refrigeration included in rental. $45.00
3 rooms, kitchen and bath $60.00
H. L. RUST COMPANY
1001 15th St. N.W. National 8100.

1801 & 1811 WYOMING AVE. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath $52.50
2 rooms, kitchen and bath $47.50
Large closet space; some apartments with porches. Electric refrigeration
Resident Mgr., Apt. 2, 1811 Wyoming Ave.

2205 CALIFORNIA ST. N.W.
FLORENCE COURT WEST.
5 large rooms, kitchen and bath, elevator, resident manager; refrigeration on house current $100.00
H. L. RUST COMPANY.
1001 15th St. N.W. National 8100.

1632 30TH ST. N.W.
Modern building, near Montrose Park and Que st. bus line.
Desirable 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; electric refrigeration; now available at very moderate rental. Also front apartment of 3 rooms, kitchen and bath available February 1. Apply Apt. 21 or janitor.
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER.
1700 Eye St. N.W. ME. 3860.

1316 N. HAMP. AVE. N.W.
Near Dupont Circle; 3 rooms, kitchen and bath; 24-hour elevator and switchboard service; $77.50
H. L. RUST COMPANY.
1001 15th St. N.W. NA. 8100.

THE CONNECTICUT
1150 CONNECTICUT AVE.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath...$85 to $105
LAURA HARLAN & CO.
1207 19th St. N.W. NA. 4031.

1832 BILTMORE ST. N.W.
2 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath

Tilden GARDENS
Each Apartment Overlooking a Garden
1 to 3 bedrooms with 1 to 2 baths
$30 to $140
Manager's Office
3000 TILDEN ST.
Woodley 5334

THIS 3-LINE POST AD RECOVERED LOST DOG

BULLDOG, female, light brown, white diamond on head; black face; answers to "Kuni." Reward. WOodley 1442.

Little "Kuni" was gone—but not forgotten. When "Kuni" didn't return home, his owner put the above ad in The Post, and learned that the quickest way to recover strayed pets is a small ad in The Post's "Lost and Found" column. "Kuni" is back home. When you lose something, don't say "lost"—say

NATIONAL 4200

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

NORTHBROOK
3426 16TH ST. N.W.
3 large bright rooms, kitchen and bath. Also 1 and 2 rooms, kitchen and bath.
COLUMBIA 7230.

1208 EVARTS ST. N.E.
1 room, kitchen and bath $30.00
Res. Mgr., DUpont 7320.
MOUNT VERNON CORPORATION
207 Machinists Bldg. NA. 5536.

THE WINTON
1409 HARVARD ST. N.W.
Completely remodeled apt. consists of 1 room, kit. and bath; 2d fl. front; $37.50.
COLORED—2 rooms, semiprivate kitchen and bath, $37.50. 148 W st. nw. DE. 1160.
COLORED
508 Pea st. nw., 3 rooms and bath; heat and electricity furnished, $40.00.
GEORGE F. HANE, INC.
1422 F St. N.W. NAtl. 3964.

Offices—Rent 50

F ST. NW., 602—2-rm. suite; also 1 rm. furn.; heat, light and janitor service. MR. ROGERS, 606 F st. ME. 8382.

NORMANDY OFFICE BLDG.
1626 K St. N.W. Open space for rent.

Desk Space—Rent 51

IMPRESSIVE MAIL ADDRESS; only $1 monthly. Mail forwarded. 601 Earle Bldg.

MAIL, ADDRESS, TELEPHONE SERVICE. TELEPHONE ANSWERING SERVICE. WASHINGTON BUILDING. REP. 2131.

Garages for Rent 52A

2-STORY, 3-car garage and shop, $28 mo. 1216 You st. nw. DUpont 9638.

Houses—Furnished 54

COMFORTABLE 6-rm. house, equipped with gas heat, elec. refrig., etc.; desirable Northwest location. AD. 2679.

Houses—Unfurnished 56

ATTENTION, Army and Navy officers—Chevy Chase, D. C., near Military rd. and Rock Creek Park, 5320 28th st. nw. 9 rms., 2 baths, maid's room. OPEN and LIGHTED, 4 to 6 p. m.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C., 3902 McKinley st.—6 rms., 2 b.; nice cond.; $85. LI. 0463-J.

MICHIGAN PARK—Desirable, newly papered semidetached; oil burner; electric refrig.; insulated; gar.; reas. DE. 0677.

NAVY YARD—Modern 5 rooms, excellent condition, $35.50. Inquire 750 10th st. se.

NEARBY VA., $50 to $75; 6 rms., ba., corner; 9 rms., 1½ bas.; 7 rms., ba., and 5½ acres; Takoma Park, Md., 8 rms., ba. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. nw. Dis. 5230; even., CLev. 5091.

NEARBY VA.—Colonial brick, 6 rooms, 1½ baths; location excellent; shade; 12 min. D. C.; 10-cent bus fare. ALex 4191-J.

PETWORTH—7 rms., bath, 2-car gar., can be used for 2 families, $75.
Washington Realty Co. CO. 8300.

43RD PL. NW., 4611—Semidet., mod., 6 rms., ex. con. $59.50. EM. 4024. NA. 4319.

436 2D ST. SE.—6 r., b., h.-w. h.; newly dec.; suit. 2 families; $47.50. NA. 9724.

7123 9TH ST. NW.—Semidet.; 8 rms., 2 baths; oil heat; Frigidaire. GE. 9779.

BROOKLAND, D. C.
1213 GIRARD ST. N.E.
Detached 8 rooms and bath; redecorated. FIDELITY MORTGAGE INVESTMENT CO.
1105 E St. N.W. NAt. 2431.

CHEVY CHASE, MD.
4316 WILLOW LANE.
Available Feb. 1st. Beautiful detached corner home, close to schools, stores and transportation $100
3902 McKINLEY ST.
6 rooms and 2 baths $85.00
MASS. AVE., NR. D. C. LINE
Lovely home in exclusive Mass. Ave. Park. Shown by appointment only.
BALLSTON, VA.
Completely renovated. 1½ story bungalow. 6 rooms, bath and garage. 1 block to bus line
WESLEY BUCHANAN,
ME. 1143. Wis. 7575.

CHEVY CHASE Semi-detached stone home.
Six large, light rooms; hot-water heat; entire house in perfect condition. Electric refrigeration; garage. $67.50. NA. 5633.

DOCTORS—DENTISTS
Prominent uptown Conn. ave. corner; detached house of 8 rooms, 2½ baths, oil heat, porches, grounds, shrubbery and garage. Rare opportunity to combine residence and office. Will make reasonable changes. Call ME. 3860. Call eves., Mrs. Lynch, ME. 1235
Waggaman-Brawner, 1700 Eye St. N.W.

BRAND NEW HOUSE
Chevy Chase, D. C. (½ blk. Conn. Ave.)—Lovely new brick; 7 rms. (3 bedrms.), 2 baths; auto. heat; refrig.; recr. rm.; gar.; $95. DIXIE Realty Co., NAtl. 8880. Eves., DUpont 2933.

2818 WISCONSIN AVE.
Near Mass. ave.; overlooking city; 9 rooms, 2 baths; built-in garage; new-house cond.; auto. heat, refrig.; finished attic; fully insulated. Owner, WOodley 1399.

4618 43rd PL. N.W.
Convenient to schools and bus; modern 2-story home, 6 rooms, tile bath with shower, open fireplace, oil burner, full basement with lavatory. Ige. lot. Only $70
MOUNT VERNON CORPORATION.
207 Machinist Bldg. NA. 5536.

WHITTIER ST., 1411 Semi-detached 9 rooms and 3 baths (which includes maid's room and bath); built-in garage; this house available February 1; $85. Call NA. 5833.

1718 N. CAPITOL ST.
Newly renovated, 7 rooms, bath, h.-w. h., gas, electricity; large cellar; $52.75.
430 5th St. N.W. L. J. MILLS. NA. 4561.

789 19TH ST. N.E.
Six nice big rooms, tile bath, hot-water heat, colonial front porch, 2 screened porches, detached garage, full basement; $55.
CAPITAL VIEW REALTY CO.
REALTORS.
927 New York Ave. N.W. NAt. 9797.

COLORED—1249 GIRARD ST. N.E. 5-room bungalow, large lot. MURRAY CO. NA. 7772.

Suburban—Rent 58

ALEX., VA.—Handsome 6-rm. home, new, facing Country Club; river view. Helen R. Marshall, 518 King st., ALex. 3801; evenings, TEmple 1365-W.

Suburban Apartments 58A

COLONIAL HEIGHTS, Va.—Nicely furn. 2 rms., dressing rm., private ent., and bath; garage; $35. CH. 5508-OX. 1001.

Wanted-to-Rent 62

OWNERS OF VACANT PROPERTY TAKE NOTE—WE HAVE A WAITING LIST OF CLIENTS WISHING TO RENT HOMES IN ALL SECTIONS. IF YOURS IS VACANT GIVE US A CALL. EFFICIENT SERVICE.
A. T. CONTELLA CO.
9.5 EYE St. ..... E. 5300.

Sale Houses 66

BUNGALOW, MUST BE SOLD AT ONCE. Near 8th and Whittier sts. nw., 3 bedrooms, tile bath, open fireplace, good condition; lot 50x113; $6300 cash. GE. 4138.

HOMES—INVESTMENTS. City-suburban, reduced price, terms, rent few for trade. 2 Takoma, 3 Woodridge, 3 Lincoln Pk., Capitol Hill. R. E. RYON CO., 1216 N. Y. ave.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Sale Houses 66

TAKOMA PARK, MD., 32 Sycamore st.—Almost new 1½-story bungalow; full basement; suitable large recreation room; all mod. improv.; perfect cond.; oil heat; gar.; pebbledash and stone; lot 50x215; $8,000. Call OWNER, DEcatur 4036.

NEAR CHEVY CHASE CIRCLE.
This new detached center-hall Colonial home is well adapted for entertaining; the living room, 25, opens into large screened porch; library, 17x7, finished in knotty pine with open fireplace; finished and heated third floor; 2-car garage; beautiful landscaped lot. WILL TRADE. Phone O. F. MIKKELSON & SON, WOodley 1156.

$6,950—COLONIAL BRICK, 18-foot front, block from Rock Creek Park. 6 lovely rooms, tiled bath, oil heat; modern cabinet kitchen; screened porches; 2-car brick garage; excellent condition; terms arranged.
LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO. ME. 5400.

Serving Washington Over 50 Years.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.
1519 K St. NW. DI. 1015.

Low Priced—Expensive Looking
Expensive to look at, yet sensationally low in price. Well constructed with the best of materials. Well designed with fine appointments. 5 exceptionally large rooms, tiled bath with tub and shower. Brick garage. Select Northwest neighborhood. 10 minutes from downtown. Call Emerson 5675 to inspect today.

VERY CLOSE TO CAPITOL.
Row brick, 6 rooms, bath, small yard; h.-w. h., nice condition. Price, $4,500; $300 cash, balance like rent. GE. 2088.

$15,850.
CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—New detached, center hall, Colonial brick. The living room, 13x24½, opens onto large screened porch; delightful kitchen, 4 bedrooms (one finished as den); 2 baths on second floor; finished and heated attic; beautiful landscaped lot, inclosed with countryside fence. Near public and parochial schools. Terms. Phone G. F. MIKKELSON, WO. 1156.

RIGHTLY CALLED MOST BEAUTIFUL HOME IN TAKOMA PARK.
Brick, 9 rooms, 3 baths, plus recreation room and maid's room, with kitchenette and bath; h.-w. heat; oil furnace; modern conveniences not found in any other home in Washington.

First Time Offered—$13,000
604 Erie Ave., Tak. Pk., Md. SH. 4159.

$7,950—BETTER PETWORTH.
A definite saving of $800 cash. Why? Because similar houses in the same neighborhood are selling for $8,750. There are 6 very spacious rooms, 2 baths, recreation room, automatic heat, 3 porches and built-in garage. Schools, buses and everything convenient. House is practically new. Mr. Purchaser, it is a bargain.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS. DIST. 1411

MT. PLEASANT CORNER IDEAL FOR ROOMING HOUSE
Large, 11-room home, 2 baths, oil heat, arranged as separate apartments.
$9,500 FOR QUICK SALE.
BAKER REALTY CO., INC. DI. 1311.

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY PARK.
Bungalow, 5 rooms, bath, full basement; large lot; maple shade; $5,950.
A. D. CRUMBAUGH (Realtor). WO. 1-3-6-4.

GEORGETOWN
A lovely new house, with spacious garden; very large living room, 4 bedrooms, 3 baths; air conditioned; insulated. Phone Mrs. Collins, DU. 6812.

Price, $3,750—Rent, $45.50
Two frame houses in Southeast, near the Navy Yard. One has 6 rooms, bath, hot-water heat. The other has 3 rooms and is on a lot 53x100, with definite speculative value.
R. A. HUMPHRIES
808 No. Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6731.

CUSTOM BUILT
Owner forced to sell his new home, built to his own plans and specifications, on a beautiful site with high elevations; large step-down living room, with library, bedroom, bath on 1st floor, 3 bedrooms and a sewing room; an upstairs living room with bath on 2nd floor, a different type recreation room which is very light, maid's room, bath, 2-car garage in basement. For inspection call J. Wesley Buchanan, ME. 1143.

2914 CORTLAND PL. N.W.
Just west Conn. ave. Brick, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, oil heat; perfect condition; excellent neighborhood; priced at $12,000 for immediate sale to party wanting best, yet keep within means.
W. C. & A. N. MILLER
DI. 4464. 1119 17th St. N.W.

GLOVER PARK
Must be sold, $7,250. Modern 2-story brick, 6 rooms, 2 baths; has oil heat, recreation room, garage; lot 148 feet deep; situated one-half square from Benton street bus line on Huidekoper Place in this delightful close-in residential section.
L. T. GRAVATTE
729 15th St. Realtor. NA. 0755.

BRIGHTWOOD BARGAIN
JUST OFF 13TH ST.
Lovely detached bungalow-type home, containing 6 large, light rooms. Living room has big open fireplace; modern kitchen has 6-foot refrigerator. 2 large rear porches. Full basement suitable for recreation room, automatic heat. Very beautifully landscaped lot with detached garage. This is an opportunity to buy a bargain. Call DUpont 5825.

SPECIAL BARGAIN.
4012 21ST ST. N.E.—WOODRIDGE.
New detached home, 6 rms. and bath, inclosed porch as extra room; oil heat; large lot with garage and fine alley.
REGULAR PRICE, $10,500
OUR PRICE $8,500
KEY AT THIS OFFICE.
HOWENSTEIN REALTY CORP.
1418 H St. N.W. District 7877.

Charleston Colonial

4200 43rd St. N.W.
Authentic architecture, lovely landscaping, modern construction and features, unimpeachable location and correct price combine to make this home built by Samuel S. Spruce an ideal investment in contentment and happiness. Living room, dining room, pantry, kitchen, library and powder room on main floor; 4 bedrooms and 2 baths on second floor. Completely finished third floor. Recreation room. Maid's room and bath in basement. Air conditioned.
To Reach: Drive out Mass. Ave. to Nebraska Ave., right to Van Ness St., left to home.
OPEN DAILY
Paul T. Stone, Inc.
927 15th St. N.W.
Phone EMerson 5675

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Sale Houses 66

REAL VALUE, $7,950
New all-brick houses in one of Washington's best residential sections, the houses are modern and complete in every detail, superior construction throughout, sold direct from builder that assures you better values; 6 beautifully finished rooms, hardwood trim, furred walls, real attic, open fireplace, garage; 16 min. downtown by bus. 4721 Ellicott st. nw. Out Wisc. ave. to Ellicott, north on Ellicott to houses.
CHEAL & TURNER, EMerson 6396.

COLORED—Near First and Florida ave. nw.; 7 rms., hot-water heat; 2-car brick garage; $6,950. Terms. DEcatur 1160.

Sale Lots 69

ABOUT 3 miles beyond Falls Church, Va.; wooded lot 100x300 ft.; $300; $25 cash, $10 per month. Call Col. Joyes, Sunday or evenings, CO. 8875.
LOUIS P. SHOEMAKER
1719 K St. N.W. NA. 1166.

BETHESDA SECTION—Fine lot 60x120 ft., near new school and the bus line; gas, electricity and city water available. Price, $720; $25 cash, $10 per month. Ask for Mr. Hughes.
LOUIS P. SHOEMAKER
1719 K St. N.W. NA. 1166.

1 TO 35 LOTS bet. Hyatts. & Wash. Attc. priced; water, swr., gas, elec. GR. 3913-J.

$600—BUNGALOW SITE.
On grade, growing S.E. location; improvements; 2 blocks from school, bus and park. Call Mr. Pitcher, LI. 7002-J.
ADELBERT W. LEE,
1343 H St. N.W. DIst. 4600.

BUILDERS, ATTENTION!
Three adjacent residential building sites. Sewer, water, concrete street, alley, curb and sidewalk in. Owner desires quick disposal. Call WO. 1-3-6-4.

Suburban for Sale 70

ARLINGTON—Cozy new home; 5 rms., basement, attic, scr. porch; nr. schools, bus. $5,950. FHA. CRAIN, CH. 3259.

HYATTS., 842 Arundel ave.—New 6-rm. home; insul. throut; oil burn.; sell at cost

NO DOWN PAYMENT—Restricted community; nearby Va.; modern 5-rm. 2-story home; $5,950, or will build. TE. 4370.

5620 N. 5TH ST. (out Wilson blvd., to Jefferson st., turn left)—New brick bungalow, 5 rms. and bath; hot-water heat; fireplace; attic; basement; built-in garage; lot 40x150; $5,250; easy terms. J. A. BAKER & CO., 1112 N. Irving st., Clarendon. CHestnut 0070.

$8,950 ARLINGTON—NEW 8-ROOM brick; comp. apt., 2d floor, now leased, $40 mo. C. B. YEATMAN, CH. 3777.

BRANDON VILLAGE,
Arlington, Va.
15 Minutes From Downtown.
NEW 5-ROOM BUNGALOWS.
Oil Heat—Air-conditioning.
$5,950. FHA loan to 90%.
11 Sold—10 Left.
Come out today
Wilson Blvd. to 4800 block at Dinwiddie St.—left to open sign.
J. LEE PRICE.
2303 S. Arlington Ridge Rd. IVy 1272.

NO CASH—Large modern brick bungalows; oil heat; also our "Apt. Bungalows," FHA terms; selling fast; $26 mo. PHILLIPS & CLARKE, Springbrook Terrace. GReenwood 3734.

NEARBY VA.—$4,990
New bungalows ready April 1. One ready now. $500 down; $35 per month, including taxes.
JAMES M. DOYLE
5015 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

Sale—Farms, Land 73

CHICKEN FARM—5 acres; nice 4-r. bung.; elec.; bath; good rd. 15 min. D. C. $3,950. RALPH CRAIN, 4399 Lee H'wy. CH. 3259.

15-ACRE FARM—Bargain. Just off U. S. highway. Good 6-room house with brick basement. Price, $1,500. Terms, $250 cash; balance $75, semi-annually. WILLIAM A. COOKE, Louisa, Va.

400 ACRES, commuting distance; must be sold; State road through farm; tenant house; two large barns. A fine general farm with excellent tobacco fields. Will subdivide. Price $6,500. Easy terms.
THE MARYLAND REALTY.
915 10th St. N.W. National 6095.

208-ACRE FARM with 10-room house, 35 miles from Washington; over good roads, 195 acres good cropping land, 13 acres wooded. Large barn and other farm buildings. Clear of debt. Price, $7,500; $1,500 cash, balance in 10 annual payments. See Mason Hirst, Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia Pike. Phone Alexandria 869-J-1. Closed Sundays.

$3,000—44 ACRES, on good road, toward Annapolis; 5-room house, barn, corn house and other buildings; high elevation; not far from main pike. About 20 miles D. C.
R. D. LILLIE CO.
264 Carroll St., Takoma Park, Md. GE. 3301.

$100 Down 35 acres; old house on State rd.; 19 miles D. C.; $1,450. NA. 3753, DU. 4929.

Real Estate Wanted 76

FREE TRIP TO FLORIDA—List yours or friend's 1 acre or more farms. Big demand for near suburban. Quick sale. Also trades. Get away from snow and cold. Write WARING, Landover, Md., or Phone TONIGHT, GReenwood 2232.

Business Opportunities 77

BAKERY, modern, equipped; selling account of illness. Call COl. 0493.

BARBER SHOP—4 chairs for sale, due to ill health, part cash. AD. 8459.

DINING CAR—Downtown location; does $600 weekly; rent, $117; low overhead; $5,000 down, balance easy terms. Bob Hollander, 907 Tower Bldg. MEt. 4814.

GROCERY, meats; well stocked; estab. bus. $500 dn. Owner, Locust 309-F-14.

GROCERY (D. C. S.); does $1,200 wkly.; rent $65; short hours. Sunday's. $6,000 cash required; fine deal. Bob Hollander, Room 907, Tower Bldg. MEt. 4813.

GUEST HOUSE near Scott Circle. 22 rooms with an income of about $900 monthly. $2,500; easy terms.
R. M. De Shazo, 1123 14th st. nw. NA. 5521.

MEAT MARKET, fully equipped, corner location. Selling account of other business. Terms. 1033 3rd st. nw.

ROOMING HOUSE—30 rooms below Mass. ave. at Conn. Dec. 15-W.

ROOMING HOUSE—Near Washington Circle. 12 rooms. Rents $70. Owner unable to manage, sacrifice for only $450. S. WINFIELD, 908 10th N.W. NAtl. 9654.

ROOMING HOUSE, Conn. ave.; 21 rooms, 4 baths, oil heat; income $550; $3,500; terms. Keach & McCown, 1010 Vermont ave., Room 314. REp. 2919.

SANDWICHES and beer; doing about $2,000 monthly; reasonable terms. 1427 Eye st. nw., Suite 200. NAtional 1002.

STORE FOR RENT—Corner, 100 L N.W. Good for any line of business. Call Max Eisenberg, 1200 11th st. nw. Lin. 9552.

UPTOWN ROOMING HOUSE 28 PTS. 17 rms., 4 baths, rent $110; straight 2-year lease; income about $290. Price, $1,800. Hammond & Co., 911 13th St. NW. REp. 0911.

Dogs, Cats, Pets 79

GREAT DANES—Prices reduced. Mrs. R. D. Lindsey, 8½ miles from Silver Spring signal light, Colesville, Md. Ashton 181-M.

Sale Miscellaneous 83

DEALERS' ADS under this heading contain a firm name or a business address or state the word "Dealer." Other ads are presumed to be from private individuals. Readers who find dealers masquerading in this column as private individuals are urged to report the matter to The Washington Post.

ACCORDIONS—Before purchasing a piano accordion, it's to your advantage to see Droop's first. 1,000 G st. nw.

ANTIQUES—Furniture, glass, china, paintings, silver, jewelry, fireplace adornments; reasonable prices. Murray Galleries, Inc., 1724 20th st. nw. DU. 1211.

CHAIRS AND TABLES FOR RENT for all occasions. D. NOTES, 633 Indiana ave. DI. 6112.

DESKS—U. S. Government surplus, $5 up. H. BAUM & SON, 616 E st. nw.

RADIO, MOTOROLA, fit for any car, $15 cash. Call Potomac 1708 after 5 p. m.

SPECIAL new toilet bowl and tank complete with

SMOKEY STOVER

NOW THAT WE'VE GOT THE BLUE PRINTS WE CAN START REMODELING-I THINK WE NEED A DOOR RIGHT ABOUT HERE!
NOPE-I THINK THAT DOOR SHOULD BE ON THE OTHER SIDE!
1-24

Wall Plowers

NOTHING DOING-THIS IS THE PLACE FOR THE DOOR!
YOU'RE MAKING A BIG MISTAKE, THAT DOOR BELONGS OVER HERE!
BLUE PRINT
I'M JUST FOOLING ALONG WITH THE BREEZE

WINNIE WINKLE

Hands and Feet

BY BRANNER

FILL OUT THIS APPLICATION BLANK AND HAND IT IN AT WINDOW 306 A. TWO FLIGHTS UP-
ER-THANKS!
MR. PURCELL
BRANNER JAN 24
OW-MY POOR FEET!
FINE! NOW FILL OUT FORM 22 B. AND TURN IT IN TO WINDOW 714. THREE FLIGHTS DOWN!
ER-YES SIR-THANK YOU!
306-A.
MR. SMITH
WHAT'S THE MATTER HONEY-GOT FALLEN ARCHES FROM JOB-HUNTING?
YES, BUT THAT'S ONLY THE HALF OF IT-
-I'VE ALSO GOT WRITER'S CRAMP FROM FILLING OUT APPLICATION BLANKS!
Reg. U.S. Pat. Off.
Copyright, 1939, by Chicago Tribune-N. Y. News Syndicate, Inc.

MR. AND MRS.

The Family Meal

BY ARTHUR FOLWELL AND ELLISON HOOVER

GUESS I'LL HAVE SOME MORE MASHED POTATOES
WHAT? HAVE YOU EATEN YOUR FIRST HELPING ALREADY?
MY STARS! YOU'VE CLEANED YOUR WHOLE PLATE OF EVERYTHING!
YEAH. I'M HUNGRY
BUT MEAT AND VEGETABLES-ALL GONE IN ABOUT FIVE MINUTES. I'VE SCARCELY STARTED!
EVERYTHING TASTES GOOD!
DINNER TAKES SO LONG TO GET AND YOU GOBBLE IT SO FAST!
SHOULD THINK YOU'D APPRECIATE A GOOD CUSTOMER
© 1939 N.Y. TRIBUNE, INC.
E·H

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

BY CLIFFORD McBRIDE

WILLIE, I TOLD YOU WE COULDN'T HAVE THAT STRAY PUP LIVING HERE, YET YOU HAVE CONCEALED HIM AND FED HIM FOR A WEEK. WHEN YOU FEED A DOG YOU CAN NEVER GET RID OF HIM. NOW HE'S HAD HIS LAST MEAL AT THIS HOUSE AND DON'T LET ME CATCH YOU FEEDING HIM AGAIN. IS THAT CLEAR?
© Arthur J. Lafave
GOLLY, I'M GOING BACK ON MY OWN ORDERS, I GUESS, BUT I CAN'T LET TH' POOR LITTLE RASCAL STARVE.

JOE PALOOKA

Locked In

BY HAM FISHER

RIGHT THIS WAY SIR.
SAY WHAT'S THE IDEA?? WHADDA YA MEAN LOCKIN' THAT DOOR?
CLICK
HOW D'YOUSE DO MR. RODNEY.
SAY MUG--ARE YOU TRYIN' TPULL SOMETHIN' FUNNY?
NOT ATALL MR. RODNEY. YOUSE HAVE DID THAT AWREDDY. THIS HERE'S SERIOUS.
OPEN THAT DOOR OR I'LL BUST IT OPEN!!

BENNY

Dressed for the Part

BY J. CARVER PUSEY

PRIVATE LIVES

By Edwin Cox

PAULETTE GODDARD
HAS THE TEN LONGEST FINGERNAILS IN HOLLYWOOD.
SHE KEEPS THEM SOFT BY SOAKING THEM EACH NIGHT IN WARM CASTOR OIL!
DRAMATIC CRITIC EXTRAORDINARY, THE DAPPER GEORGE JEAN NATHAN, HAS TWO BREAST POCKETS MADE IN ALL HIS SUITS, AND CARRIES HIS HANDKERCHIEF IN THE RIGHT ONE, —WHERE IT'S HANDIER.
TYPICAL OF HIS CLASH WITH TRADITION IS THE DUKE OF WINDSOR'S FAVORITE STUNT OF PLAYING SWING MUSIC ON THE BAGPIPES!
BLISS 1-24
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You will also enjoy reading "Private Lives" in the color comic section of The Sunday Post.

Contract Bridge

By Florence Osborn.

"I have discovered that those perfect people who never trump their partner's aces or forget what are trumps, have their weak spot after all. They have their own secret superstitions," writes an English bridge expert. He continues: "Probably they would deny that they are superstitious. I know one prominent player in the north of England who firmly denies that his desire to sit at a certain side of the table and to use the pack of cards which has previously won a rubber is not a superstition at all. He declares it is based on his observations of the run of the cards!

"But most players have their omens. To drop a card on the floor—even face downward—marks evil to follow. A slovenly cut is regarded as good for the dealer, and, when out of luck, 'sit on your handkerchief is a belief held by many women players."

Today's Hand

Neither Side Vulnerable
NORTH DEALER

♠ K
♡ K J 2
◇ A J 5 2
♣ A K Q J 10

♠ Q 8 6 5 ♡ Q 9 6 4 ◇ 10 9 ♣ 9 7 4

NORTH WEST EAST SOUTH

♠ J 10 4 ♡ 7 ◇ K Q 8 4 ♣ 8 6 5 3 2

♠ A 9 7 3 2 ♡ A 10 8 5 3 ◇ 7 5 3 ♣ None

The Bidding:

North	East	South	West
1 ♣	Pass	1 ♠	Pass
3 ◇	Pass	3 ♡	Pass
4 ♣	Pass	4 ♡	Pass
5 ♡	Pass	6 ♥	Pass
Pass	Pass		

Opening lead: 10 ◇

Some Call It Luck

When South, the declarer of today's hand, guessed the location of the queen of trumps, he was not lucky, but clever, says Frank K. Perkins, Boston expert, from whom the hand originates. East called declarer "lucky" when he made his contract of six hearts and asked the other players to witness that this was one of the many times South had "the breaks." But Perkins, who was a kibitzer, stoutly denied that the guiding hand of luck steered declarer into taking the heart finesse correctly, insisting that the play was one of sheer skill which insured success regardless of the location of the heart honor.

Declarer's plan was sublimely simple. He won the diamond lead in dummy with the ace and immediately cashed the ace and king of clubs, disposing of the two losing diamonds in his hand. Next he played a heart to his ace and led a low heart to dummy, finessing the jack which held. Then he took the king of hearts, ran the clubs, discarding spades from his hand, and West could win nothing but his queen of hearts.

Some Call It Skill

Said Perkins: "South's trump play was not a guess. It worked as shown against four trumps in the West hand. But if East had held four trumps to the queen, West would have shown out on the second round and dummy would have put up the king. Then the clubs would have been led. If East ruffed low, South would overruff and enter dummy with the king of spades, and a continuation of clubs would let East take only his queen. If East should ruff a club with the queen, South would discard and the play would be easy.

"If East held two or three trumps to the queen, he would make his honor card, but dummy would have a high trump to pull the last trump and make the clubs."

Today's Radio Highlights

Twelve original compositions, chosen as typical examples of the work of 500 high-school students from coast to coast, will be played during the final "Music of America" program of the "American School of the Air" series—WJSV, 2:30 p. m.

Gen. Hugh Johnson joins the "Information Please" show as a guest expert—WMAL, 8:30 p. m.

Nadia Reisenberg as soloist with Alfred Wallenstein's concert orchestra playing the Haydn piano concerto in D Major—WOL, 9:30 p. m.

Fibber McGee & Co. stage a farewell party on their last show before packing up for Hollywood, where the broadcast will originate beginning January 31—WRC, 9:30 p. m.

Representative Wright Patman, of Texas, speaks on "The Patman Chain Store Bill"—WJSV, 10:45 p. m.

The Post Radio Time-Table

Tuesday, January 24 — Washington / Eastern Standard Time.

	WMAL 476M—630KC	WRC 316M—950KC	WOL 229M—1,230KC	WJSV 206M—1,460KC	
6:00		Gordon Hittenmark			6:00
6:15		" "			6:15
6:30	Today's Prelude	" "	Art Brown		6:30
6:45	" "	" "	" "		6:45
7:00	" "	" "	" "	Arthur Godfrey	7:00
7:15	" "	" "	" "	" "	7:15
7:30	Station PDS	" "	News	" "	7:30
7:45	Presents	" "	Art Brown	" "	7:45
8:00	" "	News	" "	News	8:00
8:15	" "	Gordon Hittenmark	" "	Arthur Godfrey	8:15
8:30	Earl Godwin	News	" "	Magic Carpet	8:30
8:45	The Clemens	" "	Art Brown	Arthur Godfrey	8:45
9:00	Interlude	News	" "	Jean Abbey	9:00
9:15	Breakfast Club	Mary Mason	" "	Arthur Godfrey	9:15
9:30	" "	" "	Waltz Themes	Women, News	9:30
9:45	Gospel Singer	" "	Police Flashes	Bach. Children	9:45
10:00	Story of Month	Central City	Guide Posts	Kitty Kelly	10:00
10:15	Keeping Fit	John's Other Wife	Pioneers Path'ys	Myrt and Marge	10:15
10:30	Vagabonds	Just Plain Bill	Choir Loft	Hilltop House	10:30
10:45	Round Table	Woman in White	Singing Strings	Stepmother	10:45
11:00	Mary Marlin	David Harum	Freshwater's Bd.	Mary L. Taylor	11:00
11:15	Vic & Sade	Lorenzo Jones	Musical Potpourri	Rhythm & Rom.	11:15
11:30	Paul Page	Widow Brown	Get Thin to Music	Big Sister	11:30
11:45	Mme. Malda Fani	Tropical Moods	Comm. Calendar	Aunt Jenny	11:45

AFTERNOON PROGRAMS.

12:00	Campus Kids	News, Music	Luncheon Music	Tower Town	12:00
12:15	News	The O'Neills	News	Nancy James	12:15
12:30	Natl. Farm and	Devotions	Black and White	Helen Trent	12:30
12:45	Home Hour	Music Makers	String Orchestra	Gal Sunday	12:45
1:00	" " "	" "	Jackie Heller's	Goldbergs	1:00
1:15	Farm News	Encores	Orchestra	Life, Beautiful	1:15
1:30	Piano Recital	Women's Clubs	Tony Wakeman	Road of Life	1:30
1:45	Vera Scott	Happy Gilmans	" "	This Day Is Ours	1:45
2:00	Science	Betty and Bob	" "	Tex Walker	2:00
2:15	Everywhere	Grimm's Daughter	" "	Irene Beasley	2:15
2:30	Little Show,	Valiant Lady	" "	Amer. School	2:30
2:45	Variety	Hymns	" "	of the Air	2:45
3:00	Coalition of	Mary Marlin	News	Aladdin's Kitch.	3:00
3:15	Patriotic	Ma Perkins	Tony Wakeman	" "	3:15
3:30	Society	Pepper Young	" "	Arch McDonald	3:30
3:45	Book Ends	Guiding Light	" "	" "	3:45
4:00	Club Matinee	Backstage Wife	" "	" "	4:00
4:15	" "	Stella Dallas	" "	" "	4:15
4:30	Mile O' Dimes	Vic and Sade	" "	" "	4:30
4:45	News	Girl Alone	" "	" "	4:45
5:00	Tune Types	Dick Tracy	Gunther Decker	Current Ques.	5:00
5:15	Terry & Pirates	Your Family, Miss	Jimmy Scribner	Arch McDonald	5:15
5:30	Don Winslow	Jack Armstrong	Musicale	Melody Madcaps	5:30
5:45	Tom Mix	Orphan Annie	Cocktail Capers	Mighty Show	5:45

EVENING PROGRAMS.

6:00	Haine's Orch.	Mile O' Dimes	Sports Resume	News	6:00
6:15	News	George	Airliners	Howie Wing	6:15
6:30	Intermezzo	Hall's	Walter Compton	Arch McDonald	6:30
6:45	Lowell Thomas	Orchestra	Variety Program	Barry Wood	6:45
7:00	Easy Aces	Amos 'n' Andy	Fulton Lewis, Jr.	Endless Music	7:00
7:15	Mr Keen	Vocal Varieties	R. Gram Swing	Jimmy Fidler	7:15
7:30	R. N. Baldwin	Home Towners	Howard Theater	Helen Menken	7:30
7:45	Vivian Chilas	(Mayer Lifetime Furniture)	" "	" "	7:45
8:00	Gilbert and	Russ Morgan's	Christian	Big Town	8:00
8:15	Sullivan Music	Orchestra	Science	" "	8:15
8:30	Information	For Men Only	Lecture	Al Jolson	8:30
8:45	Please	" " "	"	" "	8:45
9:00	Mary and Bob's	Battle of	News	We the People	9:00
9:15	True Stories	the Sexes	Clinton's Orch.	" "	9:15
9:30	Nat. Defense	Fibber McGee	Nadia	Goodman's	9:30
9:45	Conference	" "	Reisenberg	Orchestra	9:45
10:00	If I Had	Bob Hope	Stamp Club	Dr. Christian	10:00
10:15	the Chance	" "	Thinking It Over	" "	10:15
10:30	Mile O' Dimes	Uncle Ezra	Sammy Kaye's	Jack Berch	10:30
10:45	Rhythm School	Song Stories	Orchestra	Am Viewpoints	10:45
11:00	News	News, Sports	News	News	11:00
11:15	Music	Modern	Welk's Orch.	Interlude	11:15
11:30	as You	Music	Salute to Cities	Glenn Gray's	11:30
11:45	Desire It	Maestros	" "	Orchestra	11:45
12:00	Night Watchman	Artie Shaw's	Geo. Hamilton	Sammy Kaye's	12:00
12:15	" "	Orchestra	Orchestra	Orchestra	12:15
12:30	(To 2 a. m.	Joe Venuti's	Jimmy Dorsey's	Dick Barrie's	12:30
12:45		Orchestra	Orchestra	Orchestra	12:45
1:00		Sign Off	Joaquin Gill's	Weather Fcast	1:00
1:15			Orchestra		1:15

*Advertisement (Dance Music to 3 a. m.)

The Federal Diary

By Scott Hart

NOW come several telephone calls deploring the fact that Congress refused civil service status to WPA. They said it is out of keeping with the President's wishes and is bad for Washington, from a civic standpoint. This was explained on the grounds that civil service status makes for a stabilized population, gives the feeling of permanency, however illusory it may be. But all things being relative, maybe the situation isn't so bad after all. From Italy comes reports that under a recent decree for the Italian civil service only married employes can be promoted and not more than 10 per cent of governmeht employes may be women.

HERBERT P. HALEY, bureau of motor carriers, ICC, and Mrs. Haley have coauthored a 171-page book on the motor carrier act of 1935. It is for the use of practitioners before the commission, joint board members and those interested in this particular field of Government legislation . . . Federal engineers, architects and engineering students generally may be interested in trying for the $1,500 in prizes offered by the Timber Engineering Co. for the best designs of timber bridges submitted by August 15. It is aimed primarily at short-span bridges for secondary highways and the chief requirement is that the design include the timber connector method of construction . . . Veterans Administrator Hines has expressed hope "that it will be found possible to authorize promotions within a short time."

UP a ways, mention was made of an innovation in the Italian civil service and here is an interesting note from the British civil service (on whose fame the sun never sets):

Sir Henry Brashford, chief medical officer to the British postoffice, comments that on the basis of certificates from thousands of physicians, 4.34 per cent of the total sick absence for men and 9.1 per cent for women were attributable to nervous debility and neurosis. These causes further were accountable for retirements among 7 per cent of the men and 21.5 per cent of the women in the last ten years, he disclosed.

"A NOVEL method of presenting each successive scene is planned, and one which, it is hoped, will leave the audience with the feeling that it is looking at a tintype from grandmother's album." This is from the I. D. R. A. theater group which presents "Trelawney of the Wells" (a four-act comedy by Arthur Pinero) at 8:30 o'clock Thursday evening in the Roosevelt High School auditorium.

The 21 characters, drawn from the Interior Department, will be in full costume of the portrayed period. In the cast are: Ray Robins (PWA); Kenfield Bailey (Secretary's Office); William F. Zuckert, jr. (Indian Affairs); Nora McGinnity (Information Bureau); Joe Bly (General Land Office); M. W. DeSollar (NPS); Robert Nicholson (PWA); Iris Vaden (NPS); Grace B. Ware (NPS); Betty Brunstetter (PWA); Ralph Patton (PWA); Mary Louise Rogers (NPS); Gordon J. Feeley (General Land Office); Helene D. Loney (Housing Authority); J. Forbes Amory, F. Prevost Holmes and Velma L. Carter (NPS). Members of the technical staff are Louis S. Hillman, William F. Zuckert, jr., Mary Louise Rogers, Iris Vaden and Mrs. Anna Mickum.

NOTES: "Exploring Personnel Problems on the Level of Higher Education" will be discussed by Raymond A. Kent, president of the University of Louisville, at a meeting of the Society for Personnel Administration at the Y. W. C. A. this evening. The speech will be preceded by a dinner at 6:30 . . . N. F. F. E. Local 2 fencing team has held its first meeting, with no casualties. The team is looking for another to compete with it, and plans to give a demonstration on the Playhouse stage . . . For some reason, one of our clients calls in to say that he is looking forward, dismally, to the coming of spring because it always brings on him the uncontrollable impulse to fling, pitch or otherwise engage in a ferocious and protracted drunk. We could give no relieving touch for his trouble; could only speculate on his good fortune in feeling the impulse only in the spring and wish him fair moments in his rendezvous . . . The Post intends to make an annual award to the ideal feminine civil service employe—this because of the wide success that attended the award given last week. It is the tentative plan to give The Post cup during the celebration of National Civil Service Week, 1940.

Bob Burns Says—

Say, they've been havin' funny weather over in Buenos Aires recently. A guy by the name of Baigorri has invented a "rain machine," an' every time the local weather experts predict "fair an' warmer," he shoots some electro-magnetic waves into the atmosphere an' clouds commence formin' an' down comes a pile of water from the skies!

Boy, if they ever turned a machine like that loose in sunny California! I think, at that, this inventor jes' tuned in on our rainy season. Imagine bein' able to say to some bird, who's makin' himself a nuisance: "Aw, you're all wet!" An', if he don't believe it, you kin push a button an' prove it to him! The world's greatest authority on rain was Noah. He knew that most people an' animals didn't know enough to come in out of the rain. That's why he built the ark. An' when the flood was over an' Noah looked from his ark an' saw dry land, well—he was mighty pleased with the state of things! But he didn't have nothin' on me.

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Life's Darkest Moment

Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

"Shh—I've just managed to get the class to sleep!"

Don't give up hope if you haven't rented your room yet. Try an ad in The Post's room columns. That's how hundreds of other families have rented their vacant rooms. Call Miss Moore, National 4200.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle

ACROSS.

1 Lance
6 Authority
14 Star-shaped bandage
15 Guard
16 Roundabout
18 French article
19 Killer whales
20 Change
21 Rotating piece
22 Lead
23 Cubic decimeter
24 Sheepfold
25 Ethiopian governor
26 Pounded
27 Urchin
28 Ancient Greek coin
30 Burrowing rodent
31 Inhabitants of Sclo
33 Heeds
34 Needler
35 Besprinkle
36 Heating mechanisms
37 Jots
39 Taste
41 Arctic exploration base
42 Sager
43 Remedy
44 State of the U. S.: abbr.
45 Italian poet
46 Song
47 God of war
48 Unharmonious
50 Record
52 Excites
53 Smoothest
54 Whipped

DOWN.

1 Breastbones
2 Pertaining to an explosion
3 Masculine name
4 High mountains
5 College cheer
6 Book of psalms
7 Bat
8 Penetrate
9 Agitate
10 Twitching
11 At home
12 Solidification by cooling
13 Essences
14 Animal track
17 Elevates
21 Proportionate
23 After
24 Bill of fare
26 Mollifies
27 Pants
29 Pentateuch
30 Imitator
31 Racers
32 Wedge
33 Type of sail
35 Warp
37 Chops
39 Pressed
40 Furs
42 Expend
43 Ditch
45 Metal plate
46 African plant
48 Perish
49 Stitch
51 Earth goddess

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

M	A	L	A	R		A	R	I	D		M	A	S	S
A	L	A	T	E		Z	O	N	E		E	V	I	L
T	I	M	E	S		T	A	N	T	A	L	I	Z	E
T	E	E		U	S	E	D		E	R	O	D	E	D
E	N	N	O	M	I	C		G	R	I	N			
			T	R	E	T		C	A	R	E	S	S	E	S
D	R	A	G	S		R	O	P	E	S		A	W	E
R	U	B	Y		L	A	M	E	D		F	L	E	A
A	I	L		T	E	P	I	D		C	O	U	R	T
M	N	E	M	O	N	I	C		F	O	O	T		
			A	M	I	D		F	O	N	D	A	N	T
S	P	I	N	E	T		M	A	R	C		T	O	R
P	A	R	A	S	I	T	E	S		O	P	I	N	E
A	G	O	G		V	E	N	T		C	R	O	C	K
N	E	N	E		E	N	D	S		T	O	N	E	S

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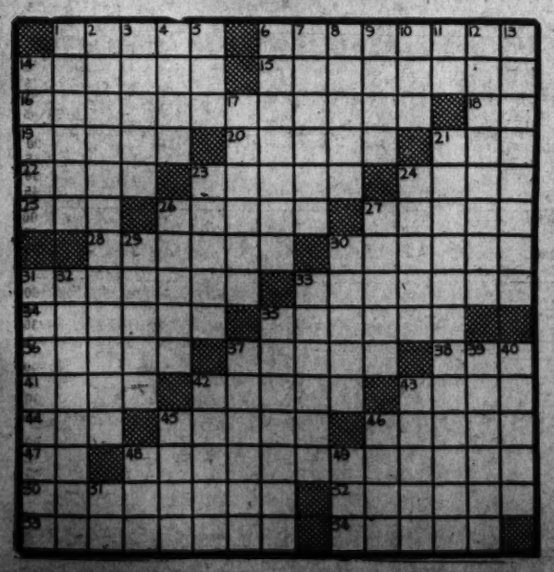

Bedtime Story

Too Tempting

By Thornton W. Burgess.

A thing too easy to obtain
May prove to be ill-gotten gain.
—Reddy Fox.

That little saying of Reddy's contains a lot of truth. Reddy found it out long ago and has profited by the knowledge. Therefore he is prone to regard with suspicion anything unexpectedly easy to get, especially if it is something that he particularly desires.

In Reddy's new hunting grounds there was a small pond with a small swampy place at one end. Right there was the house of one of Jerry Muskrat's relatives. Of course, Reddy knew it for just what it was. He had seen many such houses. It was a low mound built of rushes and mud and now frozen. So was the pond, for you know it was mid-winter. Of course, the swampy ground was frozen also.

Reddy knows the value of thoroughness. No one knows it better. So he covers his hunting grounds in the most thorough manner and does it regularly, for in times of great hunger nothing can be overlooked. Now Reddy had visited the shores of that little pond several times and each time had been fruitless. Now he was there again. As he approached he saw something dark on the ice a little way from that Muskrat house. At a considerable distance he stopped and studied it.

"It wasn't there when I was over here the last time," said he to himself. He circled around and as he circled he gradually approached, stopping every few steps to study that dark object.

"It is a Rabbit," he decided at last. "It has been killed. Now what could have happened that that Rabbit should have been killed and not eaten or carried off?"

He raised up on his hind feet for a better look. Then he looked over at that Muskrat house. From the top of that he could look down all around that Rabbit and it was the only place around on which he could get. He walked over to the house. He walked around it. He was just about to jump on it when he changed his mind because of an uneasy feeling. Something was wrong. Something warned him not to jump up on that Muckrat house. Something warned him that there was danger there.

What was it warned him? Well twice in his life he had seen one of his relatives, a Fox, caught in a trap, in one of those traps with cruel steel jaws. One had been caught on top of a Muskrat house and the other had been caught on the top of a rotted stump. He didn't actually think about these things now, but something inside warned him to keep off that house, instinct born of those old experiences.

So Reddy contented himself with walking around and around that Rabbit, keeping at a safe distance and so hungry that it seemed to him that he simply must rush in and seize that waiting dinner. He could see nothing wrong. Rather let me say that he could see only one thing wrong.

"That dinner is too easy to get," thought Reddy. "Yes, sir, that dinner is too easy to get."

Later when he saw Mrs. Reddy he told her about it. She nodded in agreement. "You were quite right not to go too near it," said she. "There was something wrong somewhere. Better to go hungry than to be trapped."

There was something wrong. It was not around that Rabbit. Reddy might have had that as well as Hooty the Owl who picked it up shortly after Reddy left the scene. No, there was nothing wrong with the Rabbit in so far as danger to any one was concerned, but there was something wrong on that Muskrat house. Cunningly hidden there was a trap. You see that trapper knew the habit of Foxes of jumping up on some elevation to study a bait of which they are suspicious. That Rabbit was bait, but it was too easy to get. Reddy had outguessed the trapper.

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TERRY AND THE PIRATES

Listen to Terry and the Pirates—5:15 P. M.—WMAL.

BY MILTON CANIFF

...MUST HAVE FALLEN THROUGH A TRAP DOOR AND BUMPED MY HEAD... DON'T KNOW HOW LONG I'VE BEEN OUT... BETTER GET A LIGHT...
FUNNY... I FELL IN A PILE OF STRAW...
FINE MESS... OBVIOUSLY THAT CIGARETTE CASE AND HAT WITH DILLON KANE'S INITIALS WERE PLANTED TO TRAP US... WONDER WHAT HAPPENED TO CONNIE?...
LOOKS LIKE A TUNNEL AHEAD... MIGHT AS WELL EXPLORE IT WHILE THIS FLASH LASTS....
MILTON CANIFF
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BIG CHIEF WAHOO

BY SAUNDERS AND WOGGON

THERE! IT'S OPEN— BUT NOT IN TIME TO DO THAT BRAT ANY GOOD!
IS SHE STILL BREATHING, CHIEF?
PATSY!
YEP! SHE OPEN UM EYES NOW!
RECORDS! — THE REC-ORDS — IN — THERE —
AH AHHA!
THE SPY RING'S RECORDS! THEY'RE IN THAT VAULT!
TOO BAD, GENTLEMEN! I FEAR THE FLAMES HAVE BEAT YOU TO THEM!

MICKEY FINN

On the "Q. T."

BY LANK LEONARD

GEE, KITTY—IF UNCLE PHIL HAS GOT FLOSSIE INTERESTED IN ONE OF HIS GET-RICH-QUICK SCHEMES IT WOULD BE TERRIBLE!
OH, DON'T WORRY, DEAREST—SHE WOULDN'T GO INTO ANYTHING WITHOUT FIRST ASKING TOM'S ADVICE!
I THOUGHT YOU AND YOUR GAL WAS GOIN' TO A MOVIE TONIGHT, TOM?
SHE CALLED IT OFF! WE'VE BEEN DOIN' A LOTTA STEPPIN' LATELY, AND I GUESS SHE WANTED TO CATCH UP ON SOME SLEEP!
TWO!
BURLESQUE FASTEST SHOW
"The Girls fro SYRACUS
THE MORE I THINK OF THIS IDEA, PHIL, THE LESS I LIKE IT!
DON'T BE SILLY! IT'LL BE THE EASIEST HUNDRED BUCKS YOU'LL EVER MAKE! I WAS IN HERE YESTERDAY AND SAW HER!

DIXIE DUGAN

Horrid!

J. P. McEVOY AND H. J. STRIBEL

DONALD DUCK—

"Mitt the Champion!"

BY WALT DISNEY

THERE ISN'T MUCH I CAN SAY OR DO, NOW THAT YOU KNOW —YES, MICKEY, I LOVE DENNY, TOO!
I THOUGHT SO!
AND YOU WERE GOING TO RUN AWAY AND NOT LET ME KNOW— ME —YOUR BEST FRIEND —
YOU KNOW WE NEVER KEEP SECRETS FROM EACH OTHER (SOB) I THINK YOU'RE HORRID (SOB) YOU'RE— YOU'RE —
OH WHY MUST YOU BE SUCH A SWELL KID??
D McNaught Syndicate, Inc.

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY

Listen to Don Winslow on the air today—WMAL—5:30 P. M.

BY FRANK MARTINEK

C'MON KITTY! YA GOTTA GET READY FOR THE CAT SHOW! C'MON!
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WALT DISNEY—

NED BRANDT—A Story of College Athletics

BY BOB ZUPPKE

I CAN SEE THE LOOK-OUT'S FEET MOVING AWAY UNDER THAT SIGN! CALL TO HIM IN REGGIRT'S VOICE--SOFTLY--
YOU, THERE, BEHIND THE SIGN—STOP-- YOU HEAR ME?
SAY! HE HAS STOPPED— TRY AGAIN, ARLIE!
YOU KNOW MY VOICE.. COME HERE, FELLOW...
OKAY! BOSS- OKAY! ON DE LEVEL, I T'OUGHT YOU WAS DE COPS...
OOP!

APPLE MARY AND DENNIE

By Martha Orr

BUT YOU DON'T SEEM TO UNDERSTAND — I'M COACH OF THIS BALL CLUB
BASKETBALL COURT
THAT'S WHAT THEY ALL SAY—THEY'RE COACHES, PLAYERS, WATER BOYS OR SOMETHING—YOU CAN'T GO IN!
I'LL TRY AN OUTSIDE DOOR.- SURELY ALL OF THESE NEW FRESHMEN GUARDING OUR SECRET PRACTICE AREN'T AS EFFICIENT AS THOSE!
IT'S ALL RIGHT, BOYS— I'M COACH BRANT
OH, YOU ARE, EH? WELL, I'M SNOW WHITE, AND MY FRIEND, HERE, IS ONE OF THE SEVEN DWARFS— ON YOUR WAY, MISTER.
SAY, THIS IS GETTING SERIOUS! THE TEAM'S WAITING FOR ME — WILL I HAVE TO KICK OUT A WALL?
O, MR. BIFF — I'VE BEEN LOOKING FOR YOU... HERE'S A LETTER... I WISH YOU'D GIVE IT TO THE KID.
WHY ALICE, SURE.
WHY SO GLUM, KID? WHAT'S WRONG?
NOTHING NEW, BILL. JUST THE SAME OLD JAM.
HERE'S A NOTE FROM ALICE FOR YOU.
FOR ME?
HEY!
BILL, SHE BELIEVES IN ME.

Neutral Policy Can Be Wrong, Says First Lady

She Urges Americans Against Adopting Merely Safe Position

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt last night called on the people of the Nation not "to hide behind neutrality" as the "safest" foreign policy but "to make up their minds as to what is right and wrong."

Speaking at a banquet of the Fourteenth Conference on the Cause and Cure of War, she said: "It is safe perhaps to be neutral, but I am not sure that it is always right to be safe."

She put two questions to the conference: "What are you willing to give up from a material standpoint to aid world peace?" and "What are you willing to do to bring your moral support to bear for what you think is right?"

Americans' Task Difficult

Americans have the responsibility, she said, of seeing that questions are settled "by methods of reason and not by force." "That is more difficult than you think," she added, "because we have been in the habit of accepting these settlements by force right here at home."

If we accept this responsibility, she said, "then as a Nation will you be effective in bringing about the weight of your Government as a force for peace in the world?"

Preceding Mrs. Roosevelt were Louis Dolivet, secretary of the International Peace Campaign, and Lady Dorothea Layton, member of the National Executive Committee of the League of Nations Association in England.

Lady Dorothea, an English peace movement leader, warned the delegates "that there are forces of evil abroad which are your concern as well as ours" and asked them "to awaken your people from a non-moral attitude of indifference to law-breaking and aggression."

Public opinion in Europe is decidedly opposed to further appeasement of the dictators, Dolivet told the gathering. He expressed the conviction that the totalitarian bloc has not reached the point where it would fight against France and England. "But if the two wars of aggression succeed," he said, "the situation might change."

Mrs. Catt Sends Message

Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt, leader in the women's peace movement, was unable to attend the dinner but sent a message, saying: "Whatever may be the rumors of war, perpetual peace will come. The date will be earlier in direct ratio to the intelligence and persistence of those who work for its coming."

A call for revision of United States neutrality policy to distinguish between "aggressor and victim" was voiced by Eugene Staley, associate professor of international economic relations at the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy.

In place of "so-called neutrality," Staley advocated a "collective system to resist aggressors" by means of economic embargoes backed by an international "police force."

Three measures by which the United States could aid world peace were proposed by Ernest Minor Patterson, professor of economics at the University of Pennsylvania. They were "to give hearty support to the reciprocal trade agreements of Secretary Hull," to "assist in the continuance of the League of Nations and the International Labor Organization" and to "recognize that our own emphasis on self sufficiency has been one of the important causes of the present troubles."

For Defense Group

Appointment of a permanent national advisory committee on defense by President Roosevelt was urged by Dr. Esther Brunauer, chairman of the National Defense Commission of the conference.

Mrs. William Dick Sporborg, who led a delegation from the National Committee on the Cause and Cure of War to the Lima Conference, proclaimed the Lima declaration as establishing "a united front against military and ideological aggression from without and from within" and advocated that similar principles be extended to the rest of the world.

Alsace to Be Theme Of Dr. Hoffet's Address

"Alsace and the Alsatians" will be the subject of the Rev. F. Hoffet, of Altkirch, France, at a French "soiree" at the New York Avenue Presbyterian Church tonight at 8:15. Mr. Hoffet received the Alsatian grand prize in literature for 1938.

First Lady Attends Cause and Cure of War Conference

Associated Press Photo.

Mrs. Roosevelt was among the speakers at the banquet last night in connection with the fourteenth conference on the Cause and Cure of War. Shown are (from left) Lady Dorothea Layton, of the national executive committee of the League of Nations Association in England; Mrs. Roosevelt, Josephine Schain, conference chairman, and Mrs. Cordell Hull

Catholic Charities To Meet Tonight

The Catholic Charities of Washington will meet at 8 o'clock tonight at the Raleigh Hotel. Archbishop Michael J. Curley will preside.

Child and family help will be described by the Rev. Lawrence J. Shehan and officers will be elected. Group representatives who will take part include George Cleary, of the St. Vincent de Paul Society; Mrs. Frank Schwoerer, of the Ladies of Charity; Mrs. Frederick Altemus, of the Christ Child Society; Mrs. George O'Connor of the milk fund committee, and Miss Mary Mattingly, of the social service committee for the Sodality Union.

Walsh Predicts Flood-Control Fight's Quick End

Clinton, Mass., Jan. 23 (U.P.)—After conferring with Govs. Aiken of Vermont and Murphy of New Hampshire, Senator Walsh (Democrat), of Massachusetts, predicted settlement within a week of the States rights controversy that has stalled the Federal Government's $17,000,000 flood control program.

It was indicated tonight Walsh would suggest to Secretary of War Woodring that Aiken's written consent to construction of a dam at Union Village, Vt., be obtained, since Aiken has no objection to the dam but has upheld a Vermont law requiring his consent be obtained before any land is flooded.

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Post Classified Ads Bring Results

Mrs. Grosner Dies Suddenly In Los Angeles

Resident of District For Many Years; Was Prominent Clubwoman

Mrs. Sadie Grosner, a leader among District club women for many years, died suddenly Sunday in Los Angeles, friends here learned yesterday.

A native of Baltimore, Mrs. Grosner was a resident of the District for 53 years. She was founder and first president of the Washington branch of Needlework Guild and a former president of the Washington Council of Jewish Women.

She was on the board of directors of the Washington Hebrew Congregation, Council of Jewish Women and Sisterhood of the Hebrew Congregation.

Surviving are Clarence W. Grosner, Sylvan S. Grosner, Gerald D. Grosner and Mrs. Ruth DeHaan. Services will be held Sunday.

Skylstead Rites Set for Tomorrow

Services with full military honors will be held at Fort Myer Chapel tomorrow at 2 p. m. for Lieut. Comdr. Ralph F. Skylstead, U. S. N., retired, who died Sunday in the Naval Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y. Burial will be in Arlington Cemetery.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Elise Skylstead; two daughters, Susanne and Elise, all of Brooklyn, and his mother, who resides in Montana.

House to Get Bill For 'Free Trade' Between States

"Free trade" among the various States, possibly worked out along reciprocal trade treaty lines, will be asked in a bill presented at this session of Congress, it was learned last night.

Sponsors of the measure will draw their ammunition from a study of restrictions to domestic agricultural trade going to the printers today from the Department of Agriculture.

While most restrictive rules now in action between the States are "simple and harmless" enough when viewed locally, they often form formidable barriers when viewed as a whole, in the opinion of Dr. Frederick V. Waugh, economist with the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, who compiled the report.

Mrs. Collier's Funeral Arranged For Tomorrow

Services will be held tomorrow for Mrs. Susan A. Collier, 84, who died Saturday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Eva V. McDonald, 1329 Randolph street northwest.

Dr. R. L. Wood, superintendent of West Baltimore District of Methodist, Church, and Dr. Frank Steelman, pastor of Petworth Church, will officiate. Burial will be in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

Besides her daughter, three sisters, Mrs. John Murray, of Axtell, Kans., Mrs. Nora Brown, of New Haven, Conn., and Mrs. Elizabeth Larsen, of Round Hill, Va., and four sons, Charles C., Paul C., and Minor A. Collier, of Cleveland, Ohio, and James A. Collier, of Arlington, Va., survive.

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9x13.6 ft. size	58.86	12x15 ft. size	83.80
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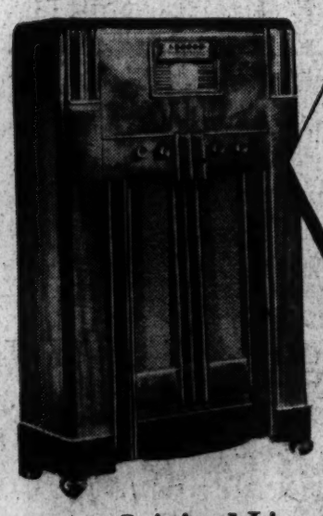

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